THE BOOKS OF

JOB, PSALMS, PROVERBS, ECCLESIASTES, AND THE SONG OF SOLOMOX

ACCORDING TO THE

WYCLIFFITE VERSION

MADE BY

NICHOLAS DE HEREFORD

ABOUT A.D. 1381

AND REVISED BY

JOHN PURVEY

ABOUT A.D. 1388

FORMERLY EDITED BY

THE REV. JOSIAH FORSHALL, F.R.S., &c. Late Fellow of Exeter College, Oxford

AND

SIR FREDERIC MADDEN, F.R.S., &c. Keeper of the MSS. in the British Museum

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INTRODUCTION.

The portion of the Old Testament printed in this volume is a reprint from the *later* of the two Wycliffite versions of the same, as exhibited in 'The Holy Bible, containing the Old and New Testaments, with the Apocryphal Books, in the earliest English Versions made from the Latin Vulgate by John Wycliffie and his followers: edited by the Rev. Josiah Forshall, F.R.S., &c., and Sir Frederic Madden, K.H., F.R.S., &c.; Oxford, at the University Press, 1850.' The later Wycliffite version of the New Testament was reprinted in 1879, with an Introduction which fully explains all that is most necessary to be known concerning these interesting Middle-English versions. To this the reader is referred for further information.

For the use of readers who may not possess a copy of that volume, some points most worthy of observation are here briefly recapitulated.

The Preface to the large quarto edition (in four volumes), by Forshall and Madden, of which the title is given above, is the chief source of our knowledge respecting the Wycliffite versions. The MSS are there enumerated and described, and the whole subject is carefully investigated¹.

There are two distinct Wycliffite versions, known as the earlier and the later. The later version is a revised one, and better suited than the other for general reading. The earlier version is rougher and more literal, and contains, on the whole,

¹ See also The History of the English Bible, by the Rev. W. F. Moulton; chap, ii.

a larger number of unusual words, rendering it somewhat more valuable for purely philological purposes, but less eligible on other grounds. The earlier version is mainly the work of John Wycliffe and Nicholas de Hereford, about A.D. 1380-1383; the later version was revised by John Purvey, about A.D. 1388.

Both versions were made from MSS. of the Latin version known as the Vulgate. A few specimens, selected from the portion here reprinted, may be of service in shewing the nature of the renderings. It is well to remember that *both* versions are, not unfrequently, almost unintelligible in certain passages until the Latin version has been consulted.

Job xx. 22 (Vulgate). Cum satiatus fuerit, arctabitur, æstuabit, et omnis dolor irruet super eum¹.

Earlier Version (N. de Hereford). Whan he shal be fulfild, he shal be streyned, and brenne; and alle sorewe shall falle in-to hym.

Later Version (Purvey). Whanne he is fillid, he schal be maad streit; he schal be hoot, and alle sorewe schal falle in on hym.

Job XXXIX. 13. Penna struthionis similis est pennis herodii, et accipitris. Quando derelinquit ova sua in terra, tu forsitan in pulvere calefacies ea?

Earlier Version. The fether of a strucioun is lic to the fetheris of a ierfakoun, and of a goshauk; that leueth hir circn in the erthe, thou perauenture in pouder shalt make them hot.

Later Version. The fethere of an ostriche is lijk the fetheris of a gerfawcun and of an hauk; which ostrige forsakith hise eirun in the erthe, in hap thou schalt make tho hoot in the dust.

Psalm cii (ciii). 12. Quantum distat ortus ab occidente: longe fecit a nobis iniquitates nostras.

Earlier Version. Hou myche the rising stant fro the going down; aferr he made fro vs oure wickidnessis.

Later Version. As myche as the eest is fer fro the west; he made fer oure wickidnessis fro vs.

¹ Quoted from 'Biblia Sacra vulgatae editionis, &c. Parisiis, apud A. Jouby, 7, Via Majerum Augustinianorum. MDCCCLXII.'

Psalm evi (cvii). 5. Esurientes, et sitientes: anima eorum in ipsis defecit.

Earlier Version. Hungrende and thirstende; the soule of hem in hem failide.

Later Version. Thei weren hungri and thirsti; her soule failide in hem.

In the last example, the difference between the close translation in the earlier version and the freer one in the later version, is well marked.

The necessity of consulting the Latin text may be illustrated from the version here printed, in the following instances:—

Job xiv. 9. It [a tree] schal make heer1; Lat. faciet comam.

Job xxi. 17. Flowing schal come on hem; Lat. superveniet eis inundatio.

Ps. ci (cii). 29. The seed of hem schal be dressid in-to the world; Lat. semen corum in sæculum dirigetur.

Ps. cviii (cix). 18. He clothide cursing as a cloth; Lat. induit maledictionem sicut vestimentum.

Prov. xxx. 31. A cok gird the leendis; Lat. gallus succinctus lumbos.

A comparison with our Authorised Version is full of interest, especially in the renderings of the Psalms. Sometimes the likeness is very close, as in the following:—

Ps. iii. 4. With my vois Y criede to the Lord; and he herde me fro his hooli hil.

(A. V.) I cried unto the Lord with my voice, and he heard me out of his holy hill.

The text here reprinted is taken from MS. I. C. VIII. in the Old Royal Library in the British Museum, i.e. from the same MS. as that which contains the best copy of the later text of the New Testament. It is described in full in Forshall and Madden's preface, and their description is repeated in the Introduction to the late reprint of the New Testament, at p. xii.

As regards the later version, the large quarto edition not only

gives the text from the above MS., but also records various readings from other MSS., besides numerous glosses or interpretations (printed in the margin) of the more difficult passages. Thus, in Job i. 5, the expression 'in-to the world' is glossed by 'that is, in the ende of the wouke 1.' These glosses, together with the various readings, are omitted in the present volume, to save space and expense. It may be noted here, that the names of the Hebrew letters prefixed to the various parts of Psalm exviii (exix). do not occur in the MS. from which the later version is printed, but are copied from the best MS. of the *earlier* version, in which they are duly inserted.

It will at once be observed that most of the Psalms are marked with a *double* numbering. The explanation is as follows. editors of the quarto edition very properly followed the numbering of the Chapters (or Psalms) and Verses as given in the ordinary editions of the Vulgate version, as this is the one upon which the Wycliffite translations really depend. But this numbering does not always agree with that in our Authorised Version, and there is, in particular, a difference in the mode of numbering the Psalms which causes a difficulty in finding the place. In order to remedy this to some extent, the numbering of the Psalms as in the Authorised Version has been supplied within marks of parenthesis. Even then, there is frequently a discrepancy in the numbering of the verses; but, as this is a minor difficulty, it was not worth while to attempt to remove it. A double set of numbers in a long chapter or Psalm would, perhaps, . have only tended to confuse. A short account of the nature of the discrepancies may here be useful.

The difficulty begins after verse 21 of Psalm ix., where the Vulgate version has the remark 'Psalmus x. secundum Hebræos,' with a fresh numbering of the remaining verses in the Psalm. The English version makes Psalm x. begin here. But the Vulgate version heads our Psalm xi. with the title: 'In finem, Psalmus David x.' This throws the whole numbering out

i.e. week. The Vulgate has: 'Cumque in orbem transissent dies convivii.'

for a long way, down to the end of Psalm cxlvi.¹ Ps. cxlvii. has its verses numbered from 12 to 20, and agrees with the latter part of Ps. cxlvii. in the English version. The three last Psalms are the same in both versions.

In the book of Ecclesiastes there are also certain slight differences of numbering, which are due rather to the Latin MSS, used by the Wycliffite translators than to the ordinary numbering of the Vulgate version. They cause no particular difficulty, as the numbering of the verses is clearly marked in the margin, and the English numbering of the chapters is inserted between marks of parenthesis, wherever any discrepancy exists.

REMARKS ON THE LANGUAGE, &c.

Remarks on the language of the Wycliffite versions are given in the Introduction to the reprint of the New Testament; see also the Introduction to Specimens of English, ed. Morris and Skeat, in the Clarendon Press Series. The following notes are thrown together in the briefest possible form.

Dialect.—The dialect of Purvey's version is Midland, resembling that of standard English.

Pronunciation.—The pronunciation of Middle-English differed widely from that now in use, especially in the vowel-sounds, which resembled these of modern Italian and German².

Spelling.—The spelling is *phonetic*, i.e. the words are written as they were then pronounced. The scribes occasionally miswrite a word, chiefly by adding a final *e* where it is not required by the grammar. Thus *wynde* in Job i. 19 should be *wynd*.

Capital letters, &c.—The editors have, in general, altered the capitals of the MS., so as to conform them to the modern use. Words printed in italics, such as be is in Job i. 8, are not in the original Latin.

¹ Psalms cxiii., cxiv., cxv. in the Vulgate are strangely divided. The first is our Psalms cxiv. and cxv.; the other two make up our Psalm cxvi.

² The Middle-English sounds are described in the Preface to Chaucer's Man of Law's Tale (Clarendon Press Series).

Punctuation.—The punctuation is due to the editors, the MS. not being punctuated.

Compound everds.—The parts of compound words are written separately in the MS., and are so printed. Thus in to in Job i. 12, is the modern into. To save the reader trouble, the use of hyphens has been rather freely introduced into the present reprint 1, so that with out here commonly appears as with-out. Wherever they are omitted, the reader can easily supply them.

Alphabet.—The character 3 signifies y at the beginning of a word, and gb elsewhere. Thus ri3tful = rightful, Job i. 1; 5af = yaf, old form of gave, Job i. 21. For words beginning with 3, see the *last* section of the Glossary.

The character u between two vowels is to be read as v. Thus perauenture = peraventure, Job i. 5. It is sometimes so to be read at the beginning of a syllable; thus siluer = silver, Job iii. 15. The use of v for u is not common, and only found at the beginning of words, as in vs (us), vp (up). Observe 3yue = yyve = yive = give, Job ii. 4.

Grammar.—The final -e, usually to be sounded as a distinct syllable, plays an important part in Middle-English grammar, representing several older inflections. Thus allë (dissyllabic) is the plural of al (all), and is rightly associated with men; Job i. 3. Etë (dissyllabic) is the infinitive mood, from A.S. etan; Job i. 4. Biholdë is short for biholden; Job i. 8. For to tellë is a gerund (A.S. tó tellanne); Job i. 15. Fleddë is the past tense of a weak verb; Job i. 19. See further in the Introductions to Chaucer's Prologue, &c. (Clarendon Press Series), and to Chaucer's Prioress's Tale (same series).

Vocabulary.—The vocabulary contains numerous French words. The following is a list of such words in Job i. Symple, possessioun, femal, meynee, feestis, feeste, passid, sacrifices, perauenture, present, cumpassid, seruaunt, veyn, catel, cumpas, encreeside, touche, face, gendrid, messanger, femal, touchid, ascapide, cumpenyes, assaileden, entride, suden, coost, desert, corneris, oppresside, pleside. Of these words, the difficult word touch is probably

¹ In the quarto edition they are very sparingly employed.

of Teutonic origin, according to Diez; the others are all various modifications of Latin words. *Camel* is an Oriental word, and so probably is *ass*. The rest of the words in the same chapter are, mostly, of the highest antiquity and of pre-historic origin; many of them first emerge into history in Anglo-Saxon forms. The word offride (offered), from A.S. offrian, to offer, is, however, merely borrowed from Lat. offerre.

Changes of meaning.—The meaning of many words has changed. Thus cheer can hardly now be used in the sense of 'countenance,' as in 'the list of thi cheer,' Ps. iv. 7; we still retain some remembrance of this old use in the phrase 'to be of good cheer.'

Imperfect translation.—In some places, especially in the book of Psalms, the translators have been content to retain Latin words and phrases, and even idioms, without any attempt to supply their place by English expressions. 'Thou schalt gouerne hem in an yrun 3erde' (Ps. ii. 9) is not, nor ever was, good English; it is simply due to retaining the Latin in, in the phrase 'Reges eos in virga ferrea.' Singulerli in Ps. iv. 10 is merely the Lat. singulariter. 'Lord, be thou convertid' represents 'convertere, Domine;' Ps. vi. 5. In Ps. vii. 17, the Latin version has: 'Convertetur dolor ejus in caput ejus; et in verticem ipsius iniquitas ejus descendet.' The Wycliffite version is not a little curious, viz.: 'His sorewe schal be turnid in-to his heed; and his wickidnesse schal come doun in-to his necke.'

Glossarial Index.—For the explanation of unusual or obsolete words, see the Glossarial Index, partly compiled from the original glossary to the quarto edition made by the Rev. Josiah Forshall and Sir Frederic Madden. Several additions, however, have been made to this, and the glossary, as here printed, has been carefully prepared by Mr. W. E. Gabbett, B.A., of Lincoln College, Oxford, and subsequently revised by myself. I have also supplied an Index to the first words of the Latin psalms.

WALTER W. SKEAT.



JOB.

CAP. I.

I A MAN, Joob bi name, was in the lond of Hus; and thilke man was symple, and ristful, and dredynge God, 2 and goynge awey fro yuel. And seuene sones and thre 3 dou3tris weren borun to hym; and his possessioun was seuene thousynde of scheep, and thre thousynde of camels, and fyue hundrid 30ckis of oxis, and fyue hundrid of femal assis, and ful myche meynee; and thilke man was grete 4 among alle men of the eest. And hise sones zeden, and maden feestis bi housis, ech man in his day; and thei senten, and clepiden her thre sistris, that thei schulden ete, 5 and drynke wiyn with hem. And whanne the daies of feeste hadden passid in to the world, Joob sente to hem, and halewide hem, and he roos eerli, and offride brent sacrifices bi alle. For he seide, Lest perauenture my sones do synne, and curse God in her hertis. Joob dide so in 6 alle daies. Forsothe in sum day, whanne the sones of God weren comun to be present bifor the Lord, also 7 Sathan cam among hem. To whom the Lord seide, Fro whennus comest thou? Which answeride, and seide, Y haue cumpassid the erthe, and Y haue walkid thorou; it. 8 And the Lord seide to hym, Whether thou hast biholde my seruaunt Joob, that noon in erthe is lyik hym; he is a symple man, and ristful, and dredynge God, and goynge 2 ўов, *I*.

9 awei fro yuel? To whom Sathan answeride, Whether Joob 10 dredith God veynli? Whethir thou hast not cumpassid hym, and his hows, and al his catel bi cumpas? Thou hast blessid the werkis of hise hondis, and hise possessioun 11 encreesside in erthe. But stretche forth thin hond a litil. and touche thou alle thingis whiche he hath in possessioun; 12 if he cursith not thee in the face, bileue not to me. Therfor the Lord seide to Sathan, Lo! alle thingis, whiche he hath, ben in thin hond: oneli stretche thou not forth thin hond in to hym. And Sathan zede out fro the face of the Lord. 13 Sotheli whanne in sum dai hise sones and dougtris eeten, and drunken wiyn in the hows of her firste gendrid brothir, 14 a messanger cam to Job, whiche messanger seide, Oxis 15 eriden, and femal assis weren lesewid bisidis tho; and Sabeis felden yn, and token awey alle thingis, and smytiden the children with swerd; and Y aloone ascapide for 16 to telle to thee. And whanne he spak 3it, anothir cam, and seide, Fier of God cam doun fro heuene, and wastide scheep, and children touchid; and Y aloone ascapide for 17 to telle to thee. But 3it the while he spak, also anothir cam, and seide, Caldeis maden thre cumpenyes, and assailiden the camels, and token tho awei, and thei smytiden also the children with swerd; and Y aloone ascapide to 18 telle to thee. And 3it he spak, and, lo! anothir entride, and seide, While thi sones and douztris eeten, and drunken 19 wiyn in the hows of her firste gendrid brothir, a greet wynde felde yn sudenli fro the coost of desert, and schook foure corneris of the hows, which felde doun, and oppresside thi children, and thei ben deed; and Y aloone fledde 20 to telle to thee. Thanne Joob roos, and to-rente hise clothis, and with pollid heed he felde down on the erthe, 21 and worschipide God, and seide, Y zede nakid out of the wombe of my modir, Y schal turne agen nakid thidur; the JOB, II. 3

Lord 3af, the Lord took awei; as it pleside the Lord, so 22 it is doon; the name of the Lord be blessid. In alle these thingis Joob synnede not in hise lippis, nether spak ony fonned thing a3ens God.

CAP. II.

Forsothe it was doon, whanne in sum dai the sones of God weren comun, and stoden bifor the Lord, and Sathan 2 was comun among hem, and stood in his sizt, that the Lord seide to Sathan, Fro whennus comest thou? Which answeride, and seide, Y have cumpassid the erthe, and Y 3 haue go thur3 it. And the Lord seide to Sathan, Whethir thou hast biholde my seruaunt Joob, that noon in erthe is lijk hym; he is a symple man, and rigtful, and dredynge God, and goynge awei fro yuel, and sit holdynge innocence? But thou hast moued me azens him, that Y schulde 4 turmente hym in veyn. To whom Sathan answeride, and seide, A man schal zvue skyn for skyn, and alle thingis 5 that he hath for his lijf; ellis sende thin hond, and touche his boon and fleisch, and thanne thou schalt se, that he 6 schal curse thee in the face. Therfor the Lord seide to Sathan, Lo! he is in thin hond; netheles kepe thou his 7 lijf. Therfor Sathan 3ede out fro the face of the Lord, and smoot Joob with a ful wickid botche fro the sole of 8 the foot til to his top; which Joob schauyde the quytere g with a schelle, and sat in the dunghil. Forsothe his wijf seide to hym, Dwellist thou 3it in thi symplenesse? Curse 10 thou God, and die. And Joob seide, Thou hast spoke as oon of the fonned wymmen; if we han take goodis of the hond of the Lord, whi forsothe suffren we not yuels? 11 In alle these thingis Joob synnede not in hise lippis. Therfor thre frendis of Joob herden al the yuel, that hadde bifelde

to hym, and camen ech man fro his place, Eliphath Temanytes, and Baldach Suythes, and Sophar Naamathites; for thei hadden seide togidere to hem silf, that thei wolden come togidere, and visite hym, and coumforte. And whanne thei hadden reisid afer her izen, thei knewen not hym; and thei crieden, and wepten, and to-renten her clothis, and spreynten dust on her heed in to heuene. And thei saten with hym in the erthe seuene daies and seuene nyztis, and no man spak a word to hym; for thei sien, that his sorewe was greet.

CAP. III.

Aftir these thingis Joob openyde his mouth, and curside 2, 3 his dai, and seide, Perische the dai in which Y was borun, and the nyzt in which it was seid, The man is conceyued. 4 Thilke dai be turnede in to derknessis; God seke not it aboue, and be it not in mynde, nethir be it listned with 5 lizt. Derknessis make it derk, and the schadewe of deeth and myist occupie it; and be it wlappid with bittirnesse. 6 Derk whirlwynde holde that nizt; be it not rikynyd among the daies of the zeer, nethir be it noumbrid among the 7 monethes. Thilke nyzt be soleyn, and not worthi of 8 preisyng. Curse thei it, that cursen the dai, that ben redi 9 to reise Leuyathan. Sterris be maad derk with the derknesse therof; abide it list, and se it not, nethir the bigyn-10 nyng of the morwetid risyng vp. For it closide not the doris of the wombe, that bar me, nethir took awei yuels 11 fro min izen. Whi was not Y deed in the wombe? whi zede Y out of the wombe, and perischide not anoon? Whi 12 was Y takun on knees? whi was Y suclid with teetis? For 13 now Y slepynge schulde be stille, and schulde reste in my 14 sleep, with kyngis, and consuls of erthe, that bilden to hem 15 soleyn places; ethir with prynces that han gold in posses-

16 sioun, and fillen her housis with siluer; ethir as a thing hid not borun Y schulde not stonde, ethir whiche con-17 sevued sien not list. There wickid men ceessiden of noise, 18 and there men maad wery of strengthe restiden. And sum tyme boundun togidere with out disese thei herden not the 19 yovs of the wrongful axere. A litil man and greet man be 20 there, and a seruaunt free fro his lord. Whi is list 30uun to the wretche, and lijf to hem that ben in bitternesse of 21 soule? Whiche abiden deeth, and it cometh not; as men 22 diggynge out tresour and ioien greetly, whanne thei han 23 founde a sepulcre? Whi is list zouun to a man, whos weie is hid, and God hath cumpassid hym with derknessis? 24 Bifore that Y ete, Y sizhe; and as of watir flowynge, so 25 is my roryng. For the drede, which Y dredde, cam to 26 me; and that, that Y schamede, bifelde. Whether Y dissymilide not? whether Y was not stille? whether Y restide not? and indignacioun cometh on me.

CAP. IV.

1, 2 FORSOTHE Eliphat Themanytes answeride, and seide, If we bigynnen to speke to thee, in hap thou schalt take it 3 heuyli; but who may holde a word conseyued? Lo! thou hast tau3t ful many men, and thou hast strengthid hondis 4 maad feynt. Thi wordis confermyden men doutynge, and 5 thou coumfortidist knees tremblynge. But now a wounde is comun on thee, and thou hast failid; it touchide thee, and 6 thou art disturblid. Where is thi drede, thi strengthe, and thi 7 pacience, and the perfeccioun of thi weies? Y biseche thee, haue thou mynde, what innocent man perischide euere, ethir 8 whanne ri3tful men weren doon awei? Certis rathir Y si3 hem, that worchen wickidnesse, and sowen sorewis, and 9 repen tho, to haue perischid bi God blowynge, and to be

6 дов, v.

10 wastid bi the spirit of his ire. The roryng of a lioun, and the vois of a lionesse, and the teeth of whelpis of liouns ben rial to-brokun. Tigris perischide, for sche hadde not prey; 12 and the whelpis of a lioun ben distried. Certis an hid word was seid to me, and myn eere took as theueli the veynes of 13 priuy noise therof. In the hidousnesse of nyztis sizt, whanne 14 heur sleep is wont to occupie men, drede and tremblyng 15 helde me; and alle my boonys weren aferd. And whanne the spirit zede in my presence, the heiris of my fleisch hadden 16 hidousnesse. Oon stood, whos chere Y knewe not, an vmage bifor myn izen; and Y herde a vois as of softe 17 wynd. Whether a man schal be maad just in comparisoun of God? ethir whethir a man schal be clennere than his 18 Makere? Lo! thei that seruen hym ben not stidefast; and 19 he findeth schrewidnesse in hise aungels. Hou myche more thei that dwellen in housis of cley, that han an ertheli 20 foundement, schulen be wastyd as of a mouzte. Fro morewtid til to euentid thei schulen be kit doun; and for no man vndurstondith, thei schulen perische with outen ende. 21 Sotheli thei, that ben residue, schulen be takun awei; thei schulen die, and not in wisdom.

CAP. V.

THERFOR clepe thou, if ony is that schal answere thee, 2 and turne thou to summe of scyntis. Wrathfulnesse sleeth 3 a fonned man, and enuye sleeth a litil child. Y si3 a fool 4 with stidefast rote, and Y curside his feirnesse anoon. Hise sones schulen be maad fer fro helthe, and thei schulen be defoulid in the 3ate, and noon schal be that schal delyuere 5 hcm. Whos ripe corn an hungri man schal ete, and an armed man schal rauysche hym, and thei, that thirsten, 6 schulen drynke hise richessis. No thing is doon in erthe

with out cause, and sorewe schal not go out of the erthe. 7, 8 A man is borun to labour, and a brid to fligt. Wherfor Y schal biseche the Lord, and Y schal sette my speche to 9 my God. That makith grete thingis, and that moun not be sourt out, and wondurful thingis with out noumbre. 10 Which zyueth reyn on the face of erthe, and moistith alle 11 thingis with watris. Which settith meke men an hiz, and reisith with helthe hem that morenen. Which districth the thouztis of yuel willid men, that her hondis moun not fille 13 tho thingis that thei bigunnen. Which takith cautelouse men in the felnesse of hem, and districth the counsel of 14 schrewis. Bi dai thei schulen renne in to derknessis, and 15 as in nyat so thei schulen grope in myddai. Certis God schal make saaf a nedi man fro the swerd of her mouth, and a pore man fro the hond of the violent, ethir rauynour. 16 And hope schal be to a nedi man, but wickidnesse schal 17 drawe togidere his mouth. Blessid is the man, which is chastisid of the Lord; therfor repreue thou not the blam-18 yng of the Lord. For he woundith, and doith medicyn; 19 he smytith, and hise hondis schulen make hool. In sixe tribulaciouns he schal delyuere thee, and in the seuenthe 20 tribulacioun yuel schal not touche thee. In hungur he schal delyuere thee fro deeth, and in batel fro the power of swerd. 21 Thou schalt be hid fro the scourge of tunge, and thou schalt not drede myseiste, ethir wretchidnesse, whanne it cometh. 22 In distriyng maad of enemyes and in hungur thou schalt leize, 23 and thou schalt not drede the beestis of erthe. But thi couenaunt schal be with the stonys of erthe, and beestis of 24 erthe schulen be pesible to thee. And thou schalt wite, that thi tabernacle hath pees, and thou visitynge thi fairnesse 25 schalt not do synne. And thou schalt wite also, that thi seed schal be many fold, and thi generacioun schal be as 26 an erbe of erthe. In abundaunce thou schalt go in to the ²⁷ sepulcre, as an heep of wheete is borun in his tyme. Lo! this is so, as we han sou3t; which thing herd, trete thou in minde.

CAP. VI.

1, 2 FORSOTHE Joob answeride, and seide, Y wolde, that my synnes, bi whiche Y desseruede ire, and the wretchidnesse 3 which Y suffre, weren peisid in a balaunce. As the grauel of the see, this wretchidnesse schulde appere greuousere; 4 wherfor and my wordis ben ful of sorewe. For the arowis of the Lord ben in me, the indignacioun of whiche drynkith vp my spirit; and the dredis of the Lord figten agens me. 5 Whether a feeld asse schal rore, whanne he hath gras? Ethir whether an oxe schal lowe, whanne he stondith byfor 6 a ful cratche? Ether whethir a thing vnsauery may be etun, which is not maad sauery bi salt? Ether whether ony man may taaste a thing, which tastid bryngith deeth? For whi 7 to an hungri soule, 3he, bittir thingis semen to be swete; tho thingis whiche my soule nolde touche bifore, ben now 8 my meetis for angwisch. Who 3yueth, that myn axyng g come; and that God zyue to me that, that Y abide? And he that bigan, al to-breke me; releesse he his hond, and to kitte me doun? And this be coumfort to me, that he turmente me with sorewe, and spare not, and that Y azenseie 11 not the wordis of the hooli. For whi, what is my strengthe, that Y suffre? ethir which is myn ende, that Y do pacientli? 12 Nethir my strengthe is the strengthe of stoonus, nether my 13 fleisch is of bras. Lo! noon help is to me in me; also my 14 meyneal frendis 3eden awey fro me. He that takith awei 15 merci fro his frend, forsakith the drede of the Lord. My britheren passiden me, as a stronde doith, that passith rusch-16 yngli in grete valeis. Snow schal come on hem, that dreden 17 frost. In the tyme wherynne thei ben scaterid, thei schulen

perische; and as thei ben hoote, thei schulen be vnknyt 18 fro her place. The pathis of her steppis ben wlappid; thei 19 schulen go in veyn, and schulen perische. Biholde 3e the pathis of Theman, and the weies of Saba; and abide ze 20 a litil. Thei ben schent, for Y hopide; and thei camen til 21 to me, and thei ben hilid with schame. Now 3e ben comun, 22 and now 3e seen my wounde, and dreden. Whether Y seide, Brynge 3e to me, and 3iue 3e of 3oure catel to me? ethir, 23 Delyuere 3e me fro the hond of enemy, and rauysche 3e 24 me fro the hond of stronge men? Teche 3e me, and Y schal be stille; and if in hap Y vnknew ony thing, teche 25 3e me. Whi han 3e depraued the wordis of trewthe? sithen 26 noon is of 30u, that may repreue me. 3e maken redi spechis oneli for to blame, and 3e bryngen forth wordis in to wynde. 27 3e fallen in on a fadirles child, and enforsen to peruerte 28 30ure frend. Netheles fille 3e that, that 3e han bigunne; 29 3yue 3e the eere, and se 3e, whether Y lie. Y biseche, answere 3e with out strijf, and speke 3e, and deme 3e that, that 30 is iust. And 3e schulen not fynde wickidnesse in my tunge, nethir foli schal sowne in my chekis.

Cap. VII.

Kxv3тнор is lijf of man on erthe, and his daies ben as 2 the daies of an hired man. As an hert desireth schadowe, 3 and as an hirede man abideth the ende of his werk; so and Y hadde voide monethis, and Y noumbrede trauailous niztes 4 to me. If Y schal slepe, Y schal seie, Whanne schal Y rise? and eft Y schal abide the euentid, and Y schal be 5 fillid with sorewis til to derknessis. Mi fleisch is clothid with rot, and filthis of dust; my skyn driede vp, and is 6 drawun togidere. My daies passiden swiftliere thanne a web is kit doun of a webstere; and tho daies ben wastid

7 with outen ony hope. God, have thou mynde, for my lijf is wynde, and myn ize schal not turne azen, that it se goodis. 8 Nethir the sixt of man schal biholde me; but thin izen ben g in me, and Y schal not be in deedli lijf. As a cloude is wastid, and passith, so he that goith doun to helle, schal 10 not stie; nether schal turne agen more in to his hows, 11 and his place schal no more knowe hym. Wherfor and Y schal not spare my mouth; Y schal speke in the tribulaeioun of my spirit, Y schal talke togidere with the bitter-12 nesse of my soule. Whether Y am the see, ethir a whal, 13 for thou hast cumpassid me with prisoun? If Y seie, Mv bed schal coumfort me, and Y schal be releeuyd, spekvnge 14 with me in my bed; thou schalt make me aferd bi dremys, and thou schalt schake me with orrour, ethir hidousnesse, bi 15 siztis. Wherfor my soule chees hangyng, and my boonys 16 chcesiden deth. Y dispeiride, now Y schal no more lyue; 17 Lord, spare thou me, for my daies ben nouzt. What is a man, for thou magnifiest hym? ether what settist thou 18 thin herte toward hym? Thou visitist hym eerly, and sud-19 eynli thou preuest hym. Hou long sparist thou not me, 20 nether suffrist me, that Y swolowe my spotele? Y haue synned; A! thou kepere of men, what schal Y do to thee? Whi hast thou set me contrarie to thee, and Y am maad 21 greuouse to my silf? Whi doist thou not awei my sinne, and whi takist thou not awei my wickidnesse? Lo! now Y schal slepe in dust, and if thou sekist me eerli, Y schal not abide.

CAP. VIII.

1, 2 Sothell Baldath Suytes answeride, and seide, Hou longe schalt thou speke siche thingis? The spirit of the word of 3 thi mouth is manyfold. Whether God supplauntith, ethir disseyueth, doom, and whether Almvati God district that, that

4 is iust? 3he, thou; thi sones synneden agens hym, and he 5 lefte hem in the hond of her wickidnesse; netheles, if thou 6 risist eerli to God, and bisechist Almyzti God, if thou goist clene and ristful, anoon he schal wake fulli to thee, and schal 7 make pesible the dwellyng place of thi ryatfulnesse; in so miche that thi formere thingis weren litil, and that thi laste 8 thingis be multiplied greetli: For whi, axe thou the formere generacioun, and seke thou diligentli the mynde of fadris. 9 For we ben men of zistirdai, and kunnen not; for oure daies to ben as schadewe on the erthe. And thei schulen teche thee, thei schulen speke to thee, and of her herte thei schulen bring 11 forth spechis. Whether a rusche may lyue with out moys-12 ture? ethir a spier may wexe with out watir? Whanne it is 3it in the flour, nethir is takun with hond, it wexeth drie bifor 13 alle erbis. So the weies of alle men, that forgeten God; and 14 the hope of an ypocrite schal perische. His cowardise schal 15 not plese hym, and his trist schal be as a web of yreyns. He schal leene, ether reste, on his hows, and it schal not stonde; he 16 schal vndursette it, and it schal not rise togidere. The rusche semeth moist, bifor that the sunne come; and in the risyng 17 of the sunne the seed therof schal go out. Rootis therof schulen be maad thicke on an heep of stoonys, and it schal 18 dwelle among stoonys. If a man drawith it out of his place, his place schal denye it, and schal seie, Y knowe thee not. 19 For this is the gladnesse of his weie, that eft othere ruschis 20 springe out of the erthe. Forsothe God schal not caste a wei 21 a symple man, nethir schal dresse hond to wickid men; til thi mouth be fillid with leiztir, and thi lippis with hertli song. 22 Thei that haten thee schulen be clothid with schenschip; and the tabernacle of wickid men schal not stonde.

CAP. IX.

J, 2 Joob answeride, and seide, Verili Y woot, that it is so, and that a man comparisound to God schal not be maad just. 3 If he wole stryue with God, he may not answere to God oon 4 for a thousynde. He is wiys in herte, and strong in my3t; 5 who azenstood hym, and hadde pees? Which bar hillis fro o place to anothir, and thei wisten not; whiche he distriede 6 in his strong veniaunce. Which stirith the erthe fro his place, and the pilers therof schulen be schakun togidere. 7 Which comaundith to the sunne, and it risith not; and he 8 closith the sterris, as vndur a signet. Which aloone stretchith 9 forth heuenes, and goith on the wawis of the see. Which makith Ariture, and Orionas, and Hiadas, that is, seuene ster-10 ris, and the innere thingis of the south. Which makith grete thingis, and that moun not be souzt out, and wondurful 11 thingis, of whiche is noon noumbre. If he cometh to me, that is, bi his grace, Y schal not se hym; if he goith awey, that is, in withdrawynge his grace, Y schal not vndurstonde. 12 If he axith sodeynli, who schal answere to hym? ethir who 13 may seie to hym, Whi doist thou so? God is he, whos wraththe no man may withstonde; and vndur whom thei ben 14 bowid, that beren the world. Hou greet am Y, that Y 15 answere to hym, and speke bi my wordis with hym? Which also schal not answere, thou; Y have ony thing just; but Y 16 schal biseche my iuge. And whanne he hath herd me inwardli clepynge, Y bileue not, that he hath herd my vois. 17 For in a whirlewynd he schal al to-breke me, and he schal 18 multiplie my woundis, the, without cause. He grauntith not, that my spirit haue reste, and he fillith me with bittirnesses. 19 If strengthe is souzt, he is moost strong; if equyte of doom o is souzt, no man dar zelde witnessynge for me. If Y wole

make me iust, my mouth schal dampne me; if Y schal schewe 21 me innocent, he schal preue me a schrewe. 3he, thou3 Y am symple, my soule schal not knowe this same thing; and it 22 schal anoye me of my lijf. O thing is, which Y spak, he schal waste bi deth also the innocent and wickid man. If he 23 betith, sle he onys, and leize he not of the peynes of innocent 24 men. The erthe is 30uun in to the hondis of the wickid; he hilith the face of iugis; that if he is not, who therfor is? 25 Mi daies weren swiftere than a corour; thei fledden, and sien 26 not good. Thei passiden as schippis berynge applis, as an 27 egle fleynge to mete. Whanne Y seie, Y schal not speke so; Y chaunge my face, and Y am turmentid with sorewe. 28 Y drede alle my werkis, witynge that thou woldist not spare 20 the trespassour. Sotheli if Y am also thus wickid, whi haue 30 Y trauelid in veyn? Thou; Y am waischun as with watris of snow, and thou; myn hondis schynen as moost cleene. 31 netheles thou schalt dippe me in filthis, and my clothis, that 32 is, werkis, schulen holde me abhomynable. Trewli Y schal not answere a man, which is lijk me; nether that may be 33 herd euenli with me in doom. Noon is, that may repreue 34 euer eithir, and sette his hond in bothe. Do he awei his 35 zerde fro me, and his drede make not me aferd. Y schal speke, and Y schal not drede hym; for Y may not answere dredynge.

CAP. X.

YT anoieth my soule of my lijf; Y schal lete my speche 2 azens me, Y schal speke in the bitternesse of my soule. Y schal seie to God, Nyle thou condempne me; schewe thou 3 to me, whi thou demest me so. Whether it semeth good to thee, if thou falsli chalengist and oppressist me, the werk of thin hondis; and if thou helpist the counsel of wickid men? 4 Whethir fleischli izen ben to thee, ethir, as a man seeth, also

14 yob, X.

5 thou schalt se? Whether thi daies ben as the daies of man, 6 and thi zeeris ben as mannus tymes; that thou enquere my wickidnesse, and enserche my synne? And wite, that Y haue do no wickid thing; sithen no man is, that may delyuere 8 fro thin hond? Thin hondis han maad me, and han formed me al in cumpas; and thou castist me doun so sodeynli. y Y preye, haue thou mynde, that thou madist me as cley, and 10 schalt brynge me azen in to dust. Whether thou hast not mylkid me as mylk, and hast cruddid me togidere as cheese? Thou clothidist me with skyn and fleisch; thou hast joyned 12 me togidere with boonys and senewis. Thou hast 3 oue lijf 13 and mercy to me, and thi visiting hath kept my spirit. Thou; thou helist these thingis in thin herte, netheles Y woot, that 14 thou hast mynde of alle thingis. If Y dide synne, and thou sparidist me at an our; whi suffrist thou not me to be cleene 15 of my wickidnesse? And if Y was wickid, wo is to me; and if Y was just, Y fillid with turment and wretchidnesse schal 16 not reise the heed. And if Y reise the heed for pride, thou schalt take me as a lionesse; and thou turnest azen, and 17 turmentist me wondirli. Thou gaderist in store thi witnessis azens me, and thou multipliest thin yre, that is, veniaunce, 18 azens me; and peynes holden knyzthod in me. Whi hast thou led me out of the wombe? And Y wolde, that Y were 19 wastid, lest an ize schulde se me. That Y hadde be, as if Y were not, and were translatid, ethir borun ouer, fro the wombe 20 to the sepulcre. Whether the fewnesse of my daies schal not be endid in schort? Therfor suffre thou me, that Y biweile 21 a litil my sorewe, bifor that Y go, and turne not azen, to the derk lond, and hilid with the derknesse of deth, to the lond of 22 wrecchidnesse and of derknessis; where is schadewe of deeth, and noon ordre, but euerlastynge hidousnesse dwellith.

CAP. XI.

Forsothe Sophar Naamathites answeride, and seide, 2 Whether he, that spekith many thingis, schal not also here? ether whethir a man ful of wordis schal be maad just? 3 Schulen men be stille to thee aloone; whanne thou hast scorned othere men, schalt thou not be ouercomun of ony + man? For thou seidist, My word is cleene, and Y am cleene 5 in thi sixt. And Y wolde, that God spak with thee, and 6 openyde hise lippis to thee; to schewe to thee the priuetees of wisdom, and that his lawe is manyfold, and thou schuldist vndurstonde, that thou art required of hym to paie myche lesse 7 thingis, than thi wickidnesse disserueth. In hap thou schalt comprehende the steppis of God, and thou schalt fynde 8 Almv3ti God til to perfeccioun. He is hi3ere than heuene, and what schalt thou do? he is deppere than helle, and 9 wherof schalt thou knowe? His mesure is lengere than 10 erthe, and brodere than the see. If he districth alle thingis, ethir dryueth streitli in to oon, who schal azenseie hym? 11 Ethir who may seie to hym, Whi doest thou so? For he knowith the vanyte of men; and whether he seynge byholdith 12 not wickidnesse? A veyn man is reisid in to pride; and 13 gessith hym silf borun fre, as the colt of a wilde asse. But thou hast maad stidefast thin herte, and hast spred abrood 14 thin hondis to hym. If thou doest awei fro thee the wickidnesse, which is in thin hond, and vnriztfulnesse dwellith not 15 in thi tabernacle, thanne thou schalt mowe reise thi face with out wem, and thou schalt be stidefast, and thou schalt not 16 drede. And thou schalt forgete wretchidnesse, and thou 17 schalt not thenke of it, as of watris that han passid. And as myddai schynynge it schal reise to thee at euentid: and whanne thou gessist thee wastid, thou schalt rise vp as the

18 dai-sterre. And thou schalt haue trist, while hope schal be
19 set forth to thee; and thou biried schalt slepe sikurli. Thou schalt reste, and noon schal be that schal make thee aferd;
20 and ful many men schulen biseche thi face. But the izen of wickid men schulen faile; and socour schal perische fro hem, and the hope of hem schal be abhominacyioun of soule.

CAP. XII.

1, 2 Sotheli Joob answeride, and seide, Therfor ben 3e men 3 aloone, that wisdom dwelle with 30u? And to me is an herte, as and to zou, and Y am not lowere than ze; for who 4 knowith not these thingis, whiche 3e knowen? He that is scorned of his frend, as Y am, schal inwardli clepe God, and God schal here hym; for the symplenesse of a just man is 5 scorned. A laumpe is dispisid at the thoustis of riche men, 6 and the laumpe is maad redi to a tyme ordeyned. tabernaclis of robberis ben plenteuouse, ether ful of goodis; and boldli thei terren God to wraththe, whanne he hath zoue 7 alle thingis in to her hondis. No wondur, ax thou beestis, and tho schulen teche thee; and axe thou volatilis of the eir, 8 and tho schulen schewe to thee. Speke thou to the erthe, and it schal answere thee; and the fischis of the see schulen o telle tho thingis. Who knowith not that the hond of the 10 Lord made alle these thingis? In whos hond the soule is of ech lyuynge thing, and the spirit, that is, resonable soule, of much fleisch of man. Whether the eere demeth not wordis, 12 and the chekis of the etere demen sayour? Wisdom is in 13 elde men, and prudence is in myche tyme. Wisdom and strengthe is at God; he hath counsel and vndurstondyng. 14 If he districth, no man is that bildith; if he schittith in a 15 man, noon is that openith. If he holdith togidere watris, alle thingis schulen be maad drie; if he sendith out tho

16 watris, tho schulen distrie the erthe. Strengthe and wisdom is at God; he knowith bothe hym that disseyueth and hym 17 that is disseyued. And he bryngith conselours in to a fonned eende, and iugis in to wondryng, ethir astonying. 18 He vnbindith the girdil of kyngis, and girdith her reynes 19 with a coorde. He ledith her prestis with out glorie, and 20 he dissevueth the principal men, ethir counselours; and he chaungith the lippis of sothefast men, and takith awei 21 the doctrine of elde men. He schedith out dispisyng on 22 princes, and releeueth hem, that weren oppressid. Which schewith depe thingis fro derknessis; and bryngith forth in 23 to list the schadewe of deeth. Which multiplieth folkis, and leesith hem, and restorith hem destried in to the hool. 24 Which chaungith the herte of princes of the puple of erthe; and dissevueth hem, that thei go in veyn out of the weie. 25 Thei schulen grope, as in derknessis, and not in list; and he schal make hem to erre as drunken men.

CAP. XIII.

Lo! myn i3e si3 alle thingis, and myn eere herde; and Y 2 vndurstood alle thingis. Euene with 30ure kunnyng also Y 3 kan, and Y am not lowere than 3e. But netheles Y schal speke to Almy3ti God, and Y coueite to dispute with God; 4 and firste Y schewe 30u makeris of leesyng, and louyeris of 5 weyward techyngis. And Y wolde that 3e weren stille, that 63e weren gessid to be wise men. Therfor here 3e my chas-7 tisyngis; and perseyue 3e the doom of my lippis. Whether God hath nede to 30ure leesyng, that 3e speke gilis for hym? 8 Whether 3e taken his face, and enforsen to deme for God? 9 Ethir it schal plese hym, fro whom no thing mai be hid? Whether he as a man schal be disseyued with 50ure fals-10 nessis? He schal repreue 30u; for 3e taken his face in

11 hiddlis. Anoon as he schal stire hym, he schal disturble 12 30u; and his drede schal falle on 30u. 30ure mynde schal be comparisound to aische; and zoure nollis schulen be 13 dryuun in to clei. Be 3e stille a litil, that Y speke, what 14 euer thing the mynde hath schewid to me. Whi to-rende Y my fleischis with my teeth, and bere my lijf in myn 15 hondis? 3he, thou; God sleeth me, Y schal hope in hym; 16 netheles Y schal preue my weies in his sizt. And he schal be my sauyour; for whi ech ypocrite schal not come in his 17 sizt. Here 3e my word, and perseyue 3e with eeris derke 18 and harde figuratif spechis. Yf Y schal be demed, Y woot 10 that Y schal be found iust. Who is he that is demed with 20 me? Come he; whi am Y stille, and am wastid? Do thou not to me twei thingis oneli; and thanne Y schal not be hid 21 fro thi face. Make thin hond fer fro me; and thi drede 22 make not me aferd. Clepe thou me, and Y schal answere thee; ethir certis Y schal speke, and thou schalt answere 23 me. Hou grete synnes and wickidnessis haue Y? Schewe 24 thou to me my felonyes, and trespassis. Whi hidist thou 25 thi face, and demest me thin enemy? Thou schewist thi myst agens a leef, which is rauyschid with the wynd; and 26 thou pursuest drye stobil. For thou writist bitternessis azens me; and wolt waste me with the synnes of my 30ng wex-27 ynge age. Thou hast set my foot in a stok, and thou hast kept alle my pathis; and thou hast biholde the steppis of 28 my feet. And Y schal be wastid as rot, and as a cloth, which is etun of a mouste.

CAP. XIV.

I A MAN is borun of a womman, and lyueth schort tyme, 2 and is filled with many wretchidnessis. Which goith out, and is defouled as a flour; and fleeth as schadewe, and

3 dwellith neuere perfitli in the same staat. And gessist thou it worthi to opene thin izen on siche a man; and to brynge 4 hym in to doom with thee? Who may make a man clene consevued of vnclene seed? Whether not thou, which art 5 aloone? The daies of man ben schorte, the noumbre of his monethis is at thee; thou hast set, ethir ordeyned, hise termes. 6 whiche moun not be passid. Therfor go thou awey fro hym a litil, that is, by withdrawing of bodili liff, that he have reste; til the meede coueitid come, and his dai is as the dai of an 7 hirid man. A tree hath hope, if it is kit down; and eft it wexith 8 greene, and hise braunches spreden forth. If the roote therof is eeld in the erthe, and the stok therof is nv3 deed in dust; git schal buriowne at the odour of watir, and it schal make 10 heer, as whanne it was plauntid first. But whanne a man is deed, and maad nakid, and wastid; Y preye, where is he? 11 As if watris goen awei fro the see, and a ryuer maad voide 12 wexe drie, so a man, whanne he hath slept, that is, deed, he schal not rise azen, til heuene be brokun, that is, be maad nerve; he schal not wake, nether he schal ryse togidere fro 13 his sleep. Who giveth this to me, that thou defende me in helle, and that thou hide me, til thi greet veniaunce passe; and thou sette to me a tyme, in which thou haue mynde on 14 me? Gessist thou, whethir a deed man schal lyue agen? In alle the daies, in whiche Y holde kny3thod, now Y abide, 15 til my chaungvng come. Thou schalt clepe me, and Y schal answere thee; thou schalt dresse the rist half, that is, blis, to 16 the werk of thin hondis. Sotheli thou hast noumbrid my 17 steppis; but spare thou my synnes. Thou hast seelid as in a bagge my trespassis, but thou hast curid my wickidnesse. 18 An hil fallynge droppith doun, and a rooche of stoon is 19 borun ouer fro his place. Watris maken stoonys holowe, and the erthe is wastid litil and litil bi waischyng awey of watir; and therfor thou schalt leese men in lijk maner.

'20 Thou madist a man strong a litil, that he schulde passe with outen ende; thou schalt chaunge his face, and schalt sende
21 hym out. Whether hise sones ben noble, ether vnnoble,
22 he schal not vndurstonde. Netheles his fleisch, while he lyueth, schal haue sorewe, and his soule schal morne on hym silf.

CAP. XV.

1, 2 FORSOTHE Eliphat Themanytes answeride, and seide, Whether a wise man schal answere, as spekynge azens the wynd, 3 and schal fille his stomac with brennyng, that is, ire? For thou repreuest hym bi wordis, which is not lijk thee, and 4 thou spekist that, that spedith not to thee. As myche as is in thee, thou hast avoidid drede; and thou hast take awey 5 preyeris bifor God. For wickidnesse hath tauzt thi mouth, 6 and thou suest the tunge of blasfemeris. Thi tunge, and not Y, schal condempne thee, and thi lippis schulen answere 7 thee. Whether thou art borun the firste man, and art formed 8 bifor alle little hillis? Whether thou herdist the counsel of 9 God, and his wisdom is lower than thou? What thing knowist thou, whiche we knowen not? What thing vndur-10 stondist thou, whiche we witen not? Bothe wise men and I elde, myche eldre than thi fadris, ben among vs. Whether it is greet, that God coumforte thee? But thi schrewid 12 wordis forbeden this. What reisith thin herte thee, and thou 13 as thenkynge grete thingis hast izen astonyed? What bolneth thi spirit azens God, that thou brynge forth of thi mouth 14 siche wordis? What is a man, that he be with out wem, 15 and that he borun of a womman appere just? Lo! noon among hise seyntis is vnchaungable, and heuenes ben not 16 cleene in his sizt. How myche more a man abhomynable 17 and vnprofitable, that drynkith wickidnesse as water? I schal schewe to thee, here thou me; Y schal telle to thee that,

as that Y siz. Wise men knoulechen, and hiden not her fadris, 19 To whiche aloone the erthe is 30uun, and an alien schal not 20 passe bi hem. A wickid man is proud in alle hise daies; and the noumbre of hise 3eeris and of his tirauntrie is vncer-21 teyn. The sown of drede is euere in hise eeris, and whanne 22 pees is, he supposith euere tresouns. He bilcueth not that he may turne azen fro derknessis to lizt; and biholdith 23 aboute on ech side a swerd. Whanne he stirith hym to seke breed, he woot, that the dai of derknessis is maad redi in 24 his hond. Tribulacioun schal make hym aferd, and angwisch schal cumpas hym, as a kyng which is maad redi to 25 batel. For he helde forth his hond agens God, and he was 26 maad strong azens Almyzti God. He ran with neck reisid 27 azens God, and he was armed with fat nol. Fatnesse, that is, pride comyng forth of temporal aboundaunce, hilide his face, that is, the knowyng of undurstandyng, and outward fatnesse 28 hangith doun of his sidis. He schal dwelle in desolat citees, and in deseert, ethir forsakun, housis, that ben turned in to 29 biriels. He schal not be maad riche, nether his catel schal dwelle stidefastli; nether he schal sende his roote in the 30 erthe, nether he schal go awei fro derknessis. Flawme schal make drie hise braunchis, and he schal be takun a wey bi 31 the spirit of his mouth. Bileue he not veynli disseyued bi 32 errour, that he schal be azenbouzt bi ony prijs. Bifor that hise daies ben fillid, he schal perische, and hise hondis 33 schulen wexe drye; he schal be hirt as a vyne in the firste flour of his grape, and as an olyue tre castinge awei his 34 flour. For the gaderyng togidere of an ipocrite is barevn, and fier schal deuoure the tabernaclis of hem, that taken 35 ziftis wilfuli. He conseyuede sorewe, and childide wickidnesse, and his wombe makith redi tretcheries.

CAP. XVI.

1, 2 FORSOTHE Joob answeride, and seide, Y herde ofte siche 3 thingis; alle 3e ben heuy coumfortouris. Whether wordis ful of wynd schulen haue an ende? ether ony thing is 4 diseseful to thee, if thou spekist? Also Y myste speke thingis lijk to 30u, and Y wolde, that 30ure soule were for 5 my soule; and Y wolde coumfort 30u by wordis, and Y 6 wolde moue myn heed on 30u; Y wolde make 30u stronge bi my mouth, and Y wolde moue lippis as sparvinge 30u. 7 But what schal Y do? If Y speke, my sorewe restith not; 8 and if Y am stille, it goith not awei fro me. But now my sorewe hath oppressid me, and alle my lymes ben dryuun g in to nouzt. My ryuelyngis seien witnessyng azens me, and a fals spekere is reisid azens my face, and azenseith me. to He gaderide togidere his woodnesse in me, and he manaasside me, and gnastide azens me with his teeth; myn 11 enemye bihelde me with ferdful izen. Thei openyden her mouthis on me, and thei seiden schenschip, and smytiden 12 my cheke; and thei ben fillid with my peynes. God hath closid me togidere at the wickid, and hath zoue me to the 13 hondis of wickid men. Y thilke riche man and famouse sum tyme, am al to-brokun sudeynli; he helde my nol; 14 he hath broke me, and hath set me as in to a signe. He hath cumpasside me with hise speris, he woundide togidere my leendis; he sparide not, and schedde out myn entrails 15 in to the erthe. He beet me with wounde on wounde; 16 he as a giaunt felde in on me. Y sewide togidere a sak 17 on my skyn; and Y hilide my fleisch with aische. My face bolnyde of wepynge, and myn izeliddis wexiden derke. 18 Y suffride these thingis with out wickidnesse of myn hond, 19 that is, werk, whanne Y hadde cleene preieris to God. Erthe,

hile thou not my blood, and my cry fynde not in thee a 20 place of hidyng. For, lo! my witnesse is in heuene; and 21 the knowere of my conscience is in hi3e places. A! my 22 frendis, ful of wordis, myn i3e droppith to God. And Y wolde, that a man were demed so with God, as the sone 23 of man is demed with his felowe. For lo! schorte 3eeris passen, and Y go a path, bi which Y schal not turne a3en.

CAP. XVII.

Mı spirit schal be maad feble; my daies schulen be maad 2 schort, and oneli the sepulcre is left to me. Y have not 3 synned, and myn ize dwellith in bittirnessis. Lord, delyuere thou me, and sette thou me bisidis thee; and the hond of 4 ech fizte azens me. Thou hast maad the herte of hem fer fro doctryn, ethir knowyng of treuthe; therfor thei schulen 5 not be enhaunsid. He bihetith prey to felowis, and the 6 izen of hise sones schulen faile. He hath set as in to a prouerbe of the comyn puple, and his saumple bifor hem. 7 Myn i3e dasewide at indignacioun; and my membris ben 8 dryuun as in to noust. Iust men schulen wondre on this thing; and an innocent schal be reisid azens an ypocrite. 9 And a just man schal holde his weie, and he schal adde 10 strengthe to clene hondis. Therfor alle 3e be convertid, and come 3e; and Y schal not fynde in 3ou ony wiys man. 11 My daies ben passid; my thoustis ben scaterid, turment-12 ynge myn herte. Tho han turned the ny3t in to day; and 13 eft aftir derknessis hope ligt. If Y susteyne, ether suffre pacientli, helle is myn hous; and Y haue arayede my bed 14 in derknessis. Y seide to rot, Thou art my fadur; and 15 to wormes, 3e ben my modir and my sister. Therfor where 16 is now myn abidyng? and who biholdith my pacience? Alle my thingis schulen go doun in to deppeste helle; gessist thou, whether reste schal be to me, nameli there.

CAP. XVIII.

1, 2 FORSOTHE Baldach Suythes answeride, and seide, Til to what ende schalt thou booste with wordis? Vndurstonde 3 thou first, and so speke we. Whi ben we arettid as beestis, 4 and han we be foule bifor thee? What leesist thou thi soule in thi woodnes? Whether the erthe schal be forsakun for thee, and hard stoonys schulen be borun ouer fro her place? 5 Whethir the list of a wickid man schal not be quenchid; 6 and the flawme of his fier schal not schyne? List schal wexe derke in his tabernacle; and the lanterne, which is on hym, schal be quenchid. The steppis of his vertu schulen be maad streit; and his counsel schal caste hym 8 doun. For he hath sent hise feet in to a net; and he goith in the meschis thereof. His foot schal be holdun to with a snare; and thirst schal brenne out azens hym. The foot trappe of hym is hid in the erthe, and his snare on 11 the path. Dredis schulen make hym aferd on ech side, 12 and schulen biwlappe hise feet. His strengthe be maad 13 feble bi hungur; and pouert asaile hise ribbis. Deuoure it the fairnesse of his skyn; the firste gendrid deth waste 14 hise armes. His trist be takun awei fro his tabernacle; 15 and perischyng, as a kyng, aboue trede on hym. The felowis of hym that is not, dwelle in his tabernacle; brymston 16 be spreynt in his tabernacle. The rootis of hym be maad drie bynethe; sotheli his ripe corn be al to-brokun aboue. 17 His mynde perische fro the erthe; and his name be not 18 maad solempne in stretis. He schal put hym out fro list in to derknessis; and he schal bere hym ouer fro the 19 world. Nethir his seed nether kynrede schal be in his 20 puple, nether ony relifs in hise cuntreis. The laste men schulen wondre in hise daies; and hidousnesse schal asaile

21 the firste men. Therfor these ben the tabernaclis of a wickid man; and this is the place of hym, that knowith not God.

CAP. XIX.

1, 2 Forsothe Joob answeride, and seide, Hou long turmente 33e my soule, and al to-breken me with wordis? Lo! ten sithis 3e schenden me, and 3e ben not aschamed, oppres-4 synge me. Forsothe and if Y koude not, myn vnkynnyng 5 schal be with me. And 3e ben reisid agens me, and re-6 preuen me with my schenschipis. Nameli now vndurstonde 3e, that God hath turmentid me not bi euene doom, and 7 hath cumpassid me with hise betyngis. Lo! Y suffrynge violence schal crye, and no man schal here; Y schal crye 8 loude, and noon is that demeth. He bisette aboute my path, and Y may not go; and he settide derknessis in my 9 weie. He hath spuylid me of my glorve, and hath take to awey the coroun fro myn heed. He hath distried me on ech side, and Y perischide; and he hath take awei myn 11 hope, as fro a tree pullid vp bi the roote. His stronge veniaunce was wrooth azens me; and he hadde me so as 12 his enemye. Hise theues camen togidere, and maden to hem a wei bi me; and bisegiden my tabernacle in cumpas. 13 He made fer my britheren fro me; and my knowun as 14 aliens zeden awei fro me. My neizboris forsoken me; and 15 thei that knewen me han forgete me. The tenauntis of myra hows, and myn handmaydis hadden me as a straunger; and 16 Y was as a pilgrym bifor her izen. Y clepide my seruaunt, and he answeride not to me; with myn owne mouth Y 17 preiede hym. My wijf wlatide my breeth; and Y preiede 18 the sones of my wombe. Also foolis dispisiden me; and whanne Y was goon awei fro hem, thei bacbitiden me. 19 Thei, that weren my counselouris sum tyme, hadden ab-

homynacioun of me; and he, whom Y louede moost, was 20 aduersarie to me. Whanne fleischis weren wastid, my boon cleuvde to my skyn; and oneli lippis ben left aboute my 21 teeth. Haue 3e merci on me, haue 3e merci on me, nameli, 3e my frendis; for the hond of the Lord hath touchid me. 22 Whi pursuen 3e me, as God pursueth; and ben fillid with 23 my fleischis? Who 3yueth to me, that my wordis be writun? 24 Who 3 yueth to me, that tho be writun in a book with an yrun poyntil, ethir with a plate of leed; ethir with a chisel 25 be grauun in a flynt? For Y woot, that myn azenbiere 26 lyueth, and in the laste dai Y schal rise fro the erthe; and eft Y schal be cumpassid with my skyn, and in my fleisch 27 Y schal se God, my sauyour. Whom Y my silf schal se, and myn izen schulen biholde, and not an other man. This 28 myn hope is kept in my bosum. Whi therfor seien 3e now, Pursue we hym, and funde we the roote of a word azens 29 hvm? Therfor fle ze fro the face of the swerd; for the swerd is the vengere of wickidnessis, and wite 3e, that doom schal be.

CAP. XX.

r, 2 Forsothe Sophar Naamathites answeride, and seide, Therfor my thoustis dyuerse comen oon aftir anothir; and the 3 mynde is rauyischid in to dyuerse thingis. Y schal here the techyng, bi which thou repreuest me; and the spirit 4 of myn vndurstondyng schal answere me. Y woot this fro 5 the bigynnyng, sithen man was set on erthe, that the preisyng of wickid men is schort, and the ioie of an ypocrite 6 is at the licnesse of a poynt. Thous his pride stieth in to 7 heuene, and his heed touchith the cloudis, he schal be lost in the ende, as a dunghil; and, thei that sien hym, schulen 8 seie, Where is he? As a dreem fleynge awei he schal not 9 be foundun; he schal passe as a nystis sist. The ise that

siz hym schal not se; and his place schal no more biholde 10 him. Hise sones schulen be al to-brokun with nedynesse; 11 and hise hondis schulen zelde to hym his sorewe. Hise boonys schulen be fillid with the vices of his 30ng wexynge 12 age; and schulen slepe with hym in dust. For whanne yuel 13 was swete in his mouth, he hidde it vndur his tunge. He schal spare it, and schal not forsake it; and schal hide in 14 his throte. His breed in his wombe schal be turned in to 15 galle of snakis withynne. He schal spue out the richessis, whiche he deuouride; and God schal drawe tho ritchessis 16 out of his wombe. He schal souke the heed of snakis; 17 and the tunge of an addre schal sle hym. Se he not the stremys of the flood of the stronde, of hony, and of botere. 18 He schal suffre peyne for alle thingis whiche he hath do, netheles he schal not be wastid; aftir the multitude of his 19 fyndyngis, so and he schal suffre. For he brake, and made nakid the hows of a pore man; he rauyschide, and bildide 20 it not. And his wombe was not fillid; and whanne he hath 21 that, that he couetide, he may not holde in possessioun. No thing lefte of his mete; and therfor no thing schal dwelle 22 of his goodis. Whanne he is fillid, he schal be maad streit; he schal be hoot, and alle sorewe schal falle in on hym. 23 Y wolde, that his wombe be fillid, that he sende out in to hym the ire of his strong veniaunce, and reyne his batel 24 on hym. He schal fle yrun armuris, and he schal falle in 25 to a brasun boowe. Led out, and goynge out of his schethe, and schynynge, ether smytinge with leit, in to his bittirnesse; 26 orrible fendis schulen go, and schulen come on hym. Alle derknessis ben hid in hise priuytees; fier, which is not teendid, schal deuoure hym; he schal be turmentid left in 27 his tabernacle. Heuenes schulen schewe his wickidnesse; 28 and erthe schal rise togidere azens hym. The seed of his hows schal be opyn; it schal be drawun doun in the dai

29 of the strong veniaunce of the Lord. This is the part of a wickid man, which part is 30uun of God, and the eritage of hise words of the Lord.

CAP. XXI.

I, 2 Forsothe Joob answeride, and seide, Y preye, here зе 3 my wordis, and do 3e penaunce. Suffre 3e me, that Y speke; and leize ze aftir my wordis, if it schal seme worthi. 4 Whether my disputyng is azens man, that skilfuli Y owe 5 not to be sori? Perseyue 3e me, and be 3e astonyed; and 6 sette 3e fyngur on 30ure mouth. And whanne Y bithenke, 7 Y drede, and tremblyng schakith my fleisch. Whi therfor lyuen wickid men? Thei ben enhaunsid, and coumfortid 8 with richessis. Her seed dwellith bifor hem; the cumpeny of kynesmen, and of sones of sones dwellith in her sizt. q Her housis ben sikur, and pesible; and the zerde of God to is not on hem. The cow of hem consequede, and caluede not a deed calf; the cow caluyde, and is not prived of hir 11 calf. Her litle children goen out as flockis; and her 30nge 12 children maken fulli ioye with pleies. Thei holden tympan, 13 and harpe; and ioien at the soun of orgun. Thei leden in goodis her daies; and in a point thei goen down to 14 hellis. Whiche men seiden to God, Go thou awei fro us; 15 we nylen the kunnyng of thi weies. Who is Almizti God, that we serue him? and what profitith it to vs, if 16 we preien him? Netheles for her goodis ben not in her hond, that is, power, the counsel of wickid men be fer 17 fro me. Hou ofte schal the lanterne of wickid men be quenchid, and flowing schal come on hem, and God schal 18 departe the sorewis of his stronge veniaunce? Thei schulen be as chaffis bifor the face of the wynd; and as a deed 19 sparcle, whiche the whirlewynd scaterith abrood. God schal kepe the sorewe of the fadir to hise sones; and whanne he

20 hath 30ldun, thanne he schal wite. Hise izen schulen se her sleyng; and he schal drynke of the stronge veniaunce 21 of Almyzti God. For whi what perteyneth it to hym of his hows aftir hym, thou; the noumbre of his monethis 22 be half takun awey? Whether ony man schal teche God 23 kunnyng, which demeth hem that ben hize? This yuel man dieth strong and hool, riche and blessful, that is, myrie. 24 Hise entrails ben ful of fatnesse; and hise boonys ben 25 moistid with merowis. Sotheli anothir wickid man dieth in the bittirnesse of his soule, and with outen ony richessis. 26 And netheles thei schulen slepe togidere in dust, and wormes 27 schulen hile hem. Certis Y knowe 30ure wickid thou3tis, 28 and sentensis agens me. For 3e seien, Where is the hows of the prince? and where ben the tabernaclis of wickid 29 men? Axe 3e ech of the weie-goeris; and 3e schulen 30 knowe, that he vndurstondith these same thingis, that an yuel man schal be kept in to the dai of perdicioun, and 31 schal be led to the dai of woodnesse. Who schal repreue hise weies bifor hym? and who schal zelde to hym tho 32 thingis, whiche he hath doon? He schal be led to the sepulcris; and he schal wake in the heep of deed men. 33 He was swete to the stoonys, ether filthis, of helle; and drawith ech man aftir hym, and vnnoumbrable men bifor 34 him. Hou therfor coumforten ze me in veyn, sithen zoure answeris ben schewid to repugne to treuthe?

CAP. XXII.

FORSOTHE Eliphat Themanytes answeride, and seide, Whether a man, 3he, whanne he is of perfit kunnyng, mai 3 be comparisound to God? What profitith it to God, if thou art iust? ethir what schalt thou 3yue to hym, if thi 4 lijf is without wem? Whether he schal drede, and schal

5 repreue thee, and schal come with thee in to doom, and not for thi ful myche malice, and thi wickidnessis with out 6 noumbre, these peynes bifelden instli to thee? For thou hast take awei with out cause the wed of thi britheren; and 7 hast spuylid nakid men of clothis. Thou zauest not watir to the feynt man; and thou withdrowist breed fro the 8 hungri man. In the strengthe of thin arm thou haddist the lond in possessioun; and thou moost myzti heldist it. o Thou leftist widewis voide; and al to-brakist the schuldris 10 of fadirles children. Therfor thou art cumpassid with snaris; 11 and sodeyn drede disturblith thee. And thou gessidist, that thou schuldist not se derknessis; and that thou schuldist not be oppressid with the fersnesse of watris flowyng. 12 Whether thou thenkist, that God is hizere than heuene, 13 and is enhaunsid about the coppe of sterris? And thou seist, What sotheli knowith God? and, He demeth as bi 14 derknesse. A cloude is his hidyng place, and he biholdith not oure thingis, and he goith aboute the herris of heuene. 15 Whether thou coueitist to kepe the path of worldis, which 16 wiekid men han ofte go? Whiche weren takun awei bifor her tyme, and the flood distriede the foundement of hem. 17 Whiche seiden to God, Go thou awei fro vs; and as if 18 Almyzti God may do no thing, thei gessiden hym, whanne he hadde fillid her housis with goodis; the sentence of 19 whiche men be fer fro me. Iust men schulen se, and schulen 20 be glad; and an innocent man schal scorne hem. Whether the reisyng of hem is not kit doun, and fier schal deuoure 21 the relifs of hem? Therfor assente thou to God, and haue thou pees; and bi these thingis thou schalt have best fruytis. 22 Take thou the lawe of his mouth, and sette thou hise wordis 23 in thin herte. If thou turnest agen to Almyzti God, thou schalt be bildid; and thou schalt make wickidnesse fer fro 24 thi tabernacle. He schal zyue a flynt for erthe, and goldun

25 strondis for a flynt. And Almy3ti God schal be a3ens thin enemyes; and siluer schal be gaderid togidere to thee.
26 Thanne on Almy3ti God thou schalt flowe with delicis;
27 and thou schalt reise thi face to God. Thou schalt preye hym, and he schal here thee; and thou schalt 3elde thi
28 vowis. Thou schalt deme a thing, and it schal come to
29 thee; and ly3t schal schyne in thi weies. For he that is mekid, schal be in glorie; and he that bowith doun hise
30 i3en, schal be saued. An innocent schal be saued; sotheli he schal be saued in the clennesse of hise hondis.

CAP. XXIII.

1, 2 Sothell Joob answeride, and seide, Now also my word is in bitternesse, and the hond of my wounde is agreggid 3 on my weilyng. Who 3yueth to me, that Y knowe, and 4 fynde hym, and come til to his trone? Y schal sette doom bifor hym, and Y schal fille my mouth with blamyngis; 5 that Y kunne the wordis, which he schal answere to me, 6 and that Y vnderstonde, what he schal speke to me. Y nyle, that he stryue with me bi greet strengthe, nether oppresse 7 me with the heuynesse of his greetnesse. Sette he forth equite azens me, and my doom come perfitli to victorie. 8 If Y go to the eest, God apperith not; if Y go to the west, 9 Y schal not vndurstonde hym; if Y go to the left side, what schal Y do? Y schal not take hym; if Y turne me to the 10 rizt side, Y schal not se hym. But he knowith my weie, and he schal preue me as gold, that passith thorous fier. II My foot suede hise steppis; Y kepte his weie, and Y bowide 12 not awey fro it. Y 3ede not awei fro the comaundementis of hise lippis; and Y hidde in my bosum the wordis of his 13 mouth. For he is aloone, and no man may turne awei hise thoustis; and what euer thing he wolde, his wille dide this

14 thing. Whanne he hath fillid his wille in me, also many 15 othere lijk thingis ben redi to hym. And therfor Y am disturblid of his face, and Y biholdynge hym am anguyschid 16 for drede. God hath maad neische myn herte, and Almysti 17 God hath disturblid me. For Y perischide not for derknessis neizynge; nethir myist hilide my face.

CAP. XXIV.

Tymes ben not hid fro Almyzti God; sotheli thei that knowen 2 hym, knowen not hise daies. Othere men turneden ouer the termes of neizboris eritage, thei token awei flockis, and 3 fedden tho. Thei driueden awei the asse of fadirlesse chil-4 dren, and token awei the cow of a widewe for a wed. Thei distrieden the weie of pore men, and thei oppressiden to-5 gidere the mylde men of erthe. Othere men as wielde assis in deseert goon out to her werk; and thei waken to prey, 6 and bifor maken redy breed to her children. Thei kitten doun a feeld not hern, and thei gaderen grapis of his 7 vyner, whom thei han oppressid bi violence. Thei leeuen men nakid, and taken awei the clothis, to whiche men is 8 noon hiling in coold; whiche men the revnes of munteyns weeten, and thei han noon hilyng, and biclippen stoonys. 9 Thei diden violence, and robbiden fadirles and modirles children; and thei spuyliden, ether robbiden, the comynte of 10 pore men. Thei token awey eeris of corn fro nakid men, 11 and goynge with out cloth, and fro hungry men. Thei weren hid in myddai among the heepis of tho men, that 12 thirsten, whanne the presses ben trodun. Thei maden men of citees to weile, and the soulis of woundid men schulen crye; and God suffrith it not to go awei vnpunyschid. 13 Thei weren rebel to list; thei knewen not the weyes therof. 14 nether thei turneden azen bi the pathis therof. A mansleere

risith ful eerli, and sleeth a nedi man, and a pore man; 15 sotheli bi nyat he schal be as a nyat theef. The ize of avouter kepith derknesse, and seith, An yze schal not se 16 me; and he schal hile his face. Thei mynen housis in derknessis, as thei seiden togidere to hem silf in the dai; 17 and thei knewen not list. If the morewtid apperith sudeynli, thei demen the schadewe of deth; and so thei goon in derk-18 nessis as in list. He is vnstablere than the face of the water; his part in erthe be cursid, and go he not bi the 19 weie of vyneris. Passe he to ful greet heete fro the watris 20 of snowis, and the synne of hym til to hellis. Merei forzete hym; his swetnesse be a worm; be he not in mynde, but 21 be he al to-brokun as a tre vnfruytful. For he fedde the bareyn, and hir that childith not, and he dide not wel to 22 the widewe. He drow down stronge men in his strengthe; and whanne he stondith in greet state, he schal not bileue 23 to his lift. God 3af to hym place of penaunce, and he mysusith that in to pride; for the izen of God ben in the 24 weies of that man. Thei ben reisid at a litil, and thei schulen not stonde; and thei schulen be maad low as alle thingis, and thei schulen be takun awei; and as the hy3-25 nessis of eeris of corn thei schulen be al to-brokun. That if it is not so, who may repreue me, that Y liede, and putte my wordis bifor God?

CAP. XXV.

1, 2 FORSOTHE Baldach Suytes answeride, and seide, Power and drede is anentis hym, that is, God, that makith acordyng in 3 hise hize thingis. Whether noumbre is of hise knyztis? and 4 on whom schyneth not his lizt? Whether a man comparisound to God mai be iustified, ether borun of a womman 5 mai appere cleene? Lo! also the moone schyneth not, and

6 sterris ben not cleene in his sizt; hou miche more a man rot, and the sone of a man a worm, is vncleene and vile, if he is comparisound to God.

CAP. XXVI.

1, 2 FORSOTHE Joob answeride, and seide, Whos helpere art thou? whether of the feble, and susteyneste the arm of hym, 3 which is not strong? To whom hast thou 3 oue counsel? In hap to hym that hath not wisdom; and thou hast schewid 4 ful myche prudence. Ether whom woldist thou teche? 5 whether not hym, that made brething? Lo! giauntis weilen 6 vnder watris, and thei that dwellen with hem. 7 nakid bifor hym, and noon hilyng is to perdicioun. Which God stretchith forth the north on voide thing, and hangith 8 the erthe on nouzt. Which God byndith watris in her g cloudis, that the breke not out togidere dounward. Whych God holdith the cheer of his seete, and spredith abrood 10 theron his cloude. He hath cumpassid a terme to watris, 11 til that list and derknessis be endid. The pilers of heuene 12 tremblen, and dreden at his wille. In the strengthe of hym the sees weren gaderid togidere sudeynly, and his prudence 13 smoot the proude. His spiryt ournede heuenes, and the crokid serpent was led out bi his hond, ledynge out 14 as a mydwijf ledith out a child. Lo! these thingis ben seid in partie of hise weyes; and whanne we han herd vnnethis a litil drope of his word, who may se the thundur of his greetnesse?

CAP. XXVII.

1,2 Also Joob addide, takynge his parable, and seide, God lyueth, that hath take awey my doom, and Almyzti God,

3 that hath brougt my soule to bitternesse. For as long as 4 breeth is in me, and the spirit of God is in my nose-thirlis, my lippis schulen not speke wickidnesse, nether my tunge 5 schal thenke a leesyng. Fer be it fro me, that Y deme 30u iust; til Y faile, Y schal not go awei fro myn innocence. 6 Y schal not forsake my iustifiyng, which Y bigan to holde; 7 for myn herte repreueth me not in al my lijf. As my wickid 8 enemy doth; myn aduersarie is as wickid. For what is the hope of an ypocrite, if he rauyschith gredili, and God de-9 lyuerith not his soule? Whether God schal here the cry of 10 hym, whanne angwisch schal come on hym? ether whether he may delite in Almysti God, and inwardli clepe God in 11 al tyme? Y schal teche 30u bi the hond of God, what 12 thingis Almysti God hath; and Y schal not hide. Lo! alle 3e knowen, and what speken 3e veyn thingis with out cause? 13 This is the part of a wickid man anentis God, and the eritage of violent men, ether rauenours, whiche thei schulen 14 take of Almyati God. If hise children ben multiplied, thei schulen be slayn in swerd; and hise sones schulen 15 not be fillid with breed. Thei, that ben residue of hym, schulen be biried in perischyng; and the widewis of hym 16 schulen not wepe. If he gaderith togidere siluer as erthe, 17 and makith redi clothis as cley; sotheli he made redi, but a just man schal be clothid in tho, and an innocent man 18 schal departe the siluer. As a mouste he hath bildid his 19 hous, and as a kepere he made a schadewyng place. A riche man, whanne he schal die, schal bere no thing with hym; he schal opene hise izen, and he schal fynde no thing. 20 Pouert as water schal take hym; and tempeste schal op-21 presse hym in the ny3t. Brennynge wynd schal take hym, and schal do awei; and as a whirlewynd it schal rauysche 22 hym fro his place. He schal sende out turmentis on hym, 23 and schal not spare; he flevnge schal fle fro his hond. He

schal streyne hise hondis on him, and he schal hisse on hym, and schal biholde his place.

CAP. XXVIII.

SILUER hath bigynnyngis of his veynes; and a place is to 2 gold, in which it is wellid togidere. Irun is takun fro erthe, and a stoon resolued, ethir meltid, bi heete, is turned in to 3 money. God hath set tyme to derknessis, and he biholdith 4 the ende of alle thingis. Also a stronde departith a stoon of derknesse, and the schadewe of deth, fro the puple goynge in pilgrymage; it departith the hillis, whiche the foot of a 5 nedi man forzat, and hillis with out weie. The erthe, wher-6 of breed cam forth in his place, is destried bi fier. The place of saphir ben stoonys therof, and the clottis therof ben z gold. A brid knewe not the weie, and the ize of a vultur, 8 ethir rauenouse brid, bihelde it not. The sones of marchauntis g tretiden not on it, and a lyonesse passide not therbi. God stretchide forth his hond to a flynt; he distriede hillis fro 10 the rootis. He hewide down ryuers in stoonys; and his ize 11 siz al precious thing. And he souzte out the depthis of 12 floodis; and he brouzte forth hid thingis in to list. But where is wisdom foundun, and which is the place of vndur-13 stondyng? A man noot the prijs therof, nether it is foundun 14 in the lond of men lyuynge swetli, ether delicatli. The depthe of watris seith, It is not in me; and the see spekith, It is not 15 with me. Gold ful cleene schal not be 30uun for wisdom, 16 nether siluer schal be weied in the chaungyng therof. schal not be comparysound to the died colours of lynde, not to the moost preciouse stoon of sardius, nether to saphir. 17 Nether gold, nether glas schal be maad euene worth therto; 18 and hize and fer-apperynge vessels of gold schulen not be chaungid for wisdom, nether schulen be had in mynde in

comparisoun therof. Forsothe wisdom is drawun of pryuy 19 thingis; topasie of Ethiope schal not be maad euene worth to wisdom, and moost preciouse diyngis schulen not be set 20 togidere in prijs, ether comparisound, therto. Therfor wherof cometh wisdom, and which is the place of vndurstondyng? 21 It is hid fro the izen of alle lyuynge men; also it is hid fro 22 briddis of heuene. Perdicioun and deeth seiden. With oure 23 eeris we herden the fame therof. God vndurstondith the 24 weye therof, and he knowith the place therof. For he biholdith the endis of the world, and biholdith alle thingis that ben 25 vndur heuene. Which God made weizte to wyndis, and 26 weiede watris in mesure. Whanne he settide lawe to reyn, 27 and weie to tempestis sownynge; thanne he si3 wisdom, and 28 telde out, and made redi, and souzte out. And he seide to man, Lo! the drede of the Lord, thilke is wisdom; and to go awei fro yuel, is vndurstondyng.

CAP. XXIX.

1, 2 Also Joob addide, takynge his parable, and seide, Who 3yueth to me, that I be bisidis the elde monethis, bi the daies 3 in whiche God kepte me? Whanne his lanterne schynede 4 on myn heed, and Y 3ede in derknessis at his li3t. As Y was in the daies of my 3ongthe, whanne in priuete God was 5 in my tabernacle. Whanne Almy3ti God was with me, and 6 my children weren in my cumpas; whanne Y waischide my feet in botere, and the stoon schedde out to me the stremes 7 of oile; whanne Y 3ede forth to the 3ate of the citee, and in 8 the street thei maden redi a chaier to me. 3onge men, that is, wantoun, sien me, and weren hid, and elde men risynge 9 vp stoden; princes ceessiden to speke, and puttiden the 10 fyngur on her mouth; duykis refreyneden her vois, and her 11 tunge cleuyde to her throte. An eere herynge blesside me,

12 and an ize seynge zeldide witnessyng to me; for Y hadde delyueride a pore man criynge, and a fadirles child, that 13 hadde noon helpere. The blessyng of a man to perische 14 cam on me, and Y coumfortide the herte of a widewe. Y was clothid with rigtfulnesse; and Y clothide me as with a 15 cloth, and with my doom a diademe. Y was ize to a blynde 16 man, and foot to a crokyd man. Y was a fadir of pore men; and Y enqueride most diligentli the cause, which Y 17 knew not. Y al tobrak the grete teeth of the wickid man, 13 and Y took awei prey fro hise teeth. And Y seide, Y schal die in my nest; and as a palm tre Y schal multiplie daies. 19 My roote is openyde bisidis watris, and deew schal dwelle in 20 my repyng. My glorie schal euere be renulid, and my 21 bouwe schal be astorid in myn hond. Thei, that herden me, abiden my sentence; and thei weren ententif, and weren 22 stille to my counsel. Thei dursten no thing adde to my 23 wordis; and my speche droppide on hem. Thei abididen me as reyn; and thei openyden her mouth as to the softe 24 reyn comynge late. If ony tyme Y leizide to hem, thei bileueden not; and the list of my cheer felde not down in to 25 erthe. If Y wolde go to hem, Y sat the firste; and whanne Y sat as kyng, while the oost stood aboute, netheles Y was comfortour of hem that morenyden.

CAP. XXX.

But now 3 ongere men in tyme scornen me, whos fadris 2 Y deynede not to sette with the doggis of my flok. Of whiche men the vertu of hondis was for nou3t to me, and 3 thei weren gessid vnworthi to that lijf. Thei weren bareyn for nedynesse and hungur; that gnawiden in wildirnesse, 4 and weren pale for pouert and wretchidnesse; and eeten eerbis, and the ryndis of trees; and the roote of iunyperis

5 was her mete. Whiche men rauyschiden these thingis fro grete valeis; and whanne thei hadden foundun ony of alle, 6 thei runnen with cry to tho. Thei dwelliden in deseertis of strondis, and in caues of erthe, ethir on grauel, ethir on cley. 7 Whiche weren glad among siche thingis, and arettiden de-8 lices to be vndur buschis. The sones of foolis and of vno noble men, and outirli apperynge not in erthe. But now Y am turned in to the song of hem, and Y am maad a 10 prouerbe to hem. Thei holden me abhomynable, and fleen 11 fer fro me, and dreden not to spete on my face. For God hath opened his arowe-caas, and hath turmentid me, and 12 hath set a bridil in to my mouth. At the ristside of the eest my wretchidnessis risiden anoon; thei turneden vpsedoun my feet, and oppressiden with her pathis as with floodis. 13 Thei destrieden my weies; thei settiden tresoun to me, and 14 hadden the maistri; and noon was that helpide. Thei felden in on me as bi a brokun wal, and bi 3ate openyd, and weren 15 stretchid forth to my wretchidnessis. Y am dryuun in to nouzt; he took awei my desir as wynd, and myn helpe 16 passide awei as a cloude. But now my soule fadith in my 17 silf, and daies of turment holden me stidfastly. In ny3t my boon is persid with sorewis; and thei, that eten me, slepen 18 not. In the multitude of tho my cloth is wastid, and their 19 han gird me as with coler of a coote. Y am comparisound to cley, and Y am maad lijk to a deed sparcle and aisch. 20 Y schal cry to thee, and thou schalt not here me; Y stonde, 21 and thou biholdist not me. Thou art chaungid in to cruel to me, and in the hardnesse of thin hond thou art adversarie 22 to me. Thou hast reisid me, and hast set as on wynd; and 23 hast hurtlid me down strongli. Y woot, that thow schalt bitake me to deeth, where an hows is ordeyned to ech 24 lyuynge man. Netheles thou sendist not out thin hond to the wastyng of hem; and if thei fallen doun, thou schalt 25 saue. Y wepte sum tyme on him, that was turmentid, and 26 my soule hadde compassioun on a pore man. Y abood goodis, and yuelis ben comun to me; Y abood list, and 27 derknessis braken out. Myn ynnere thingis buyliden out with outen my reste; daies of turment camen bifor me.
28 Y 3ede morenynge, and Y roos with out woodnesse in the 29 cumpenye, and criede. Y was the brother of dragouns, and 30 the felow of ostrigis. My skyn was maad blak on me, and 31 my boonys drieden for heete. Myn harpe is turned in to morenyng, and myn orgun in to the vois of weperis.

CAP. XXXI.

I MADE couenaunt with myn izen, that Y schulde not 2 thenke of a virgyn. For what part schulde God aboue haue 3 in me, and eritage Almy3ti God of hi3e thingis? Whether perdicioun is not to a wickid man, and alienacioun of God 4 is to men worchynge wickidnesse? Whether he biholdith 5 not my weies, and noumbrith alle my govngis? If Y zede 6 in vanyte, and my foot hastide in gile, God weie me in 7 a iust balaunce, and knowe my symplenesse. If my step bowide fro the weie; if myn ize suede myn herte, and a 8 spotte cleuede to myn hondis; sowe Y, and another ete, and my generacioun be drawun out bi the root. If myn herte was disseyued on a womman, and if Y settide aspies 10 at the dore of my frend; my wijf be the hoore of anothir 11 man, and othir men be bowid down on hir. For this is 12 vnleueful, and the moost wickidnesse. Fier is deourynge til to wastyng, and drawynge vp bi the roote alle genera-13 ciouns. If Y dispiside to take doom with my seruaunt and 14 myn hand mayde, whanne thei stryueden azens me. What sotheli schal Y do, whanne God schal rise to deme? and whanne he schal axe, what schal Y answere to hym?

15 Whether he, that wrougte also hym, made not me in the 16 wombe, and o God formede me in the wombe? If Y denyede to pore men that, that thei wolden, and if Y made the izen 17 of a wydewe to abide: if Y aloone eet my mussel, and a 18 faderles child eet not therof; for merciful doyng encreesside with me fro my zong childhed, and zede out of my modris 19 wombe with me; if Y dispiside a man passynge forth, for 20 he hadde not a cloth, and a pore man with out hilyng; if hise sidis blessiden not me, and was not maad hoot 21 of the fleeces of my scheep; if Y reiside myn hond on a fadirles child, she, whanne Y six me the hizere in the 22 3ate; my schuldre falle fro his ioynt, and myn arm with hise 23 boonys be al to-brokun. For euere Y dredde God, as wawis wexvnge gret on me; and Y myste not bere his 24 birthun. If Y gesside gold my strengthe, and if Y seide 25 to purid gold, Thou art my trist; if Y was glad on my many ritchessis, and for myn hond foond ful many thingis; 26 if Y si3 the sunne, whanne it schynede, and the moone 27 goynge clereli; and if myn herte was glad in priuyte, and 28 if Y kisside myn hond with my mouth; which is the moost 29 wickidnesse, and deniyng azens hizeste God; if Y hadde ioye at the fallyng of hym, that hatide me, and if Y ioide 3c fulli, that yuel hadde founde hym; for Y 3af not my throte to do synne, that Y schulde asaile and curse his soule; 31 if the men of my tabernacle seiden not, Who 3yueth, that 32 we be fillid of hise fleischis? a pilgryme dwellide not with 33 outforth; my dore was opyn to a weiegoere; if Y as man hidde my synne, and helide my wickidnesse in my bosum; 34 if Y dredde at ful greet multitude, and if dispisyng of nev3boris made me aferd; and not more Y was stille, and 3ede 35 not out of the dore; who 3yueth an helpere to me, that Almyşti God here my desire? that he that demeth, write 36 a book, that Y bere it in my schuldre, and cumpasse it as 37 a coroun to me? Bi alle my degrees Y schal pronounce it, 38 and Y schal as offre it to the prynce. If my lond crieth 39 a3ens me, and hise forewis wepen with it; if Y eet fruytis therof with out money, and Y turmentide the soule of erthe-40 tileris of it; a brere growe to me for wheete, and a thorn for barli.

CAP. XXXII.

FORSOTHE these thre men leften of to answere Joob, for 2 he semyde a just man to hem. And Helyu, the sone of Barachel Buzites, of the kynrede of Ram, was wrooth, and hadde indignacioun; forsothe he was wrooth azens Joob, 3 for he seide hym silf to be iust bifor God. Sotheli Helyu hadde indignacioun azens the thre frendis of hym, for thei hadden not founde resonable answere, but oneli hadde con-4 dempned Joob. Therfor Helyu abood Joob spekynge, for 5 thei, that spaken, weren eldere men. But whanne he hadde seyn, that thre men mysten not answere, he was wrooth 6 greetly. And Helyu, the sone of Barachel Buzites, answeride, and seyde, Y am 3ongere in tyme, sotheli 3e ben eldere; therfor with heed holdun down Y dredde to schewe 7 to 30u my sentence. For Y hopide that lengere age schulde speke, and that the multitude of zeeris schulden teche 8 wisdom. But as Y se, spirit is in men, and the enspiryng, ether revelacioun, of Almysti God syueth vndurstondyng. 9 Men of long lijf ben not wise, and elde men vndurstonden 10 not doom. Therfor Y schal seie, Here 3e me, and Y also 11 schal schewe my kunnyng to 30u. For Y abood 30ure wordis, Y herde zoure prudence, as long as ze dispuytiden 12 in 30ure wordis. And as long as Y gesside 30u to seie ony thing, Y bihelde; but as Y se, noon is of you, that may 13 repreue Joob, and answere to hise wordis; lest perauenture ze seien, We han founde wisdom; God, and not man, hath

14 cast hym awei. Joob spak no thing to me, and Y not bi 15 30ure wordis schal answere hym. Thei dredden, and answeriden no more, and token awei speche from hem silf. 16 Therfor for Y abood, and thei spaken not, thei stoden, and 17 answeriden no more; also Y schal answere my part, and 18 Y schal schewe my kunnyng. For Y am ful of wordis, and the spirit of my wombe, that is, mynde, constreyneth 19 me. Lo! my wombe is as must with out spigot, ether a 20 ventyng, that brekith newe vessels. Y schal speke, and brethe a3en a litil; Y schal opene my lippis, and Y schal 21 answere. Y schal not take the persoone of man, and Y 22 schal not make God euene to man. For Y woot not hou long Y schal abide, and if my Makere take me awei after a litil tyme.

CAP. XXXIII.

THERFOR, Joob, here thou my spechis, and herkene alle 2 my wordis. Lo! Y haue openyd my mouth, my tunge 3 schal speke in my chekis. Of symple herte ben my wordis, 4 and my lippis schulen speke clene sentence. The spirit of God made me, and the brething of Almyzti God quykenyde 5 me. If thou maist, answere thou to me, and stoonde thou 6 azens my face. Lo! God made me as and thee; and also 7 Y am formyd of the same cley. Netheles my myracle make thee not afeerd, and myn cloquence be not greuouse to thee. 8 Therfor thou seidist in myn eeris, and Y herde the vois of 9 thi wordis; Y am cleene, and with out gilt, and vnwemmed, 10 and wickidnesse is not in me. For God foond querels in 11 me, therfor he demyde me enemy to hym silf. He hath 12 set my feet in a stok; he kepte alle my pathis. Therfor this thing it is, in which thou art not maad just; Y schal 13 answere to thee, that God is more than man. Thou stryuest

azenus God, that not at alle wordis he answeride to thee. 14 God spekith onys, and the secounde tyme he rehersith not 15 the same thing. God spekith bi a dreem in the visioun of nv3t, whanne sleep fallith on men, and thei slepen in the 16 bed. Thanne he openith the eeris of men, and he techith 17 hem, and techith prudence; that he turne awei a man fro these thingis whiche he made, and delvuere hym fro pride; 18 delyuerynge his soule fro corrupcioun, and his lijf, that it 19 go not in to swerd. Also God blameth a synnere bi sorewe in the bed, and makith alle the boonys of hym to fade. 20 Breed is maad abhomynable to hym in his lijf, and mete 21 desirable bifor to his soule. His fleisch schal faile for rot, and hise boonys, that weren hilid, schulen be maad nakid. 22 His soule schal neize to corrupcioun, and his lijf to thingis 23 bryngynge deeth. If an aungel, oon of a thousynde, is 24 spekynge for hym, that he telle the equyte of man, God schal haue mercy on hym, and schal seie, Delyuere thou hym, that he go not down in corrupcioun; Y have founde 25 in what thing Y schal do merci to hym. His fleisch is wastid of turmentis; turne he azen to the daies of his zonge 26 wexynge age. He schal biseche God, and he schal be quemeful to hym; and he schal se his face in hertly ioye, 27 and he schal zelde to man his riztfulnesse. He schal biholde men, and he schal seie, Y haue synned, and verili Y haue trespassid; and Y have not ressequed, as Y was worthi. 28 For he delyueride his soule, that it schulde not go in to 29 perischyng, but that he lyuynge schulde se list. Lo! God 30 worchith alle these thingis in thre tymes bi alle men; that he azen clepe her soulis fro corrupcioun, and liztne in the 31 list of lyuynge men. Thou, Joob, perseyue, and here me, 32 and be thou stille, the while Y speke. Sotheli if thou hast what thou schalt speke, answere thou to me, speke thou; 33 for Y wole, that thou appere just. That if thou hast not, here thou me; be thou stille, and Y schal teche thee wisdom.

CAP. XXXIV.

1, 2 And Helyu pronounside, and spak also these thingis, Wise men, here ze my wordis, and lerned men, herkne ze me; 3 for the eere preueth wordis, and the throte demeth metis 4 bi taast. Chese we doom to vs; and se we among vs, 5 what is the betere. For Job seide, Y am iust, and God 6 hath distried my doom. For whi lesynge is in demynge 7 me, and myn arowe is violent with out ony synne. Who 8 is a man, as Joob is, that drynkith scorning as watir? that goith with men worchynge wickidnesse, and goith with vng feithful men? For he seide, A man schal not plese God, 10 the, thou; he renneth with God. Therfor to men hertid, that is, vindurstonde, here ze me; vnpite, ethir cruelte, be fer fro 11 God, and wickidnesse fro Almyzti God. For he schal zelde the werk of man to hym; and bi the weies of ech man he 12 schal restore to hym. For verili God schal not condemone with out cause; nether Almy3ti God schal distrie doom. 13 What othere man hath he ordeyned on the lond? ether 14 whom hath he set on the world, which he made? If God dressith his herte to hym, he schal drawe to hym silf his 15 spirit and blast. Ech fleisch schal faile togidere; and a man 16 schal turne azen in to aisch. Therfor if thou hast vndurstondyng, here thou that that is seid, and herkne the vois 17 of my speche. Whether he that loueth not doom may be maad hool? and hou condempnest thou so myche him, that 18 is just? Which seith to the kyng, Thou art apostata; which 19 clepith the duykis vnpitouse, ethir vnfeithful. Which takith not the persoones of princes, nether knew a tyraunt, whanne he stryuede azens a pore man; for alle men ben the werk 20 of hise hondis. Thei schulen die sudevnli, and at mydnyst

puplis schulen be troblid, ethir schulen be bowid, as othere bookis han; and schulen passe, and schulen take awei a 21 violent man with out hond. For the izen of God ben on 22 the weies of men, and biholdith alle goyngis of hem. No derknessis ben, and no schadewe of deeth is, that thei, that 23 worchen wickidnesse, be hid there; for it is no more in 24 the power of man, that he come to God in to doom. God schal al to-breke many men and vnnoumbrable; and schal 25 make othere men to stonde for hem. For he knowith the werkis of hem; therfor he schal brynge yn nizt, and thei 26 schulen be al to-brokun. He smoot hem, as vnpitouse 27 men, in the place of seinge men. Whiche zeden awei fro hym bi castyng afore, and nolden vndurstonde alle hise 28 weies. That thei schulden make the cry of a nedi man to come to hym, and that he schulde here the vois of pore 29 men. For whanne he grauntith pees, who is that condempneth? Sithen he hidith his cheer, who is that seeth hym? And on folkis and on alle men he hath power to do 30 siche thingis. Which makith a man ypocrite to regne, for 31 the synnes of the puple. Therfor for Y haue spoke to 32 God, also Y schal not forbede thee. If Y erride, teche thou me; if Y spak wickidnesse, Y schal no more adde. 33 Whether God axith that wickidnesse of thee, for it displeside thee? For thou hast bigunne to speke, and not Y; that 34 if thou knowist ony thing betere, speke thou. Men vndur-35 stondynge, speke to me; and a wise man, here me. Forsothe Joob spak folili, and hise wordis sownen not techyng. 36 My fadir, be Joob preuede til to the ende; ceesse thou not 37 fro the man of wickidnesse, that addith blassemye ouer hise synnes. Be he constreyned among vs in the meene tyme; and thanne bi hise wordis stire he God to the doom.

CAP. XXXV.

1, 2 Therfor Helyu spak eft these thingis, Whethir thi thougt semeth euene, ether ristful, to thee, that thou schuldist seie, 3 Y am ristfulere than God? For thou seidist, That, that is good, plesith not thee; ethir what profitith it to thee, if Y do 4 synne? Therfor Y schal answere to thi wordis, and to thi 5 frendis with thee. Se thou, and biholde heuene, and biholde 6 thou the eir, that God is hizere than thou. If thou synnest azens hym, what schalt thou anove hym? and if thi wickid-7 nessis ben multiplied, what schalt thou do azens hym? Certis if thou doist iustli, what schalt thou zyue to hym; ether 8 what schal he take of thin hond? Thi wickidnesse schal anoie a man, which is lijk thee; and thi rigtfulnesse schal 9 helpe the sone of a man. Thei schulen cry for the multitude of fals chalengeris, and thei schulen weile for the 10 violence of the arm of tirauntis. And Joob seide not, Where is God, that made me, and that 3af songis in the 11 ny3t? Which God techith vs aboue the beestis of erthe, 12 and he schal teche vs aboue the briddis of heuene. There thei schulen crye, and God schal not here, for the pride 13 of yuele men. For God schal not here with out cause, 14 and Almyzti God schal biholde the causis of ech man. whanne thou seist. He biholdith not; be thou demed bifor 15 hym, and abide thou hym. For now he bryngith not in 16 his strong veniaunce, nether vengith greetli felonye. Therfor Joob openith his mouth in veyn, and multiplieth wordis with out kunnyng.

CAP. XXXVI.

1, 2 Also Helyu addide, and spak these thingis, Suffre thou me a litil, and Y schal schewe to thee; for 3it Y haue that,

3 that Y schal speke for God. Y schal reherse my kunnyng fro the bigynnyng; and Y schal preue my worchere iust. 4 For verili my wordis ben with out leesyng, and perfit kun-5 nyng schal be preued to thee. God castith not awei myzti 6 men, sithen he is myzti; but he saueth not wickid men, 7 and he 3yueth dom to pore men. He takith not awei hise izen fro a just man; and he settith kyngis in seete with 8 out ende, and thei ben reisid there. And if thei ben in a chaynes, and ben boundun with the roopis of pouert, he schal shewe to hem her werkis, and her grete trespassis; to for thei weren violent. ethir rauenours. Also he schal opene her eere, that he chastise; and he schal speke, that their II turne azen fro wickidnesse. If thei heren, and kepen, thei 12 schulen fille her daies in good, and her zeris in glorie. Sotheli if thei heren not, thei schulen passe bi swerd, and thei 12 schulen be wastid in foli. Feyneris and false men stiren the ire of God; and thei schulen not crye, whanne thei 14 ben boundun. The soule of hem schal die in tempest; and the lijf of hem among men of wymmens condiciouns. 15 He schal delyuere a pore man fro his angwisch; and he 16 schal opene the eere of hym in tribulacioun. Therfor he schal save thee fro the streit mouth of the broddeste tribulacioun, and not hauynge a foundement vndur it; sotheli 17 the rest of thi table schal be ful of fatnesse. Thi cause is demed as the cause of a wickid man; forsothe thou schalt 18 resseyue thi cause and doom. Therfor ire ouercome thee not, that thou oppresse ony man; and the multitude of 19 ziftis bowe thee not. Putte down thi greetnesse with out tribulacioun, and putte doun alle stronge men bi strengthe. 20 Dilaie thou not ny3t, that puplis stie for hem. Be thou 21 war, that thou bowe not to wickidnesse; for thou hast 22 bigunne to sue this wickidnesse aftir wretchidnesse. Lo! God is his in his strengthe, and noon is lijk hym among

23 the 3yueris of lawe. Who mai seke out the weies of God? ethir who dar seie to hym, Thou hast wrouzt wickidnesse? 24 Haue thou mynde, that thou knowist not his werk, of 25 whom men sungun. Alle men seen God; ech man bi-26 holdith afer. Lo! God is greet, ouercomynge oure kunnyng; the noumbre of hise 3eeris is with out noumbre. 27 Which takith awei the dropis of reyn; and schedith out 28 reynes at the licnesse of floodzatis, whiche comen doun of 29 the cloudis, that hilen alle thingis aboue. If he wole stretche 30 forthe cloudis as his tente, and leite with his ligt fro aboue, 31 he schal hile, 3he, the herris of the see. For bi these thingis he demeth puplis, and 3yueth mete to many deedli men.

CAP. XXXVII.

In hondis he hidith list; and comaundith it, that it come 33 eft. He tellith of it to his freend, that it is his possessioun; 1 and that he may stie to it. Myn herte dredde of this thing, 2 and is moued out of his place. It schal here an heryng in the feerdfulnesse of his vois, and a sown comynge forth 3 of his mouth. He biholdith ouere alle heuenes; and his 4 list is ouere the termes of erthe. Sown schal rore aftir hym, he schal thundre with the vois of his greetnesse; and it 5 schal not be souzt out, whanne his vois is herd. God schal thundre in his vois wondurfulli, that makith grete thingis 6 and that moun not be souzt out. Which comaundith to the snow to come down on erthe, and to the reynes of 7 wijntir, and to the revnes of his strengthe. Which markith in the hond of alle men, that alle men knowe her werkis. 8 An vnresonable beeste schal go in to his denne, and schal 9 dwelle in his caue, ethir derke place. Tempestis schulen go 10 out fro the ynnere thingis, and coold fro Arturus. Whanne God makith blowyng, frost wexith togidere; and eft ful

11 brood watris ben sched out. Whete desirith cloudis, and 12 cloudis spreeden abrood her list. Whiche cloudes cumpassen alle thingis bi cumpas, whidur euere the wil of the gouernour ledith tho, to al thing which he comaundith to tho on the 13 face of the world; whether in o lynage, ethir in his lond, ether in what euer place of his merci he comaundith tho 14 to be foundun. Joob, herkene thou these thingis; stonde 15 thou, and biholde the meruels of God. Whethir thou woost, whanne God comaundide to the reynes, that tho schulen 16 schewe the list of hise cloudis? Whether thou knowist the 17 grete weies of cloudis, and perfit kunnyngis? Whether thi cloothis ben not hoote, whanne the erthe is blowun with 18 the south? In hap thou madist with hym heuenes, which 19 moost sad ben foundid, as of bras. Schewe thou to vs. what we schulen seie to hym; for we ben wlappid in derk-20 nessis. Who schal telle to hym, what thingis Y speke? 213he, if he spekith, a man schal be deuourid. And now men seen not list; the eir schal be maad thicke sudenli in to 22 cloudis, and wynd passynge schal dryue awei tho. Gold 23 schal come fro the north, and ferdful preisyng of God. For we moun not fynde him worthili; he is greet in strengthe, and in doom, and in ristfulnesse, and may not be teld out. 24 Therfor men schulen drede hym; and alle men, that semen to hem silf to be wise, schulen not be hardi to biholde.

CAP. XXXVIII.

FORSOTHE the Lord answeride fro the whirlewynd to Joob, 2 and seide, Who is this man, wlappynge sentences with vn-3 wise wordis? Girde thou as a man thi leendis; Y schal + axe thee, and answere thou to me. Where were thou, whanne Y settide the foundementis of erthe? schewe thou 5 to me, if thou hast vndurstondyng. Who settide mesures

therof, if thou knowist? ethir who stretchide forth a lyne 6 theronne? On what thing ben the foundementis therof maad fast? ether who sente down the corner-stoon therof. 7 whanne the morew sterris herieden me togidere, and alle 8 the sones of God sungun joyfuli? Who closide togidere the see with doris, whanne it brak out comynge forth as of the wombe? Whanne Y settide a cloude the hilyng therof, and Y whappide it with derknesse, as with clothis of zong childhed. 10 Y cumpasside it with my termes, and Y settide a barre, and 11 doris; and Y seide, Til hidur thou schalt come, and thou schalt not go forth ferthere; and here thou schalt breke 12 togidere thi bolnynge wawis. Whethir aftir thi birthe thou comaundist to the bigynnyng of dai, and schewidist to the 13 morewtid his place? Whethir thou heldist schakynge togidere the laste partis of erthe, and schakedist awei wickid men 14 therfro? A seeling schal be restorid as cley, and it schal 15 stonde as a cloth. The list of wickid men schal be takun 16 awey fro hem, and an hi3 arm schal be brokun. Whethir thou entridist in to the depthe of the see, and walkidist in 17 the laste partis of the occian? Whether the 3atis of deeth 18 ben openyd to thee, and siest thou the derk doris? Whethir thou hast biholde the brede of erthe? Schewe thou to me. 19 if thou knowist alle thingis, in what weie the list dwellith, 20 and which is the place of derknesse; that thou lede ech thing to hise termes, and thou vndurstonde the weies of 21 his hows. Wistist thou thanne, that thou schuldist be borun, 22 and knew thou the noumbre of thi daies? Whethir thou entridist in to the tresours of snow, ether biheldist thou the 23 tresours of hail? whiche thingis Y made redy in to the tyme of an enemy, in to the dai of figtyng and of batel. 24 Bi what weie is the list spred abrood, heete is departed on 25 erthe? Who 3af cours to the strongeste reyn, and weie of 26 the thundur sownynge? That it schulde reyne on the erthe

with out man in desert, where noon of deedli men dwellith? 27 That it schulde fille a lond with out weie and desolat, and 28 schulde brynge forth greene eerbis? Who is fadir of reyn, 29 ether who gendride the dropis of deew? Of whos wombe 30 zede out iys, and who gendride frost fro heuene? Watris ben maad hard in the licnesse of stoon, and the ouer part 31 of occian is streyned togidere. Whether thou schalt move ioyne togidere schynynge sterris Pliades, ethir thou schalt 32 mowe district the cumpas of Arturis? Whether thou bryngist forth Lucifer, that is, dai-sterre, in his tyme, and makist 33 euene-sterre to rise on the sones of erthe? Whether thou knowist the ordre of heuene, and schalt sette the resoun 34 therof in erthe? Whethir thou schalt reise thi vois in to a 35 cloude, and the fersnesse of watris schal hile thee? Whethir thou schalt sende leitis, and tho schulen go, and tho schulen 36 turne agen, and schulen seie to thee, We ben present? Who puttide wisdoom in the entrailis of man, ethir who 3af vn-37 durstondyng to the cok? Who schal telle out the resoun of heuenes, and who schal make acordyng of heuene to 38 sleep? Whanne dust was foundid in the erthe, and clottis 39 weren ioyned togidere? Whether thou schalt take prey to 40 the lionesse, and schalt fille the soulis of hir whelpis, whanne 41 tho liggen in caues, and aspien in dennes? Who makith redi for the crowe his mete, whanne hise briddis crien to God, and wandren aboute, for the han not meetis?

CAP. XXXIX.

WHETHIR thou knowist the tyme of birthe of wielde geet in stoonys, ethir hast thou aspied hyndis bryngynge forth calues? Hast thou noumbrid the monethis of her conseyuyng, and hast thou knowe the tyme of her caluyng? Tho ben bowid to the calf, and caluen; and senden out roryngis. Her

calues ben departid, and goen to pasture; tho goen out, and 5 turnen not azen to tho hyndis. Who let go the wielde asse 6 fre, and who loside the boondis of hym? To whom Y haue 30ue an hows in wildirnesse, and the tabernacles of hym in 7 the lond of saltnesse. He dispisith the multitude of citee; he 8 herith not the cry of an axere. He lokith aboute the hillis of 9 his lesewe, and he sekith alle greene thingis. Whether an vnycorn schal wilne serue thee, ethir schal dwelle at thi 10 cratche? Whether thou schalt bynde the vnicorn with thi chavne, for to ere, ethir schal he breke the clottis of valeis 11 aftir thee? Whether thou schalt haue trist in his grete 12 strengthe, and schalt thou leeue to hym thi traueils? Whether thou schalt bileue to hym, that he schal zelde seed to thee, 13 and schal gadere togidere thi cornfloor? The fethere of an 14 ostriche is lijk the fetheris of a gerfawcun, and of an hauk; which ostrige forsakith hise eirun in the erthe, in hap thou schalt 15 make tho hoot in the dust. He forzetith, that a foot tredith 16 tho, ethir that a beeste of the feeld al to-brekith tho. He is maad hard to hise briddis, as if thei ben not hise; he tra-17 ueilide in veyn, while no drede constreynede. For God hath priued hym fro wisdom, and 3af not vnderstondyng to hym. 18 Whanne tyme is, he reisith the wengis an hiz; he scorneth 19 the hors, and his ridere. Whether thou schalt 3yue strengthe to an hors, ether schal 3yue neigng aboute his necke? 20 Whether thou schalt reyse hym as locustis? The glorie of 21 hise nosethirlis is drede. He diggith erthe with the foot, he 22 fulli ioieth booldli; he goith azens armed men. He dispisith 23 ferdfulnesse, and he 3yueth not stide to swerd. An arowecaas schal sowne on hym; a spere and scheeld schal florische. 24 He is hoot, and gnastith, and swolewith the erthe; and he 25 arettith not that the crie of the trumpe sowneth. Whanne he herith a clarioun, he seith, Joie! he smellith batel afer; the 26 excityng of duykis, and the 3ellyng of the oost. Whether an

hauk spredinge abrood hise wyngis to the south, bigynneth 27 to haue fetheris bi thi wisdom? Whether an egle schal be reisid at thi comaundement, and schal sette his nest in his 28 places? He dwellith in stoonys, and he dwellith in flyntis brokun bifor, and in rochis, to whiche me may not neise. 29 Fro thennus he biholdith mete, and hise isen loken fro fer. 30 Hise briddis souken blood, and where euere a careyn is, 31 anoon he is present. And the Lord addide, and spak to 32 Joob, Whether he, that stryueth with God, schal haue rest so listli? Sotheli he, that repreueth God, owith for to answere 33 to hym. Forsothe Joob answeride to the Lord, and seide, 34 What may Y answere, which haue spoke listli? Y schal 35 putte myn hond on my mouth. Y spak o thing, which thing Y wold, that Y hadde not seid; and P spak anothir thing, to which Y schal no more adde.

CAP. XL.

Forsothe the Lord answeride to Joob fro the whirlewynd, 2 and seide, Girde thou as a man thi leendis, and Y schal axe 3 thee, and schewe thou to me. Whether thou schalt make voide my doom, and schalt condempne me, that thou be 4 maad iust? And if thou hast an arm, as God hath, and if thou thundrist with lijk vois, take thou fairnesse aboute thee, 5 and be thou reisid an hi3, and be thou gloriouse, and be thou 6 clothid in faire clothis. Distrie thou proude men in thi woodnesse, and biholde thou, and make lowe ech bostere. 7 Biholde thou alle proude men, and schende thou hem; and 8 al to-breke thou wickid men in her place. Hide thou hem in dust togidere, and drenche doun her faces in to a diche. 9 And Y schal knowleche, that thi ri3t hond may saue thee. 10 Lo! behemot, whom Y made with thee, schal as an oxe ete 11 hey. His strengthe is in hise leendis, and his vertu is in the

12 nawle of his wombe. He streyneth his tail as a cedre; the 13 senewis of his stones of gendrure ben foldid togidere. Hise boonys ben as the pipis of bras; the gristil of hym is as platis 14 of yrun. He is the bigynnyng of the weies of God; he, that 15 made hym, schal sette his swerd to hym. Hillis beren eerbis to this behemot; alle the beestis of the feeld pleien there. 16 He slepith vndur schadewe, in the pryuete of rehed, in moiste 17 places. Schadewis hilen his schadewe; the salewis of the 18 ryuer cumpassen hym. He schal soupe vp the flood, and he schal not wondre; he hath trist, that Jordan schal flowe in to 19 his mouth. He schal take hem bi the izen of hym, as bi an hook; and bi scharpe schaftis he schal perse hise nosethirlis. 20 Whether thou schalt move drawe out leuyathan with an 21 hook, and schalt bynde with a roop his tunge? Whethir thou schalt putte a ryng in hise nosethirlis, ethir schalt perse 22 hyse cheke with an hook? Whether he schal multiplie preieris to thee, ether schal speke softe thingis to thee? 23 Whether he schal make couenaunt with thee, and thou schalt 24 take him a seruaunt euerlastinge? Whether thou schalt scorne hym as a brid, ethir schalt bynde hym to thin hand-25 maidis? Schulen frendis kerue hym, schulen marchauntis 26 departe hym? Whether thou schalt fille nettis with his skyn, 27 and a leep of fischis with his heed? Schalt thou putte thin hond on hym? haue thou mynde of the batel, and adde no 28 more to speke. Lo! his hope schal disseyue hym; and in the sizt of alle men he schal be cast doun.

CAP. XLI.

I Not as cruel schal reise hym; for who may azenstonde 2 my face? And who 3af to me bifore, that Y 3elde to hym? 3 Alle thingis, that ben vndur heuene, ben myne. Y schal not 4 spare hym for my3ti wordis, and maad faire to biseche. Who schal schewe the face of his clothing, and who schal entre in

5 to the myddis of his mouth? Who schal opene the 3atis of 6 his cheer? ferdfulnesse is bi the cumpas of hise teeth. His bodi is as zotun scheldys of bras, and joyned togidere with z scalis ouerleivinge hem silf. Oon is iovned to another; and 8 sotheli brething goith not thorou; tho. Oon schal cleue to anothir, and tho holdynge hem silf schulen not be departid. 9 His fnesynge is as schynynge of fier, and hise izen ben as to izelidis of the morewtid. Laumpis comen forth of his mouth, 11 as trees of fier, that ben kyndlid. Smoke cometh forth of 12 hise nosethirlis, as of a pot set on the fier and boilynge. His breeth makith colis to brenne, and flawme goith out of his 13 mouth. Strengthe schal dwelle in his necke, and nedynesse 14 schal go bifor his face. The membris of hise fleischis ben cleuynge togidere to hem silf; God schal sende floodis azens 15 hym, and tho schulen not be borun to an other place. His herte schal be maad hard as a stoon; and it schal be streyned 16 togidere as the anefeld of a smith. Whanne he schal be takun awei, aungels schulen drede; and thei aferd schulen be 17 purgid. Whanne swerd takith hym, it may not stonde, nethir 18 spere, nether haburioun. For he schal arette irun as chaffis, 19 and bras as rotun tre. A man archere schal not dryue hym awei; stoonys of a slynge ben turned in to stobil to hym. 20 He schal arette an hamer as stobil; and he schal scorne a 21 florischynge spere. The beemys of the sunne schulen be vndur hym; and he schal strewe to hym silf gold as cley. 22 He schal make the depe se to buyle as a pot; and he schal 23 putte, as whanne oynementis buylen. A path schal schyne aftir hym; he schal gesse the greet occian as wexynge eld. 24 No power is on erthe, that schal be comparisound to hym; 25 which is maad, that he schulde drede noon. He seeth al hiz thing; he is kyng ouer alle the sones of pride.

CAP. XLII.

1, 2 FORSOTHE Joob answeride to the Lord, and seide, Y woot, that thou maist alle thingis, and no thouzt is hid fro 3 thee. Who is this, that helith counsel with out kunnyng? Therfor Y spak vnwiseli, and tho thingis that passiden ouer 4 mesure my kunnyng. Here thou, and Y schal speke; Y 5 schal axe thee, and answere thou to me. Bi hervng of eere 6 Y herde thee, but now myn ize seeth thee. Therfor Y repreue me, and do penaunce in deed sparcle and aische. 7 Forsothe aftir that the Lord spak these wordis to Joob, he seide to Eliphat Themanytes, My stronge veniaunce is wrooth agens thee, and agens thi twey frendis; for ge spaken not 8 bifor me riztful thing, as my seruaunt Joob dide. Therfor take ze to zou seuene bolis, and seuene rammes; and go ze to my seruaunt Joob, and offre 3e brent sacrifice for 3ou. Forsothe Joob, my seruaunt, schal preie for 30u; Y schal resseyue his face, that foli be not arettid to 3ou; for 3e spaken not bifor me rigtful thing, as my seruaunt Joob dide. 9 Therfor Eliphat Themanytes, and Baldach Suythes, and Sophar Naamathites, 3eden, and diden, as the Lord hedde spoke to hem; and the Lord resseyuede the face of Joob. 10 Also the Lord was converted to the penaunce of Joob, whanne he preiede for hise frendis. And the Lord addide tralle thingis double, whiche euere weren of Joob. Sotheli alle hise britheren, and alle hise sistris, and alle that knewen hym bifore, camen to hym; and thei eeten breed with hym in his hows, and moueden the heed on hym; and thei coumfortiden hym of al the yuel, which the Lord hadde brouzt in on hym; and thei zauen to hym ech man o scheep, 12 and o goldun eere-ring. Forsothe the Lord blesside the laste thingis of Joob, more than the bigynnyng of hym; and fouretene thousynde of scheep weren maad to hym,

and sixe thousinde of camels, and a thousynde 30ckis of 13 0xis, and a thousynde femal assis. And he hadde seuene sones, and thre dou;tris; and he elepide the name of o dou;tir Dai, and the name of the secounde dou;tir Cassia, and the name of the thridde dou;tir An horn of wymmens 14 oynement. Sotheli no wymmen weren foundun so faire in al erthe, as the dou;tris of Joob; and her fadir 3af eritage 15 to hem among her britheren. Forsothe Joob lyuede aftir these betyngis an hundrid and fourti 3eer, and si; hise sones, and the sones of hise sones, til to the fourthe generacioun; and he was deed eld, and ful of daies.

PSALMS.

PSALM I.

The firste salm.

BLESSID is the man, that zede not in the councel of wickid men; and stood not in the weie of synneris, and sat not in the chaier of pestilence. But his wille is in the lawe of the Lord; and he schal bithenke in the lawe of hym dai and nyzt. And he schal be as a tree, which is plauntid bisidis the rennyngis of watris; which tre schal zyue his fruyt in his tyme. And his leef schal not falle doun; and alle thingis which euere he schal do schulen haue prosperite. Not so wickid men, not so; but thei ben as dust, which the zwynd castith awei fro the face of erthe. Therfor wickid men risen not azen in doom; nethir synneres in the councel of iust men. For the Lord knowith the weie of iust men; and the weie of wickid men schal perische.

PSALM II.

The secounde salm.

Whi gnastiden with teeth hethene men; and puplis 2 thousten veyn thingis? The kyngis of erthe stoden togidere; and princes camen togidere agens the Lord, and agens his 3 Crist? Breke we the bondis of hem; and cast we awei the 430k of hem fro vs. He that dwellith in heuenes schal scorne s hem; and the Lord schal bimowe hem. Thanne he schal speke to hem in his ire; and he schal disturble hem in his 6 stronge veniaunce. Forsothe Y am maad of hym a kyng 7 on Syon, his hooli hil; prechynge his comaundement. The Lord seide to me, Thou art my sone; Y haue gendrid thee 8 to-dai. Axe thou of me, and Y schal zyue to thee hethene men thin eritage; and thi possessioun the termes of erthe. 9 Thou schalt gouerne hem in an yrun zerde; and thou schalt 10 breke hem as the vessel of a pottere. And now, 3e kyngis, 11 vndurstonde; 3e that demen the erthe, be lerud. Serue 3e the Lord with drede; and make ze ful love to hym with 12 tremblyng. Take 3e lore; lest the Lord be wrooth sumtyme, 13 and lest 3e perischen fro iust waie. Whanne his ire brenneth out in schort tyme; blessed ben alle thei, that tristen in hym.

PSALM III.

- The title of the thridde salm. The salm of Dauid, whanne he fledde fro the face of Absolon, his sone.
- 2,3 Lord, whi ben thei multiplied that disturblen me? many men rysen agens me. Many men seien of my soule, Noon 4 helthe is to hym in his God. But thou, Lord, art myn 5 vptakere; my glorye, and enhaunsyng myn heed. With my vois Y criede to the Lord; and he herde me fro his 6 hooli hil. I slepte, and was quenchid, and Y roos vp; for

7 the Lord resseyuede me. I schal not drede thousyndis of puple cumpassynge me; Lord, rise thou vp; my God, make 8 thou me saaf. For thou hast smyte alle men beynge aduersaries to me with out cause; thou hast al to-broke the 9 teeth of synneris. Helthe is of the Lord; and thi blessyng, Lord, is on thi puple.

PSALM IV.

- The title of the fourthe salm. To the victorie in orguns; the salm of Dauid.
- Whanne Y inwardli clepid, God of my riztwisnesse herde me; in tribulacioun thou hast alargid to me. Haue thou mercy on me; and here thou my preier. Sones of men, hou long ben 3e of heuy herte? whi louen 3e vanite, and seken a leesyng? And wite 3e, that the Lord hath maad merueilous his hooli man; the Lord schal here me, whanne Y schal crye to hym. Be 3e wrothe, and nyle 3e do synne; and for tho thingis whiche 3e seien in 30ure hertis and in 630ure beddis, be 3e compunct. Sacrific 3e the sacrifice of riztfulnesse, and hope 3e in the Lord; many seien, Who 7 schewide goodis to vs? Lord, the lizt of thi cheer is markid 8 on vs; thou hast 30ue gladnesse in myn herte. Thei ben multiplied of the fruit of whete, and of wyn; and of her oile. 9 In pees in the same thing; Y schal slepe, and take reste. 10 For thou, Lord; hast set me syngulerli in hope.

PSALM V.

- The title of the fyuethe salm. To the ouercomere on the eritagis, the song of Dauid.
- LORD, perseyue thou my wordis with eeris; vndurstonde 3 thou my cry. Mi kyng, and my God; 3yue thou tent to

4 the vois of my preier. For, Lord, Y schal preie to thee; 5 here thou eerly my vois. Eerli Y schal stonde ny3 thee, and Y schal se; for thou art God not willynge wickidnesse. 6 Nethir an yuel-willid man schal dwelle bisidis thee; nethir z vniust men schulen dwelle bifor thin izen. Thou hatist alle that worchen wickidnesse; thou schalt leese alle that speken leesyng. The Lord schal holde abhomynable a manquels lere, and gileful man. But, Lord, in the multitude of thi merci Y schal entre in to thin hows; Y schal worschipe to 9 thin hooli temple in thi drede. Lord, lede thou forth me in thi riztfulnesse for myn enemyes; dresse thou my weie io in thi sizt. For whi treuthe is not in her mouth; her herte 11 is vevn. Her throte is an opyn sepulcre, thei diden gilefuli with her tungis; God, deme thou hem. Falle thei doun fro her thoustis, up the multitude of her wickidnessis caste thou hem doun; for, Lord, thei han terrid thee to ire. And alle that hopen in thee, be glad; thei schulen make fulli 12 ioye with outen ende, and thou schalt dwelle in hem. And 13 alle that louen thi name schulen haue glorie in thee; for thou schalt blesse a just man. Lord, thou hast corouned vs, as with the scheeld of thi good wille.

PSALM VI.

- The title of the sixte salm. To the ouercomere in salmes, the salm of Dauid, on the eigthe.
- Lord, repreue thou not me in thi stronge veniaunce; 3 nether chastice thou me in thin ire. Lord, haue thou merci on me, for Y am sijk; Lord, make thou me hool, for alle 4 my boonys ben troblid. And my soule is troblid greetli; 5 but thou, Lord, hou long? Lord, be thou convertid, and 6 delyuere my soule; make thou me saaf, for thi merci. For noon is in deeth, which is myndful of thee; but in helle

7 who schal knouleche to thee? I traueilide in my weilyng, Y schal waische my bed bi ech nyzt; Y schal moiste, ether 8 make weet, my bedstre with my teeris. Myn ize is disturblid 9 of woodnesse; Y waxe eld among alle myn enemyes. Alle 3e that worchen wickidnesse, departe fro me; for the Lord 10 hath herd the vois of my wepyng. The Lord hath herd 11 my bisechyng; the Lord hath resseyued my preier. Alle my enemyes be aschamed, and be disturblid greetli; be thei turned togidere, and be thei aschamed ful swiftli.

PSALM VII.

- 1 The title of the sewenthe salm. For the ignoraunce of Dauid, which he songe to the Lord on the wordis of Ethiopien, the sone of Gemyny.
- 2 Mr Lord God, Y have hopid in thee; make thou me saaf 3 fro alle that pursuen me, and delyuere thou me. Lest ony tyme he as a lioun rauysche my soule; the while noon is 4 that azenbieth, nether that makith saaf. Mi Lord God, if Y 5 dide this thing, if wickidnesse is in myn hondis; if Y 3eldide to men zeldynge to me yuels, falle Y bi disseruyng voide fro 6 myn enemyes; myn enemy pursue my soule, and take, and defoule my lijf in erthe; and brynge my glorie in to dust. 7 Lord, rise thou vp in thin ire; and be thou reysid in the 8 coostis of myn enemyes. And, my Lord God, rise thou in the comaundement, which thou hast comaundid; and the 9 synagoge of puplis schal cumpasse thee. And for this go thou azen an hiz; the Lord demeth puplis. Lord, deme thou me bi my ristfulnesse; and bi myn innocence on 10 me. The wickidnesse of synneris be endid; and thou, God, sekyng the hertis and reynes, schalt dresse a just 11 man. Mi iust help is of the Lord; that makith saaf rigt-12 ful men in herte. The Lord is a just juge, stronge and

13 pacient; whether he is wrooth bi alle daies? If 3e ben not convertid, he schal florische his swerd; he hath bent his 14 bouwe, and made it redi. And therynne he hath maad redi the vessels of deth; he hath fulli maad his arewis with brentis nynge thingis. Lo! he conseyuede sorewe; he peynfuli 16 brouzte forth vnriztfulnesse, and childide wickidnesse. He openide a lake, and diggide it out; and he felde in to the 17 dich which he made. His sorewe schal be turned in to his heed; and his wickidnesse schal come down in to his necke. 18 I schal knouleche to the Lord bi his riztfulnesse; and Y schal synge to the name of the hizeste Lord.

PSALM VIII.

The title of the cizthe salm. To the ouercomere, for pressours, the salm of Dauid.

LORD, thou art oure Lord; thi name is ful wonderful in all 3 erthe. For thi greet doyng is reisid, aboue heuenes. Of the mouth of songe children, not spekynge and soukynge mylk, thou madist perfitli heriyng, for thin enemyes; that thou 4 destrie the enemy and avengere. For Y schal se thin heuenes, the werkis of thi fyngris; the moone and sterris, whiche 5 thou hast foundid. What is a man, that thou art myndeful of hym; ethir the sone of a virgyn, for thou visitist hym? 6 Thou hast maad hym a litil lesse than aungels; thou hast 7 corouned hym with glorie and onour, and hast ordeyned 8 hym aboue the werkis of thin hondis. Thou hast maad suget alle thingis vndur hise feet; alle scheep and oxis, 9 ferthermore and the beestis of the feeld; the briddis of the eir, and the fischis of the see; that passen bi the pathis of to the see. Lord, thou art oure Lord; thi name is wondurful in al erthe.

PSALM IX.

The title of the nynthe salm. In to the ende, for the pryuytees of the sone, the salm of Dauid.

LORD, Y schal knowleche to thee in al myn herte; Y schal 3 telle alle thi merueils. Thou hizeste, Y schal be glad, and Y schal be fulli ioieful in thee; Y schal synge to thi name. 4 For thou turnest myn enemy abac; thei schulen be maad 5 feble, and schulen perische fro thi face. For thou hast maad my doom and my cause; thou, that demest riztfulnesse, hast 6 set on the trone. Thou blamedist hethene men, and the wickid perischide; thou hast do awei the name of hem in to 7 the world, and in to the world of world. The swerdis of the enemy failiden in to the ende; and thou hast distried the citees of hem. The mynde of hem perischide with sown; 8 and the Lord dwellith with outen ende. He made redi his g trone in doom; and he schal deme the world in equite, he 10 schal deme puplis in rigtfulnesse. And the Lord is maad refuyt, ether help, to a pore man; an helpere in couenable 11 tymes in tribulacioun. And thei, that knowen thi name, haue hope in thee; for thou, Lord, hast not forsake hem that 12 seken thee. Synge 3e to the Lord, that dwellith in Syon; 13 telle 3e hise studyes among hethene men. God forzetith not the cry of pore men; for he hath mynde, and sekith the 14 blood of hem. Lord, have thou merci on me; se thou my 15 mekenesse of myn enemyes. Which enhaunsist me fro the atis of deeth; that Y telle alle thi preisyngis in the atis of 16 the douzter of Syon. Y schal be fulli ioyeful in thin helthe; hethene men ben fast set in the perisching, which thei maden. In this snare, which thei hidden, the foot of hem is kauat. 17 The Lord makynge domes schal be knowun; the synnere is 18 takun in the werkis of hise hondis. Synneris be turned 19 togidere in to helle; alle folkis, that forgeten God. For the

forsetving of a pore man schal not be in to the ende; the pacience of pore men schal not perische in to the ende. 20 Lord, rise thou vp, a man be not coumfortid; folkis be 21 demyd in thi sizt. Lord, ordeine thou a lawe-makere on I hem; wite folkis, that thei ben men. (X.) Lord, whi hast thou go fer awei? thou dispisist in couenable tymes in tribu-2 lacioun. While the wickid is proud, the pore man is brent; thei ben taken in the counsels, bi whiche thei thenken. 3 Forwhi the synnere is preisid in the desiris of his soule; and 4 the wickid is blessid. The synnere wraththide the Lord; 5 vp the multitude of his ire he schal not seke. God is not in his sizt; hise weies ben defoulid in al tyme. God, thi domes ben takun awei fro his face; he schal be lord of alle hise 6 enemyes. For he seide in his herte, Y schal not be moued, 7 fro generacioun in to generacioun without yuel. Whos mouth is ful of cursyng, and of bitternesse, and of gyle; trauel and 8 sorewe is vidur his tunge. He sittith in aspies with ryche 9 men in priuytees; to sle the innocent man. Hise izen biholden on a pore man; he settith aspies in hid place, as a He settith aspies, for to rauysche a lioun in his denne. pore man; for to rauysche a pore man, while he drawith the 10 pore man. In his snare he schal make meke the pore man; he schal bowe hym silf, and schal falle doun, whanne he 11 hath be lord of pore men. For he seide in his herte, God hath forzete; he hath turned awei his face, that he se not in 12 to the ende. Lord God, rise thou vp, and thin hond be 13 enhaunsid; forzete thou not pore men. For what thing terride the wickid man God to wraththe? for he seide in his 14 herte, God schal not seke. Thou seest, for thou biholdist trauel and sorewe; that thou take hem in to thin hondis. The pore man is left to thee; thou schalt be an helpere to 15 the fadirles and modirles. Al to-breke thou the arme of the synnere, and yuel willid; his synne schal be souzt, and it

16 schal not be foundun. The Lord schal regne with outen ende, and in to the world of world; folkis, 3e schulen perische 17 fro the lond of hym. The Lord hath herd the desir of pore 18 men; thin eere hath herd the makyng redi of her herte. To deme for the modirles and meke; that a man leie to no more to magnyfie hym silf on erthe.

PSALM X (XI).

- The title of the tenthe salm. To the victoric of Dauid.
- I triste in the Lord; hou seien 3e to my soule, Passe 3 thou ouere in to an hil, as a sparowe doith? For lo! synneris han bent a bouwe; thei han maad redi her arowis in an arowe-caas; for to schete in derknesse rigtful men in 4 herte. For thei han distryed, whom thou hast maad perfit; 5 but what dide the rigtful man? The Lord is in his hooli temple; he is Lord, his seete is in heuene. Hise izen biholden on a pore man; hise izelidis axen the sones of men. 6 The Lord axith a iust man, and vnfeithful man; but he, that 7 loueth wickidnesse, hatith his soule. He schal reyne snaris on synful men; fier, brymston, and the spirit of tempestis 8 ben the part of the cuppe of hem. For the Lord is rigtful, and louede rigtfulnessis; his cheer siz equite, ethir evennesse.

PSALM XI (XII).

- The title of the eleventhe salm. To the victorie on the cizte, the song of David.
- Lord, make thou me saaf, for the hooli failide; for treuthis 3 ben maad litle fro the sones of men. Thei spaken veyn thingis, ech man to hys nei3bore; thei han gileful lippis, thei 4 spaken in herte and herte. The Lord destrie alle gileful 5 lippis; and the greet spekynge tunge. Whiche seiden, We

schulen magnyfie oure tunge, our lippis ben of vs; who is 6 oure lord? For the wretchednesse of nedy men, and for the weilyng of pore men; now Y schal ryse vp, seith the Lord. I schal sette in helthe; Y schal do tristili in hym. 7 The spechis of the Lord ben chast spechis; siluer examynyd 8 bi fier, preued fro erthe, purgid seuen fold. Thou, Lord, schalt kepe vs; and thou schalt kepe vs fro this generacioun 9 with outen ende. Wickid men goen in cumpas; bi thin hi3nesse thou hast multiplied the sones of men.

PSALM XII (XIII).

The title of the twelfthe salm. To the victorie of Dauid.

Lord, hou long forgetist thou me in to the ende? hou 2 long turnest thou awei thi face fro me? Hou long schal Y sette counsels in my soule; sorewe in my herte bi dai? 3, 4 Hou long schal myn enemy be reisid on me? My Lord God, biholde thou, and here thou me. Listne thou myn 5 izen, lest ony tyme Y slepe in deth; lest ony tyme myn enemye seie, Y hadde the maistri azens hym. Thei, that troblen me, schulen haue ioie, if Y schal be stirid; forsothe 6 Y hopide in thi merci. Myn herte schal fulli haue ioie in thin helthe; Y schal synge to the Lord, that 3 yueth goodis to me, and Y schal seie salm to the name of the hizeste Lord.

PSALM XIII (XIV).

The title of the threttenthe salm. To the victorie of Dauid,

The vnwise man seide in his herte, God is not. Thei ben corrupt, and ben maad abhomynable in her studies; noon is 2 that doith good, noon is til to oon. The Lord bihelde fro heuene on the sones of men; that he se, if ony is vndur-

3 stondynge, ethir sekynge God. Alle bowiden awei, togidere thei ben maad vnprofitable; noon is that doth good, noon is til to oon. The throte of hem is an open sepulcre, thei diden gilefuli with her tungis; the venym of snakis is vndur her lippis. Whos mouth is ful of cursyng and bittirnesse; her feet ben swift to schede out blood. Sorewe and cursidnesse is in the weies of hem, and thei knewen not the weie 4 of pees; the drede of God is not bifor her izen. Whether alle men that worchen wickidnesse schulen not knowe; that 5 deuowren my puple, as mete of breed? Thei clepeden not the Lord; thei trembliden there for dreed, where was no 6 drede; for the Lord is in a riztful generacioun. Thou hast schent the counsel of a pore man; for the Lord is his hope. 7 Who schal 3yue fro Syon helthe to Israel? Whanne the Lord hath turned awei the caitifte of his puple; Jacob schal fulli be ioiful, and Israel schal be glad.

PSALM XIV (XV).

The title of the fourtenthe salm. The salm of Dauid.

LORD, who schal dwelle in thi tabernacle; ether who schal 2 reste in thin hooli hil? He that entrith with out wem; and 3 worchith riztfulnesse. Which spekith treuthe in his herte; which dide not gile in his tunge. Nethir dide yuel to his 4 neizbore; and took not schenschip azens hise neizboris. A wickid man is brouzt to nouzt in his sizt; but he glorifieth hem that dreden the Lord. Which swerith to his neizbore, 5 and disseyueth not; which zaf not his money to vsure; and took not ziftis on the innocent. He, that doith these thingis, schal not be moued with outen ende.

PSALM XV (XVI).

The title of the fluetenthe salm. Of the meke and symple, the salm of Dauid.

Lord, kepe thou me, for Y have hopid in thee; Y seide to the Lord, Thou art my God, for thou hast no nede of my 3 goodis. To the seyntis that ben in the lond of hym; he 4 made wondurful alle my willis in hem. The sikenessis of hem ben multiplied; aftirward thei hastiden. I schal not gadire togidere the conuenticulis, ethir litle couentis, of hem of bloodis; and Y schal not be myndeful of her names bi my 5 lippis. The Lord is part of myn eritage, and of my passion; 6 thou art, that schalt restore myn eritage to me. Coordis felden to me in ful clere thingis; for myn eritage is ful cleer to me. 7 I schal blesse the Lord, that 3 af vindurstonding to me; fer-8 thermore and my revnes blameden me til to nyzt. I purueide euere the Lord in my sizt; for he is on the rizthalf to me, 9 that Y be not moued. For this thing myn herte was glad, and my tunge ioyede fulli; ferthermore and my fleisch schal 10 reste in hope. For thou schalt not forsake my soule in helle; nether thou schalt 3yue thin hooli to se corrupcioun. Thou hast maad knowun to me the weies of lijf; thou schalt fille me of gladnesse with thi cheer; delityngis ben in thi risthalf til in to the ende.

PSALM XVI (XVII).

The title of the sixtenthe salm. The preier of Dauid.

Lord, here thou my ristfulnesse; biholde thou my preier. Perseuye thou with eeris my preier; not maad in gileful lippis. 2, 3 Mi doom come forth of thi cheer; thin izen se equite. Thou hast preued myn herte, and hast visitid in nizt; thou hast examynyd me bi fier, and wickidnesse is not foundun in me.

4 That my mouth speke not the werkis of men; for the wordis 5 of thi lippis Y haue kept harde weies. Make thou perfit my 6 goyngis in thi pathis; that my steppis be not moued. I criede, for thou, God, herdist me; bowe down thin eere to - me, and here thou my wordis. Make wondurful thi mercies; 8 that makist saaf men hopynge in thee. Kepe thou me as the appil of the ize; fro men azenstondynge thi rizt hond. Keuere o thou me vndur the schadewe of thi wyngis; fro the face of vnpitouse men, that han turmentid me. Myn enemyes han to cumpassid my soule; thei han closide togidere her fatnesse; 11 the mouth of hem spak pride. Thei castiden me forth, and han cumpassid me now; thei ordeyneden to bowe down her 12 izen in to erthe. Thei, as a lioun maad redi to prey, han take me; and as the whelp of a lioun dwellynge in hid places. 13 Lord, rise thou vp, bifor come thou hym, and disseyue thou 14 hym; delyuere thou my lijf fro the vnpitouse, delyuere thou thi swerd fro the enemyes of thin hond. Lord, departe thou hem fro a fewe men of the lond in the lijf of hem; her wombe is fillid of thin hid thingis. Thei ben fillid with 15 sones; and thei leften her relifis to her litle children. But Y in riztfulnesse schal appere to thi sizt; Y schal be fillid, whanne thi glorie schal appere.

PSALM XVII (XVIII).

- 1 The title of the seuenetenthe salm. To victorie, the word of the Lord to Dauid; which spak the word of this song, in the dai in which the Lord delyuerede hym fro the hond of alle hise enemyes, and fro the hond of Saul; and he seide:
- Lord, my strengthe, Y schal loue thee; the Lord is my stidfastnesse, and my refuyt, and mi deliuerere. Mi God is myn helpere; and Y schal hope in to hym. My defendere, and the horn of myn helthe; and myn vptakere. I schal

preise, and ynwardli clepe the Lord; and Y schal be saaf fro 5 myn enemyes. The sorewis of deth cumpassiden me; and 6 the strondis of wickidnesse disturbliden me. The sorewis of helle cumpassiden me; the snaris of deeth bifor ocupieden 7 me. In my tribulacioun Y inwardli clepide the Lord; and Y criede to my God. And he herde my vois fro his hooli s temple; and my cry in his sizt entride in to hise ceris. The erthe was mouede togidere, and tremblede togidere; the foundementis of hillis weren troblid togidere, and weren o moued togidere; for he was wrooth to hem. Smoke stiede in the ire of hym, and fier brente out fro his face; coolis 10 weren kyndlid of hym. He bowide doun heuenes, and cam 11 doun; and derknesse zvas vndur hise feet. And he stiede on 12 cherubym, and flei; he fley ouer the pennes of wyndis. And he settide derknesses his hidyng-place, his tabernacle in his cumpas; derk water was in the cloudes of the lowere eir. 13 Ful cleer cloudis passiden in his sizt; hail and the coolis of 14 fier. And the Lord thundrid fro heuene; and the hizeste 15 3 af his vois, hail and the coolis of fier camen down. And he sente hise arowis, and distriede tho men; he multipliede leytis, 16 and disturblide tho men. And the wellis of watris apperiden; and the foundementis of the erthe weren schewid. Lord, of 17 thi blamyng; of the brething of the spirit of thin ire. He sente fro the hizeste place, and took me; and he took me fro 18 many watris. He delyuerede me fro my strongeste enemyes; and fro hem that hatiden me, for thei weren coumfortid on 10 me. Thei camen bifor me in the dai of my turment; and 20 the Lord was maad my defendere. And he ledde out me in 21 to breede; he maad me saaf, for he wolde me. And the Lord schal zelde to me bi my riztfulnesse; and he schal zelde 22 to me bi the clennesse of myn hondis. For Y kepte the weies of the Lord; and Y dide not vnfeithfuli fro my God. 23 For alle hise domes ben in my sizt; and Y puttide not awei

24 fro me hise riztfulnessis. And Y schal be vnwemmed with 25 hym; and Y schal kepe me fro my wickidnesse. And the Lord schal zelde to me bi my riztfulnesse; and bi the clen-26 nesse of myn hondis in the si3t of hise i3en. With the hooli, thou schalt be hooli; and with a man innocent, thou schalt 27 be innocent. And with a chosun man, thou schalt be chosun; 28 and with a weiward man, thou schalt be weiward. For thou schalt make saaf a meke puple; and thou schalt make meke 29 the izen of proude men. For thou, Lord, listnest my lanterne; 30 my God, listne thou my derknessis. For bi thee Y schal be delyuered fro temptacioun; and in my God Y schal go ouer Mi God, his weie is vndefoulid, the speches of the 31 the wal. Lord ben examyned bi fier; he is defendere of alle men 32 hopynge in hym. For whi, who is God, out-takun the Lord? 33 ethir who is God outakun oure God? God that hath gird me 34 with vertu; and hath set my weie vnwemmed. Which made perfit my feet as of hertis; and ordeynynge me on hize 35 thingis. Which techith myn hondis to batel; and thou hast 36 set myn armys as a brasun bouwe. And thou hast 30ue to me the kyueryng of thin helthe; and thi rizthond hath vptake me. And thi chastisyng amendide me in to the ende; and 37 thilke chastisyng of thee schal teche me. Thou alargidist my paaces vndur me; and my steppis ben not maad vnstide-38 fast. Y schal pursue myn enemyes, and Y schal take hem; 39 and Y schal not turne til thei failen. I schal al to-breke hem, and thei schulen not mowe stonde; thei schulen falle vndur 40 my feet. And thou hast gird me with vertu to batel; and thou hast supplauntid, ether disseyued, vndur me men risynge 41 agens me. And thou hast 30ue myn enemyes abac to me; 42 and thou hast distried men hatynge me. Thei crieden, and noon was that maad hem saaf; thei crieden to the Lord, and 43 he herde not hem. And Y schal al to-breke hem, as dust bifor the face of wynd; Y schal do hem awei, as the cley of

44 stretis. Thou schalt delyuere me fro azenseiyngis of the 45 puple; thou schalt sette me in to the heed of folkis. The puple, which Y knewe not, seruede me; in the herynge of 46 eere it obeiede to me. Alien sones lieden to me, alien sones 47 wexiden elde; and crokiden fro thi pathis. The Lord lyueth, and my God be blessid; and the God of myn helthe be 48 enhaunsid. God, that 3auest veniaunces to me, and makist suget puplis vndur me; my delyuerere fro my wrathful 49 enemyes. And thou schalt enhaunse me fro hem, that risen 50 azens me; thou schalt delyuere me fro a wickid man. Therfor, Lord, Y schal knouleche to thee among naciouns; and 51 Y schal seie salm to thi name. Magnyfiynge the helthis of his kyng; and doynge merci to his crist Dauid, and to his seed til in to the world.

PSALM XVIII (XIX).

1 The title of the ciztenthe salm. To victorie, the salm of Dauid.

Heuenes tellen out the glorie of God; and the firmament a tellith the werkis of hise hondis. The dai tellith out to the dai a word; and the ny3t schewith kunnyng to the ny3t. No langagis ben, nether wordis; of whiche the voices of hem 5 ben not herd. The soun of hem 3ede out in to all erthe; and 6 the wordis of hem 3eden out in to the endis of the world. In the sunne he hath set his tabernacle; and he as a spouse comynge forth of his chaumbre. He fulli ioyede, as a giaunt, 7 to renne his weie; his goynge out was fro hizeste heuene. And his goyng a3en was to the hizeste therof; and noon is 8 that hidith hym silf fro his heet. The lawe of the Lord is with out wem, and convertith soulis; the witnessyng of the 9 Lord is feithful, and 3yueth wisdom to litle children. The riztfulnessis of the Lord ben riztful, gladdynge hertis; the 10 comaundement of the Lord is cleere, liztnynge izen. The

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hooli drede of the Lord dwellith in to world of world; the 11 domes of the Lord ben trewe, iustified in to hem silf. Desirable more than gold, and a stoon myche preciouse; and 12 swettere than hony and honycoomb. Forwhi thi seruaunt 13 kepith thoo; myche 3eldyng is in tho to be kept. Who vndurstondith trespassis? make thou me cleene fro my priuy 14 symnes; and of alien synnes spare thi seruaunt. If the forscid defaulis ben not, Lord, of me, than Y schal be with out wem; 15 and Y schal be clensid of the mooste synne. And the spechis of my mouth schulen be, that tho plese; and the thenkynge of myn herte euere in thi sizt. Lord, myn helpere; and myn azenbiere.

PSALM XIX (XX).

The title of the nyntenthe salm. To victorie, the salm of Dauid.

The Lord here thee in the dai of tribulacioun; the name 3 of God of Jacob defende thee. Sende he helpe to thee fro the 4 hooli place; and fro Syon defende he thee. Be he myndeful of al thi sacrifice; and thi brent sacrifice be maad fat. 5 3 yue he to thee aftir thin herte; and conferme he al thi 6 counsel. We schulen be glad in thin helthe; and we schulen 7 be magnyfied in the name of oure God. The Lord fille alle thin axyngis; nowe Y have knowe, that the Lord hath maad saaf his crist. He schal here hym fro his hooly 8 heuene; the helthe of his rist hond is in poweris. Thes in charis, and these in horsis; but we schulen inwardli clepe 9 in the name of oure Lord God. Thei ben boundun, and 10 felden doun; but we han rise, and ben reisid. Lord, make thou saaf the kyng; and here thou vs in the dai in which we inwardli clepen thee.

PSALM XX (XXI).

The title of the twentithe salm. To victorie, the salm of Dauid.

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LORD, the kyng schal be glad in thi vertu; and he schal 3 ful out haue ioye greetli on thin helthe. Thou hast 3 oue to hym the desire of his herte; and thou hast not defraudid 4 hvm of the wille of hise lippis. For thou hast bifor come hym in the blessyngis of swetnesse; thou hast set on his 5 heed a coroun of preciouse stoon. He axide of thee lijf, and thou zauest to hym; the lengthe of daies in to the world, 6 and in to the world of world. His glorie is greet in thin helthe; thou schalt putte glorie, and greet fayrnesse on hym. 7 For thou schalt 3 yue hym in to blessing in to the world of world; thou schalt make hym glad in ioye with thi cheer. 8 For the kyng hopith in the Lord; and in the merci of the 9 hizeste he schal not be moued. Thyn hond be foundun to alle thin enemyes; thi risthond fynde alle hem that haten 15 thee. Thou schalt putte hem as a furneis of fier in the tyme of thi cheer; the Lord schal disturble hem in his ire, 11 and fier schal devoure hem. Thou schalt leese the fruyt of hem fro erthe; and thou schalt leese the seed of hem fro the 12 sones of men. For thei bowiden yuels azens thee; thei 13 thouzten counseils, whiche thei myzten not stablische. For thou schalt putte hem abac; in thi relifs thou schalt make 14 redi the cheer of hem. Lord, be thou enhaunsid in thi vertu; we schulen synge, and seie opinly thi vertues.

PSALM XXI (XXII).

- The title of the oon and twentithe salm. To ouercome, for the morewiid hynd; the salm of Dauid.
- 2 God, my God, biholde thou on me, whi hast thou forsake me? the words of my trespassis ben fer fro myn helthe.

3 Mi God, Y schal crye bi dai, and thou schalt not here; and 4 bi ny3t, and not to vnwisdom to me. Forsothe thou, the 5 preisyng of Israel, dwellist in holynesse; oure fadris hopiden 6 in thee, thei hopiden, and thou delyueridist hem. Thei crieden to thee, and thei weren maad saaf; thei hopiden 7 in thee, and thei weren not schent. But Y am a worm, and not man; the schenschip of men, and the outcastyng 8 of the puple. Alle men seynge me scorneden me; thei 9 spaken with lippis, and stiriden the heed. He hopide in the Lord, delyuere he hym; make he hym saaf, for he wole 10 hym. For thou it art that drowist me out of the wombe, 11 thou art myn hope fro the tetis of my modir; in to thee Y am cast forth fro the wombe. Fro the wombe of my modir 12 thou art my God; departe thou not fro me. For tribu-13 lacioun is next; for noon is that helpith. Many calues 14 cumpassiden me; fatte bolis bisegiden me. Thei openyden her mouth on me; as doith a lioun rauyschynge and rorynge. 15 I am sched out as watir; and alle my boonys ben scaterid. Myn herte is maad, as wex fletynge abrood; in the myddis 16 of my wombe. Mi vertu driede as a tiyl-stoon, and my tunge cleuede to my chekis; and thou hast brougt forth me 17 in to the dust of deth. For many doggis cumpassiden me; the counsel of wickid men bisegide me. Thei delueden 18 myn hondis and my feet; thei noumbriden alle my boonys. 19 Sotheli thei lokiden, and bihelden me; thei departiden my 20 clothis to hem silf, and thei senten lot on my cloth. But thou, Lord, delaie not thin help fro me; biholde thou to 21 my defence. God, delyuere thou my lijf fro swerd; and delyuere thou myn oon aloone fro the hond of the dogge. 22 Make thou me saaf fro the mouth of a lioun; and my meke-23 nesse fro the hornes of vnycornes. I schal telle thi name to my britheren; Y schal preise thee in the myddis of the 24 chirche. 3e that dreden the Lord, herie hym; alle the

25 seed of Jacob, glorifie 3e hym. Al the seed of Israel drede hym; for he forsook not, nethir dispiside the preier of a pore man. Nethir he turnede awei his face fro me; and whanne 26 Y criede to hym, he herde me. Mi preisyng is at thee in a greet chirche; Y schal zelde my vowis in the sizt of men 27 dredynge hym. Pore men schulen ete, and schulen be fillid, and thei schulen herie the Lord, that seken hym; the 28 hertis of hem schulen lyue in to the world of world. Alle the endis of erthe schulen bithenke; and schulen be conuertid to the Lord. And alle the meynees of hethene men; 29 schulen worschipe in his sizt. For the rewme is the Lordis; 30 and he schal be Lord of hethene men. Alle the fatte men of erthe eeten and worschipiden; alle men, that goen down 31 in to erthe, schulen falle doun in his sizt. And my soule 32 schal lyue to hym; and my seed schal serue him. A generacioun to comyng schal be teld to the Lord; and heuenes schulen telle his rigtfulnesse to the puple that schal be borun, whom the Lord made.

PSALM XXII (XXIII).

The title of the two and twentithe salm. The salm, ether the song of Dauid.

The Lord gouerneth me, and no thing schal faile to me; 2 in the place of pasture there he hath set me. He nurschide 3 me on the watir of refreischyng; he convertide my soule. He ledde me forth on the pathis of rightlunesse: for his 4 name. For whi thou; Y schal go in the myddis of schadewe of deeth; Y schal not drede yuels, for thou art with me. 5 Thi 3erde and thi staf; tho han coumfortid me. Thou hast maad redi a boord in my si3t; a3ens hem that troblen me. Thou hast maad fat myn heed with oyle; and my cuppe, 6 fillinge greetli, is ful cleer. And thi merci schal sue me;

in alle the daies of my lijf. And that Y dwelle in the hows of the Lord; in to the lengthe of daies.

PSALM XXIII (XXIV).

The title of the thre and twentithe salm. The song of Dauid.

THE erthe and the fulnesse therof is the Lordis; the 2 world, and alle that dwellen thervnne is the Lordis. For he 3 foundide it on the sees; and made it redi on floodis. Who schal stie in to the hil of the Lord: ethir who schal stonde 4 in the hooli place of hym? The innocent in hondis, and in cleene herte; whiche took not his soule in veyn, nether 5 swoor in gile to his neigbore. This man schal take blessyng 6 of the Lord; and mercy of God his helthe. This is the generacioun of men sekynge hym; of men sekynge the 7 face of God of Jacob. 3e princes, take vp 3oure 3atis, and ze euerelastynge zatis, be reisid; and the kyng of glorie 8 schal entre. Who is this kyng of glorie? the Lord strong g and myzti, the Lord myzti in batel. 3e princes, take vp 30ure 3atis, and 3e euerlastynge 3atis, be reisid; and the 10 kyng of glorie schal entre. Who is this kyng of glorie? the Lord of vertues, he is the kyng of glorie.

PSALM XXIV (XXV).

The title of the foure and twentithe salm. To Dauid.

Lord, to thee Y haue reisid my soule; my God, Y truste in thee, be Y not aschamed. Nethir myn enemyes scorne me; for alle men that suffren thee schulen not be schent. Alle men doynge wickyd thingis superfluli; be schent. Lord, schewe thou thi weies to me; and teche thou me thi pathis. Dresse thou me in thi treuthe, and teche thou me, for thou art God my sauyour; and Y suffride thee al

6 dai. Lord, haue thou mynde of thi merciful doyngis; and 7 of thi mercies that ben fro the world. Haue thou not mynde on the trespassis of my zongthe; and on myn vnkunnyngis. Thou, Lord, haue mynde on me bi thi merci; for thi good-8 nesse. The Lord is swete and ristful; for this he schal 93yue a lawe to men trespassynge in the weie. He schal dresse deboner men in doom; he schal teche mylde men to hise weies. Alle the weies of the Lord ben mercy and treuthe; to men sekynge his testament, and hise witness-11 yngis. Lord, for thi name thou schalt do merci to my 12 synne; for it is myche. Who is a man, that dredith the Lord? he ordevneth to hym a lawe in the weie which he 13 chees. His soule schal dwelle in goodis; and his seed 14 schal enerite the lond. The Lord is a sadnesse to men dredynge hym; and his testament is, that it be 15 schewid to hem. Myn izen ben euere to the Lord; for he 16 schal breide awey my feet fro the snare. Biholde thou on me, and haue thou mercy on me; for Y am oon aloone 17 and pore. The tribulaciouns of myn herte ben multiplied; 18 delyuere thou me of my nedis. Se thou my mekenesse 19 and my trauel; and forzyue thou alle my trespassis. Bihold thou myn enemyes, for thei ben multiplied; and thei haten 20 me bi wickid hatrede. Kepe thou my soule, and delyuere 21 thou me; be Y not aschamed, for Y hopide in thee. Innocent men and ristful cleuyden to me; for Y suffride thee. 22 God, delyuere thou Israel; fro alle hise tribulaciouns.

PSALM XXV (XXVI).

The title of the fyue and twentithe salm. To Dauid.

LORD, deme thou me, for Y entride in myn innocens; and Y hopynge in the Lord schal not be made vnstidfast. 2 Lord, preue thou me, and asaic me; brenne thou my reynes,

3 and myn herte. For whi thi merci is bifor myn izen; and 4 Y pleside in thi treuthe. I sat not with the counsel of vanyte; and Y schal not entre with men doynge wickid 5 thingis. I hatide the chirche of yuele men; and Y schal 6 not sitte with wickid men. I schal waische myn hondis among innocentis; and, Lord, Y schal cumpasse thin auter. 7 That Y here the vois of heriyng; and that Y telle out alle 8 thi merueils. Lord, Y haue loued the fairnesse of thin hows; 9 and the place of the dwellyng of thi glorie. God, leese thou not my soule with vnfeithful men; and my lijf with men of 10 bloodis. In whose hondis wyckidnessis ben; the rizthond 11 of hem is fillid with 3 iftis. But Y entride in myn innocens; 12 azenbie thou me, and haue merci on me. Mi foot stood in riztfulnesse; Lord, Y schal blesse thee in chirchis.

PSALM XXVI (XXVII).

The title of the sixe and twentithe salm. To Dauid.

The Lord is my listnyng, and myn helthe; whom schal Y drede? The Lord is defendere of my lijf; for whom schal 2 Y tremble? The while noiful men neizen on me; for to ete my fleischis. Myn enemyes, that trobliden me; thei weren 3 maad sijk and felden doun. Thouz castels stonden togidere azens me; myn herte schal not drede. Thouz batel risith 4 azens me; in this thing Y schal haue hope. I axide of the Lord o thing; Y schal seke this thing; that Y dwelle in the hows of the Lord alle the daics of my lijf. That Y se 5 the wille of the Lord; and that Y visite his temple. For he hidde me in his tabernacle in the dai of yuelis; he defendide 6 me in the hid place of his tabernacle. He enhaunside me in a stoon; and now he enhaunside myn heed ouer myn enemyes. I cumpasside, and offride in his tabernacle a sacrifice of criyng; Y schal synge, and Y schal seie salm

7 to the Lord. Lord, here thou my vois, bi which Y criede 8 to thee; haue thou merci on me, and here me. Myn herte seide to thee, My face sou3te thee; Lord, Y schal seke eft 9 thi face. Turne thou not awei thi face fro me; bouwe thou not awei in ire fro thi scruaunt. Lord, be thou myn helpere, forsake thou not me; and, God, myn helthe, dispise thou 10 not me. For my fadir and my modir han forsake me; but 11 the Lord hath take me. Lord, sette thou a lawe to me in thi weie; and dresse thou me in thi path for myn enemyes. 12 Bitake thou not me in to the soules of hem, that troblen me; for wickid witnessis han rise a3ens me, and wickyd-13 nesse liede to it silf. I bileue to see the goodis of the 14 Lord; in the lond of hem that lyuen. Abide thou the Lord, do thou manli; and thin herte be coumfortid, and suffre thou the Lord.

PSALM XXVII (XXVIII).

The title of the seuen and twentithe salm. To Dauid.

Lord, Y schal crye to thee; my God, be thou not stille fro me, be thou not stille ony tyme fro me; and Y schal 2 be maad lijk to hem, that goen doun in to the lake. Lord, here thou the vois of my bisechyng, while Y preie to thee; 3 whyle Y reise myn hondis to thin hooli temple. Bitake thou not me togidere with synneris; and leese thou not me with hem that worchen wickidnesse. Whyche speken pees with 4 her nei3bore; but yuels ben in her hertis. 3yue thou to hem vpe the werkis of hem; and vpe the wickidnesse of her fyndyngis. 3yue thou to hem vpe the werkis of her 5 hondis; 3elde thou her 3eldyng to hem. For thei vndurstoden not the werkis of the Lord, and bi the werkis of hise hondis thou schalt destrie hem; and thou schalt not bilde 6 hem. Blissid be the Lord; for he herde the vois of my

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7 bisechyng. The Lord is myn helpere and my defendere; and myn herte hopide in hym, and Y am helpid. And my fleisch flouride a3en; and of my wille Y schal knowleche 8 to hym. The Lord is the strengthe of his puple; and he 9 is defendere of the sauyngis of his crist. Lord, make thou saaf thi puple, and bless thou thin eritage; and reule thou hem, and enhaunse thou hem til in to with outen ende.

PSALM XXVIII (XXIX).

The title of the eizt and twentithe salm. The salm, ethir song of Dauid.

3E sones of God, brynge to the Lord; brynge 3e to the 2 Lord the sones of rammes. Brynge 3e to the Lord glorie and onour; brynge 3e to the Lord glorie to his name; 3 herie 3e the Lord in his hooli large place. The vois of the Lord on watris, God of mageste thundride; the Lord 4 on many watris. The vois of the Lord in vertu; the vois 5 of the Lord in greet doyng. The vois of the Lord brekynge cedris; and the Lord schal breke the cedris of the Liban. 6 And he schal al to-breke hem to dust as a calf of the Liban; 7 and the derling was as the sone of an vnycorn. 8 of the Lord departynge the flawme of fier; the vois of the Lord schakynge desert; and the Lord schal stire togidere 9 the desert of Cades. The vois of the Lord makynge redi hertis, and he schal schewe thicke thingis; and in his temple 10 alle men schulen seie glorie. The Lord makith to enhabite the greet flood; and the Lord schal sitte kyng with outen 11 ende. The Lord schal 3yue vertu to his puple; the Lord schal blesse his puple in pees.

PSALM XXIX (XXX).

The title of the nyne and twentithe salm. The salm of song, for the halewyng of the hows of Dauid.

LORD, Y schal enhaunse thee, for thou hast vp take me; 3 and thou delitidist not myn enemyes on me. Mi Lord God, 4 Y criede to thee; and thou madist me hool. Lord, thou leddist out my soule fro helle; thou sauedist me fro hem 5 that goen down into the lake. 3e seyntis of the Lord, synge to the Lord; and knowleche ze to the mynde of his hooly-6 nesse. For ire is in his indignacioun; and lijf is in his wille. Wepyng schal dwelle at euentid; and gladnesse at the morewtid. Forsothe Y seide in my plentee; Y schal 8 not be moued with outen ende. Lord, in thi wille; thou hast zoue vertu to my fairnesse. Thou turnedist awei thi 9 face fro me; and Y am maad disturblid. Lord, Y schal 10 crye to thee; and Y schal preye to my God. What profit is in my blood; while Y go down in to corrupcioun? Whether dust schal knouleche to thee; ethir schal telle 11 thi treuthe? The Lord herde, and hadde merci on me: 12 the Lord is maad myn helpere. Thou hast turned my weilyng in to ioye to me; thou hast to-rent my sak, and 13 hast cumpassid me with gladnesse. That my glorie synge to thee, and Y be not compunct; my Lord God, Y schal knowleche to thee with outen ende.

PSALM XXX (XXXI).

The title of the thrittithe salm. To victorie, the salm of Dauid.

LORD, Y hopide in thee, be Y not schent with outen ende; 3 delyuere thou me in thi ristfulnesse. Bouwe down thin cere

to me; haaste thou to delyuere me. Be thou to me in to God defendere, and in to an hows of refuyt; that thou 4 make me saaf. For thou art my strengthe and my refuyt; and for thi name thou schalt lede me forth, and schalt s nurische me. Thou schalt lede me out of the snare, which 6 thei hidden to me; for thou art my defendere. I bitake my spirit in to thin hondis; Lord God of treuthe, thou hast 7 azen-bouzt me. Thou hatist hem that kepen vanytees super-8 fluli. Forsothe Y hopide in the Lord; Y schal haue fulli ioie, and schal be glad in thi merci. For thou byheldist 9 my mekenesse; thou sauedist my lijf fro nedis. And thou closidist not me togidere withynne the hondis of the enemy; 10 thou hast sett my feet in a large place. Lord, haue thou merci on me, for Y am troblid; myn ize is troblid in ire, 11 my soule and my wombe ben troblid. For whi my lijf failide in sorewe; and my zeeris in weilynges. Mi vertu is maad 12 feble in pouert; and my boonys ben disturblid. Ouer alle myn enemyes Y am maad schenship greetli to my neizboris; and drede to my knowun. Thei that sien me with-outforth, 13 fledden fro me; Y am zouun to forzetyng, as a deed man 14 fro herte. I am maad as a lorun vessel; for Y herde dispisyng of many men dwellynge in cumpas. In that thing the while thei camen togidere azens me; thei counceliden 15 to take my lijf. But, Lord, Y hopide in thee; Y seide, 16 Thou art my God; my tymes ben in thin hondis. Delyuer thou me fro the hondis of mynen enemyes; and fro hem 17 that pursuen me. Make thou cleer thi face on thi seruaunt; 18 Lord, make thou me saaf in thi merci; be Y not schent, for Y inwardli clepide thee. Unpitouse men be aschamed, 19 and be led forth in to helle; gileful lippys be maad doumbe. That speken wickidnesse agens a just man; in pride, and 20 in mysusyng. Lord, the multitude of thi swetnesse is ful greet; which thou hast hid to men dredynge thee. Thou

hast mand a perfit thing to hem, that hopen in thee; in the si3t of the sones of men. Thou schalt hide hem in the pringte of thi face; fro disturblyng of men. Thou schalt defende hem in thi tabernacle; fro a3enseigng of 22 tungis. Blessid be the Lord; for he hath mand wondur-23 ful his merci to me in a strengthid citee. Forsothe Y seide in the passyng of my soule; Y am cast out fro the face of thin i3en. Therfor thou herdist the vois of my 24 preier; while Y criede to thee. Alle 3e hooli men of the Lord, loue hym; for the Lord schal seke treuthe, and he 25 schal 3elde plenteuousli to hem that doen pride. Alle 3e that hopen in the Lord, do manli; and 3oure herte be coumfortid.

PSALM XXXI (XXXII).

The title of the oon and thrittithe salm. Lernyng to Dauid.

BLESSID ben thei, whose wickidnessis ben forzouun; and 2 whose synnes ben hilid. Blessid is the man, to whom the 3 Lord arrettide not synne; nethir gile is in his spirit. For Y was stille, my boonys wexiden elde; while Y criede al 4 dai. For bi dai and ny3t thin hond was maad greuouse on me; Y am turned in my wretchednesse, while the thorn 5 is set in. I made my synne knowun to thee; and Y hidde not my vnrigtfulnesse. I seide, Y schal knouleche agens me myn vnrigtfulnesse to the Lord; and thou hast forgoue 6 the wickidnesse of my synne. For this thing ech hooli man schal preye to thee; in couenable tyme. Netheles in the greet flood of many watris; tho schulen not neize to 7 thee. Thou art my refuyt fro tribulacioun, that cumpasside me; thou, my fulli ioiyng, delyuere me fro hem that 8 cumpassen me. Y schal 3yue vnderstondyng to thee, and Y schal teche thee; in this weie in which thou schalt 9 go, Y schal make stidefast myn izen on thee. Nile ze be

maad as an hors and mule; to whiche is noon vndurstondyng. Lord, constreyne thou the chekis of hem with a bernacle and bridil; that neigen not to thee. Many betyngis ben of the synnere; but merci schal cumpasse hym that hopith in the Lord. 3e iust men, be glad, and make fulli ioie in the Lord; and alle 3e rigtful of herte, haue glorie.

PSALM XXXII (XXXIII).

The two and threttithe salm hath no title.

I BE iust men, haue fulli ioye in the Lord; presyng togi-2 dere bicometh riztful men. Knouleche 3e to the Lord in an harpe; synge ze to hym in a sautre of ten strengis. 3 Synge 3e to hym a newe song; seie 3e wel salm to hym 4 in criyng. For the word of the Lord is riztful; and alle 5 hise werkis ben in feithfulnesse. He loueth merci and 6 doom; the erthe is ful of the merci of the Lord. Heuenes ben maad stidfast bi the word of the Lord; and al the 7 vertu of the bi the spirit of his mouth. And he gaderith togidere the watris of the see as in a bowge; and settith 8 depe watris in tresours. Al erthe drede the Lord; sotheli galle men enhabitynge the world ben mouyd of hym. For he seide, and thingis weren maad; he comaundide, and 10 thingis weren maad of nouzt. The Lord districth the counsels of folkis, forsothe he repreueth the thoustis of puplis; rrand he repreueth the counsels of prynces. But the counsel of the Lord dwellith with outen ende; the thoustis of his 12 herte dwellen in generacioun and into generacioun. Blessid is the folk, whose Lord is his God; the puple which he 13 chees into eritage to hym silf. The Lord bihelde fro heuene; 14 he siz alle the sones of men. Fro his dwellyng place maad redi bifor; he bihelde on alle men, that enhabiten the erthe. 15 Which made syngulerli the soules of hem; which vndur16 stondith all the werkis of hem. A kyng is not sauyd bi myche vertu; and a giaunt schal not be sauyd in the mychil17 nesse of his vertu. An hors is false to helthe; forsothe he schal not be sauyd in the habundaunce, ether plentee, of 18 his vertu. Lo! the izen of the Lord ben on men dredynge 19 hym; and in hem that hopen on his merci. That he de20 lyuere her soules fro deth; and feede hem in hungur. Oure soule suffreth the Lord; for he is oure helpere and de21 fendere. For oure herte schal be glad in him; and we 22 schulen haue hope in his hooli name. Lord, thi merci be maad on vs; as we hopiden in thee.

PSALM XXXIII (XXXIV).

- 1 The title of the thre and thrittithe salm. To Dauid, whanne he chaungide his mouth bifor Abymalech, and he droof out Dauid, and he 3ede forth.
- I schal blesse the Lord in al tyme; euere his heriyng 3 is in my mouth. Mi soule schal be preisid in the Lord; 4 mylde men here, and be glad. Magnyfie 3e the Lord with 5 me; and enhaunse we his name into it silf. I souzte the Lord, and he herde me; and he delyueride me fro alle 6 my tribulaciouns. Neize ze to him, and be ze liztned; and 7 3 oure faces schulen not be schent. This pore man criede, and the Lord herde hym; and sauyde hym fro alle hise 8 tribulaciouns. The aungel of the Lord sendith in the cumpas of men dredynge hym; and he schal delyuere hem. g Taaste 3e, and se, for the Lord is swete; blessid is the 10 man, that hopith in hym. Alle 3e hooli men of the Lord, drede hym; for no nedynesse is to men dredynge hym. 11 Riche men weren nedi, and weren hungri; but men that 12 seken the Lord schulen not faile of al good. Come, 3e sones, here ze me; Y schal teche zou the drede of the

Lord. Who is a man, that wole lijf; loueth to se good 14 daies? Forbede thi tunge fro yuel; and thi lippis speke 15 not gile. Turne thou awei fro yuel, and do good; seke 16 thou pees, and perfitli sue thou it. The izen of the Lord 17 ben on iust men; and hise eeren ben to her preiers. But the cheer of the Lord is on men dovnge yuels; that he 18 leese the mynde of hem fro erthe. Just men cryeden, and the Lord herde hem; and delyueride hem fro alle her tri-19 bulaciouns. The Lord is ny3 hem that ben of troblid herte; 20 and he schal saue meke men in spirit. Many tribulaciouns ben of iust men; and the Lord schal delyuere hem fro alle 21 these. The Lord kepith alle the boonys of hem; oon of 22 tho schal not be brokun. The deth of synneris is werst; 23 and thei that haten a just man schulen trespasse. The Lord schal azenbie the soulis of hise seruauntis; and alle, that hopen in him, schulen not trespasse.

PSALM XXXIV (XXXV).

The title of the foure and thrittithe salm. To David.

Lord, deme thou hem, that anoien me; ouercome thou hem, that fizten azens me. Take thou armeris and scheeld; and rise vp into help to me. Schede out the swerd, and close togidere azens hem that pursuen me; seie thou to my soule, Y am thin helthe. Thei that seken my lijf; be schent, and aschamed. Thei that thenken yuels to me; be turned awei bacward, and be schent. Be thei maad as dust bifor the face of the wynd; and the aungel of the Lord make hem streit. Her weie be maad derknesse, and slydirnesse; and the aungel of the Lord pursue hem. For with out cause thei hidden to me the deth of her snare; in veyn thei dispisiden my soule. The snare which he knoweth not come to hym, and the takyng which he hidde take hym; and fall he in to

of the snare in that thing. But my soule schal fulli haue ioye in to the Lord; and schal delite on his helthe. Alle my boonys schulen seie, Lord, who is lijk thee? Thou delyuerist a pore man fro the hond of his strengere; a nedi man and pore fro 11 hem that diversely rauischen hym. Wickid witnessis risynge 12 axiden me thingis, whiche Y knewe not. Thei zeldiden to 13 me yuels for goodis; bareynnesse to my soule. But whanne thei weren diseseful to me; Y was clothid in an heire. I mekide my soule in fastyng; and my preier schal be turned 14 with ynne my bosum. I pleside so as oure neizbore, as oure brother; Y was maad meke so as morenynge and sorewful. 15 And thei weren glad, and camen togidere agens me: tur-16 mentis weren gaderid on me, and Y knew not. Thei weren scaterid, and not compunct, thei temptiden me, thei scornyden me with mowyng; thei gnastiden on me with her teeth. 17 Lord, whanne thou schalt biholde, restore thou my soule fro the wickidnesse of hem; restore thou myn oon aloone fro 18 liouns. I schal knowleche to thee in a greet chirche; Y 19 schal herie thee in a sad puple. Thei that ben aduersaries wickidli to me, haue not ioye on me; that haten me with out 20 cause, and bikenen with izen. For sotheli thei spaken pesibli to me; and thei spekynge in wrathfulnesse of erthe thouzten 21 giles. And thei maden large her mouth on me; thei seiden, 22 Wel, wel! oure izen han sien. Lord, thou hast seen, be thou 23 not stille; Lord, departe thou not fro me. Rise vp, and 3yue tent to my doom; my God and my Lord, biholde in to 24 my cause. Mi Lord God, deme thou me bi thi riztfulnesse; 25 and haue thei not ioye on me. Seie thei not in her hertis, Wel, wel, to oure soule; nether seie thei, We schulen deuoure 26 hym. Shame thei, and drede thei togidere; that thanken for myn yuels. Be thei clothid with schame and drede; that 27 speken yuele thingis on me. Haue thei ful ioie, and be thei glad that wolen my riztfulnesse; and seie thei euere, The

Lord be magnyfied, whiche wolen the pees of his seruaunt. 28 And my tunge schal bithenke thi ristfulnesse; al day thin heriyng.

PSALM XXXV (XXXVI).

- The title of the fyue and thrittithe salm. To victorie, to Dauid, the scruaunt of the Lord.
- THE vniust man seide, that he trespasse in hym silf; the 3 drede of God is not bifor hise izen. For he dide gilefuli in the sixt of God; that his wickidnesse be found n to hatrede. 4 The wordis of his mouth ben wickidnesse and gile, he nolde 5 vndirstonde to do wel. He thouzte wickidnesse in his bed, he stood ny; al weie not good; forsothe he hatide not malice. 6 Lord, thi merci is in heuene; and thi treuthe is til to cloudis. 7 Thi riztfulnesse is as the hillis of God; thi domes ben myche depthe of watris. Lord, thou schalt saue men and beestis; 8 as thou, God, hast multiplied thi merci. But the sones of 9 men; schulen hope in the hilyng of thi wyngis. Thei schulen be fillid gretli of the plentee of thin hows; and thou schalt 10 3 yue drynke to hem with the steef streem of thi likyng. For the wel of life is at thee; and in thi list we schulen se list. 11 Lord, sette forth thi mercy to hem, that knowen thee; and 12 thi ryatfulnesse to hem that ben of riatful herte. The foot of pryde come not to me; and the hond of the synnere moue 13 me not. There thei felden doun, that worchen wickidnesse; thei ben cast out, and myzten not stonde.

PSALM XXXVI (XXXVII).

The title of the sixe and thrittithe salm. To Dauith.

NILE thou sue wickid men; nether loue thou men doynge 2 wickidnesse. For thei schulen wexe drie swiftli as hey; and 3 thei schulen falle doun soone as the wortis of eerbis. Hope

thou in the Lord, and do thou goodnesse; and enhabite thou 4 the lond, and thou schalt be fed with hise richessis. Delite thou in the Lord; and he schal zyue to thee the axyngis of 5 thin herte. Schewe thi weie to the Lord; and hope thou in 6 hym, and he schal do. And he schal lede out thi riztfulnesse 7 as list, and thi doom as myddai; be thou suget to the Lord, and preye thou hym. Nile thou sue hym, that hath prosperite 8 in his weie; a man dovnge vnrigtfulnessis. Ceese thou of ire, and forsake woodnesse; nyle thou sue, that thou do g wickidli. For thei, that doen wickidli, schulen be distried; to but thei that suffren the Lord, schulen enerite the lond. And zit a litil, and a synnere schal not be; and thou schalt seke 11 his place, and schalt not fynde. But mylde men schulen enerite the lond; and schulen delite in the multitude of pees. 12 A synnere schal aspie a riztful man; and he schal gnaste 13 with hise teeth on hym. But the Lord schal scorne the 14 synnere; for he biholdith that his day cometh. Synners drowen out swerd; thei benten her bouwe. To disseyue a 15 pore man and nedi; to strangle ristful men of herte. Her swerd entre in to the herte of hem silf; and her bouwe be 16 brokun. Betere is a litil thing to a just man; than many 17 richessis of synneris. For the armes of synneris schal be al 18 to-brokun; but the Lord confermeth just men. The Lord knowith the daies of vnwemmed; and her heritage schal be 19 withouten ende. Thei schulen not be schent in the yuel 20 tyme, and thei schulen be fillid in the dayes of hungur; for synneris schulen perische. Forsothe anoon as the enemyes of the Lord ben onourid, and enhaunsid; thei failvnge schulen 21 faile as smoke. A synnere schal borewe, and schal not paie; 22 but a just man hath merci, and schal 3yue. For thei that blessen the Lord schulen enerite the lond; but thei that 23 cursen hym schulen perische. The govng of a man schal be dressid anentis the Lord; and he schal wilne his weie.

24 Whanne he fallith, he schal not be hurtlid down; for the 25 Lord vndursettith his hond. I was 30ngere, and sotheli Y wexide eld, and Y si3 not a just man forsakun; nethir his 26 seed sekynge breed. Al dai he hath merci, and leeneth; and 27 his seed schal be in blessyng. Bouwe thou awei fro yuel, and do good; and dwelle thou in to the world of world. 28 For the Lord loueth doom, and schal not forsake hise seyntis; thei schulen be kept with outen ende. Vniust men schulen be punyschid; and the seed of wickid men schal perische. 29 But iust men schulen enerite the lond; and schulen enabite 30 theronne in to the world of world. The mouth of a just man schal bithenke wisdom; and his tunge schal speke doom. 31 The lawe of his God is in his herte; and hise steppis schulen 32 not be disseyued. A synnere biholdith a just man; and 33 sekith to sle hym. But the Lord schal not forsake hym in hise hondis; nethir schal dampne hym, whanne it schal be 34 demed azens hym. Abide thou the Lord, and kepe thou his weie, and he schal enhaunse thee, that bi eritage thou take the lond; whanne synneris schulen perische, thou schalt se. 35 I siz a wickid man enhaunsid aboue; and reisid vp as the 36 cedris of Liban. And Y passide, and lo! he was not; Y 37 souzte hym, and his place is not foundun. Kepe thou innocence, and se equite; for tho ben relikis to a pesible man. 38 Forsothe vniust men schulen perische; the relifs of wickid 39 men schulen perische togidere. But the helthe of iust men is of the Lord; and he is her defendere in the tyme of tribula-40 cioun. And the Lord schal helpe hem, and schal make hem fre, and he schal delvuere hem fro synneris; and he schal saue hem, for thei hopiden in hym.

PSALM XXXVII (XXXVIII).

The title of the scuene and thrittithe salm. The salm of Dauid, to bythenke on the sabat.

Lord, repreue thou not me in thi strong veniaunce; nether 3 chastice thou me in thin ire. For thin arowis ben fitchid in +me; and thou hast confermed thin hond on me. Noon helthe is in my fleisch fro the face of thin ire; no pees is to 5 my boonys fro the face of my synnes. For my wickidnessis ben goon ouer myn heed; as an heuy birthun, tho ben maad 6 heuv on me. Myn heelid woundis weren rotun, and ben 7 brokun; fro the face of myn vnwisdom. I am maad a wretche, and Y am bowid down til in to the ende; al dai Y 8 entride sorewful. For my leendis ben fillid with scornyngis; g and helthe is not in my fleisch. I am turmentid, and maad low ful greetli; Y roride for the weilyng of myn herte. 10 Lord, all my desire is bifor thee; and my weiling is not hid 11 fro thee. Myn herte is disturblid in me, my vertu forsook me; and the list of myn isen for sook me, and it is not with 12 me. My frendis and my neizboris neiziden; and stoden 13 azens me. And thei that weren bisidis me stoden afer; and thei diden violence, that souzten my lijf. And thei that souzten yuels to me, spaken vanytees; and thouzten gilis 14 al dai. But Y as a deef man herde not; and as a doumb 15 man not openynge his mouth. And Y am maad as a man not 16 herynge; and not hauynge repreuyngis in his mouth. For, Lord, Y hopide in thee; my Lord God, thou schalt here me. 17 For Y seide, Lest ony tyme myn enemyes haue ioye on me; and the while my feet ben mouyd, thei spaken grete thingis 18 on me. For Y am redi to betyngis; and my sorewe is euere 19 in my sizt. For Y schal telle my wickidnesse; and Y schal 20 thenke for my synne. But myn enemyes lyuen, and ben

confermed on me; and thei ben multiplyed, that haten me 21 wickidli. Thei that 5elden yuels for goodis, backbitiden me; 22 for Y suede goodnesse. My Lord God, forsake thou not 23 me; go thou not awei fro me. Lord God of myn helthe; biholde thou in to myn help.

PSALM XXXVIII (XXXIX).

The title of the eizte and threttithe salm. For victorie, to Iditum, the song of Dauid.

I SEIDE, Y schal kepe my weies; that Y trespasse not in my tunge. I settide kepyng to my mouth; whanne a syn-3 nere stood azens me. I was doumb, and was mekid ful gretli, and was stille fro goodis; and my sorewe was renulid. 4 Myn herte was hoot with ynne me; and fier schal brenne 5 out in my thenkyng. I spak in my tunge; Lord, make thou myn eende knowun to me. And the noumbre of my daies 6 what it is; that Y wite, what failith to me. Lo! thou hast set my daies mesurable; and my substaunce is as nougt 7 bifor thee. Netheles al vanytee; ech man lyuynge. Netheles a man passith in ymage; but also he is disturblid veynli. He tresorith; and he noot, to whom he schal gadere tho 8 thingis. And now which is myn abiding? whether not the ₉ Lord? and my substaunce is at thee. Delyuere thou me fro alle my wickidnessis; thou hast zoue me schenschip to the to vnkunnynge. I was doumbe, and openyde not my mouth; II for thou hast maad, remoue thou thi woundis fro me. 12 Fro the strengthe of thin hond Y failide in blamyngis; for wickidnesse thou hast chastisid man. And thou madist his lijf to faile as an yreyne; netheles ech man is disturblid in 13 yevn. Lord, here thou my preier and my bisechyng; per-14 seyue thou with eeris my teeris. Be thou not stille, for Y am 15 a comelyng at thee; and a pilgrime, as alle my fadris. For3yue thou to me, that Y be refreischid, bifor that Y go; and Y schal no more be.

PSALM XXXIX (XL).

The title of the nyne and threttithe salm. For victorie, the song of Dauid.

Y ABIDYNGE abood the Lord; and he 3af tent to me. 3 And he herde my preieris; and he ledde out me fro the lake of wretchidnesse, and fro the filthe of draft. And he ordeynede my feet on a stoon; and he dresside my goyngis. 4 And he sente in to my mouth a newe song; a song to oure God. Many men schulen se, and schulen drede; and schulen 5 haue hope in the Lord. Blessid is the man, of whom the name of the Lord is his hope; and he bihelde not in to 6 vanitees, and in to false woodnesses. Mi Lord God, thou hast maad thi merueils manye; and in thi thoustis noon is, that is lijk thee. I teld, and Y spak; and thei ben multiplied 7 aboue noumbre. Thou noldist sacrifice and offryng; but thou madist perfitli eeris to me. Thou axidist not brent sacri-8 fice, and sacrifice for synne; thanne Y seide, Lo! Y come. In 9 the heed of the book it is writun of me, that Y schulde do thi wille; my God, Y wolde; and thi lawe in the myddis of myn 10 herte. I telde thi riztfulnesse in a greet chirche; lo! Y 11 schal not refreine my lippis, Lord, thou wistist. I hidde not thi ristfulnesse in myn herte; Y seide thi treuthe and thin helthe. I hidde not thi mercy and thi treuthe; fro a myche 12 counsel. But thou, Lord, make not fer thi merciful doyngis 13 fro me; thi mercy and treuthe euere token me vp. For whi yuels, of whiche is no noumbre, cumpassiden me; my wickidnessis token me, and Y myzte not, that Y schulde se. Tho ben multiplied aboue the heeris of myn heed; and myn herte 14 forsook me. Lord, plese it to thee, that thou delyuere me; 15 Lord, biholde thou to helpe me. Be thei schent, and aschamed togidere; that seken my lijf, to take awei it. Be thei turned 16 abac, and be thei schamed; that wolen yuels to me. Bere thei her confusioun anoon; that seien to me, Wel! wel! 17 that is, in scorn. Alle men that seken thee, be fulli ioyful, and be glad on thee; and seie thei, that louen thin helthe, 18 The Lord be magnyfied euere. Forsothe Y am a beggere and pore; the Lord is bisi of me. Thou arte myn helpere and my defendere; my God, tarie thou not.

PSALM XL (XLI).

The title of the fourtithe salm. For victorie, the song of Dauid.

Blessid is he that vindurstondith on a nedi man and pore; 3 the Lord schal delyuere hym in the yuel dai. The Lord kepe hym, and quykene hym, and make hym blesful in the lond; and bitake not hym in to the wille of his enemyes. 4 The Lord bere help to hym on the bed of his sorewe; thou 5 hast ofte turned al his bed-stre in his sijknesse. I seide, Lord, have thou mercy on me; heele thou my soule, for Y 6 synnede agens thee. Myn enemyes seiden yuels to me; 7 Whanne schal he die, and his name schal perische? And if he entride for to se, he spak veyn thingis; his herte gaderide s wickidnesse to hym silf. He zede with-out-forth; and spak to the same thing. Alle mvn enemyes bacbitiden 9 prvuyli azens me; azens me thei thouzten yuels to me. Thei ordeineden an yuel word azens me; Whether he that slepith, so schal not leie to, that he rise agen? For whi the man of my pees, in whom Y hopide, he that eet my looues; made greet 11 disseit on me. But thou, Lord, haue merci on me, and reise 12 me azen; and Y schal zelde to hem. In this thing Y knew, that thou woldist me; for myn enemye schal not haue ioye on

13 me. Forsothe thou hast take me vp for ynnocence; and hast 14 confermed me in thi si3t with-outen ende. Blessid be the Lord God of Israel, fro the world and in to the world; be it doon, be it doon.

PSALM XLI (XLII).

The title of the oon and fourtithe salm. To victoric, to the sones of Chore.

As an hert desirith to the wellis of watris; so thou, God, 3 my soule desirith to thee. Mi soule thirstide to God, that is a quik welle; whanne schal Y come, and appere bifor 4 the face of God? Mi teeris weren looues to me bi dai and nyzt; while it is seid to me ech dai, Where is thi God? 5 I bithouzte of these thingis, and Y schedde out in me my soule; for Y schal passe in to the place of the wonderful tabernacle, til to the hows of God. In the vois of ful out 6 ioiyng and knoulechyng; is the sown of the etere. Mi soule, whi art thou sory; and whi disturblist thou me? Hope thou 7 in God, for zit Y schal knowleche to hym; he is the helthe of my cheer, and my God. My soule is disturblid at my silf; therfor, God, Y schal be myndeful of thee fro the lond of 8 Jordan, and fro the litil hil Hermonvim. Depthe clepith depthe; in the vois of thi wyndows. Alle thin hize thingis 9 and thi wawis; passiden ouer me. The Lord sente his merci 10 in the dai; and his song in the nyat. At me is a preier to the God of my lijf; Y schal seie to God, Thou art my takere vp. Whi forzetist thou me; and whi go Y sorewful, while 11 the enemy turmentith me? While my boonys ben brokun togidere; myn enemyes, that troblen me, dispiseden me. While thei seien to me, bi alle daies; Where is thi God? 12 Mi soule, whi art thou sori; and whi disturblist thou me? Hope thou in God, for 3it Y schal knouleche to hym; he is the helthe of my cheer, and my God.

PSALM XLII (XLIII).

The two and fourtithe salm.

God, deme thou me, and departe thou my cause fro a fole not hooli; delyuere thou me fro a wickid man, and gileful. For thou art God, my strengthe; whi hast thou put me abac, and whi go Y soreuful, while the enemy turmentith 3 me? Sende out thi li3t, and thi treuthe; tho ledden me forth, and brou;ten in to thin hooli hil, and in to thi taber-4 naclis. And Y schal entre to the auter of God; to God, that gladith my 3 ongthe. God, my God, Y schal know-5 leche to thee in an harpe; my soule, whi art thou sory, and whi troblist thou me? Hope thou in God, for 3it Y schal knowleche to hym; he is the helthe of my cheer, and my God.

PSALM XLIII (XLIV).

The title of the thre and fourtithe salm. To victorie, lernyng to the sones of Chore.

Gon, we herden with oure ceris; our fadris telden to vs. The werk, which thou wrouztist in the daies of hem; and in elde daies. Thin hond lost hethene men, and thou plauntidist hem; thou turmentidist puplis, and castidist hem out. For the children of Israel weldiden the lond not bi her swerd; and the arm of hem sauyde not hem. But thi rist hond, and thin arm, and the listnyng of thi cheer; for thou were plesid in hem. Thou art thi silf, my kyng and my God; that sendist helthis to Jacob. Bi thee we schulen wyndewe oure enemyes with horn; and in thi name we schulen dispise hem, that risen azen vs. For Y schal not hope in my bouwe; and my swerd schal not saue me. For thou hast saued vs fro men turmentinge vs; and thou

9 hast schent men hatinge vs. We schulen be preisid in God al dai; and in thi name we schulen knouleche to thee in 10 to the world. But now thou hast put vs abac, and hast schent vs; and thou, God, schalt not go out in oure ver-11 tues. Thou hast turned vs awei bihvnde aftir oure enemyes; and thei, that hatiden vs, rauyschiden dyuerseli to 12 hem silf. Thou hast 3 oue vs as scheep of meetis; and 13 among hethene men thou hast scaterid vs. Thou hast seeld thi puple with out prijs; and multitude was not in the 14 chaungyngis of hem. Thou hast set vs schenschip to oure neizboris; mouwyng and scorn to hem that ben in oure 15 cumpas. Thou hast set vs into licnesse to hethene men; 16 stiryng of heed among puplis. Al dai my schame is azens 17 me; and the schenschipe of my face hilide me. Fro the vois of dispisere, and yuele-spekere; fro the face of enemy, 18 and pursuere. Alle these thingis camen on vs, and we han not forzete thee; and we diden not wickidli in thi 19 testament. And oure herte zede not awei bihynde; and 20 thou hast bowid awei oure pathis fro thi weie. For thou hast maad vs lowe in the place of turment; and the scha-21 dewe of deth hilide vs. If we forzaten the name of oure God; and if we helden forth oure hondis to an alien God. 22 Whether God schal not seke these thingis? for he knowith the hid thingis of herte. For whi we ben slavn al dai for 23 thee; we ben demed as scheep of sleyng. Lord, rise vp, whi slepist thou? rise vp, and putte not awei in to the 24 ende. Whi turnest thou awei thi face? thou forzetist oure 25 pouert, and oure tribulacioun. For oure lijf is maad low 26 in dust; oure wombe is glued togidere in the erthe. Lord, rise vp thou, and helpe vs; and azenbie vs for thi name.

PSALM XLIV (XLV).

- The title of the foure and fourtithe salm. To the ouercomere for the lilies, the most loued song of lernyng of the sones of Chore.
- 2 Myn herte hath teld out a good word; Y seie my workis to the kvng. Mi tunge is a penne of a writere; writynge 3 swiftli. Crist, thou art fairer in schap than the sones of men; grace is spred abrood in thi lippis; therfor God bles-4 sid thee withouten ende. Be thou gird with thi swerd; on 5 thi hipe most my3tili. Biholde thou in thi schaplynesse and thi fairnesse; come thou forth with prosperite, and regne thou. For treuthe, and myldenesse, and ristfulnesse; 6 and thi rist hond schal lede forth thee wondurfuli. scharpe arowis schulen falle in to the hertis of the enemyes 7 of the kyng; puplis schulen be vndur thee. God, thi seete is in to the world of world; the zerde of thi rewme is a s 3 erde of rist reulyng, ethir of equite. Thou louedist ristfulnesse, and hatidist wickidnesse; therfor thou, God, thi God, anountide thee with the oile of gladnesse, more than thi 9 felowis. Mirre, and gumme, and cassia, of thi clothis, of to the housis yuer; of whiche the doustris of kyngis delitiden thee. A queen stood nv3 on thi rist side in clothing ouerregildid; cumpassid with dvuersitee. Douzter, here thou, and se, and bowe down thin eere; and forzete thi puple, and 12 the hows of thi fadir. And the kyng schal coueyte thi fairnesse; for he is thi Lord God, and thei schulen worschipe 13 hym. And the douştris of Tire in ziftis; alle the riche 14 men of the puple schulen biseche thi cheer. Al the glorye of that dougter of the kvng is with ynne in goldun hemmes; 12 sche is clothid aboute with dyuersitees. Virgyns schulen be brougt to the kyng aftir hir; hir neigboressis schulen be 16 brouzt to thee. Thei schulen be brouzt in gladnesse, and

ful out ioiyng; thei schulen be brou;t in to the temple of 17 the kyng. Sones ben borun to thee, for thi fadris; thou 18 schalt ordeyne hem princes on al erthe. Lord, thei schulen be myndeful of thi name; in ech generacioun, and in to generacioun. Therfor puplis schulen knouleche to thee withouten ende; and in to the world of world.

PSALM XLV (XLVI).

The title of the five and fourtithe salm. To the ouercomere, the song of the sones of Chore, for zongthis.

Oure God, thou art refuyt, and vertu; helpere in tribu-3 lacions, that han founde vs greetly. Therfor we schulen not drede, while the erthe schal be troblid; and the hillis 4 schulen be borun ouer in to the herte of the see. The watris of hem sowneden, and weren troblid; hillis weren 5 troblid togidere in the strengthe of hym. The feersnesse of flood makith glad the citee of God; the hizeste God 6 hath halewid his tabernacle. God in the myddis therof schal not be moued; God schal helpe it eerli in the grey 7 morewtid. Hethene men weren disturblid togidere, and rewmes weren bowid doun; God 3af his vois, the erthe 8 was moued. The Lord of vertues is with vs; God of g Jacob is oure vptakere. Come 3e, and se the werkis of to the Lord; whiche wondris he hath set on the erthe. He doynge awei batels til to the ende of the lond; schal al to-brese bouwe, and schal breke togidere armuris, and schal 11 brenne scheldis bi fier. 5yue 3e tent, and se 3e, that Y am God; Y schal be enhaunsid among hethene men; and Y 12 schal be enhaunsid in erthe. The Lord of vertues is with vs; God of Jacob is oure vptakere.

PSALM XLVI (XLVII).

The title of the sixte and fourtithe salm. To victorie, a salm to the sones of Chore.

ALLE 3e folkis, make ioie with hondis; synge 3e hertli to 3 God in the vois of ful out ioiyng. For the Lord is hi3 and 4 ferdful; a greet kyng on al erthe. He made puplis suget 5 to vs; and hethene men vndur oure feet. He chees his 6 critage to vs; the fairnesse of Jacob, whom he louyde. God stiede in hertli song; and the Lord in the vois of a trumpe. 7 Synge 3e to oure God, synge 3e; synge 3e to oure kyng, 8 synge 3e. For God is kyng of al erthe; synge 3e wiseli. 9 God schal regne on hethene men; God sittith on his hooli 10 seete. The princes of puplis ben gaderid togidere with God of Abraham; for the stronge goddis of erthe ben reisid greetli.

PSALM XLVII (XLVIII).

The title of the sewene and fourtithe salm. The song of salm, of the sones of Chore.

The Lord is greet, and worthi to be preisid ful myche; sin the citee of oure God, in the hooli hil of hym. It is foundid in the ful out ioiyng of al erthe; the hil of Syon; the sidis of the north, the citee of the greet kyng. God schal be known in the housis therof; whanne he schal take it. For lo! the kyngis of erthe weren gaderid togidere; thei camen into o place. Thei seynge so wondriden; thei weren disturblid, thei weren mouyd togidere, tremblyng took hem. There sorewis as of a womman trauelynge of child; in a greet spirit thou schalt al to-breke the schippis of Tharsis. As we herden, so we sien, in the citee of the Lord of vertues, in the citee of oure God; God hath foundid that

10 citee with-outen ende. God, we han resseyued thi mercy; 11 in the myddis of thi temple. Aftir thi name, God, so thin heriyng is spred abrood in to the endis of erthe; thi ri3t hond 12 is ful of ri3tfulnesse. The hil of Sion be glad, and the 13 dou3tris of Judee be fulli ioiful; for thi domes, Lord. Cumpasse 3e Syon, and biclippe 3e it; telle 3e in the touris 14 therof. Sette 3e 3oure hertis in the vertu of him; and departe 3e the housis of hym, that 3e telle out in an other 15 generacioun. For this is God, oure God, in to withouten ende, and in to the world of world; he schal gouerne vs in to worldis.

PSALM XLVIII (XLIX).

The title of the eizte and fourtithe salm. To victorie, a salm to the sones of Chore.

ALLE 3e folkis, here these thingis; alle 3e that dwellen in 3 the world, perseyue with eeris. Alle the sones of erthe and the sones of men; togidere the riche man and the pore in 4 to oon. Mi mouth schal speke wisdom; and the thenkyng 5 of myn herte schal speke prudence. I schal bouwe down myn eere in to a parable; Y schal opene my resoun set 6 forth in a sautree. Whi schal Y drede in the yuel dai? the 7 wickidnesse of myn heele schal cumpasse me. Whiche tristen in her owne vertu; and han glorie in the multitude 8 of her richessis. A brother azenbieth not, schal a man gazenbie? and he schal not zyue to God his plesyng. And he schal not zyue the prijs of raunsum of his soule; and to he schal trauele with outen ende, and he schal lyue zit in 11 to the ende. He schal not se perischyng, whanne he schal se wise men diynge; the vnwise man and fool schulen perische togidere. And thei schulen leeue her richessis to 12 aliens; and the sepulcris of hem ben the housis of hem withouten ende. The tabernaclis of hem ben in generacioun

and generacioun; thei clepiden her names in her londis. 13 A man, whanne he was in honour, vndurstood not; he is comparisound to vnwise beestis, and he is maad lijk to tho. 1.4 This weie of hem is sclaundir to hem; and aftirward thei 15 schulen plese togidere in her mouth. As scheep thei ben set in helle; deth schal gnawe hem. And iust men schulen be lordis of hem in the morewtid; and the helpe of hem 16 schal waxe eld in helle, for the glorie of hem. Netheles God schal azenbie my soule from the power of helle; whanne 17 he schal take me. Drede thou not, whanne a man is maad 18 riche; and the glorie of his hows is multiplied. For whanne he schal die, he schal not take alle thingis; and his glorie 10 schal not go down with him. For his soule schal be blessid in his lijf; he schal knouleche to thee, whanne thou hast do 20 wel to hym. He schal entre til in to the generaciouns of hise fadris; and til in-to with-outen ende he schal not se 21 list. A man, whanne he was in honour, vndurstood not; he is comparisound to vnwise beestis, and is maad lijk to tho.

PSALM XLIX (L).

The title of the nyne and fourtithe salm. The salm of Asaph.

Gon, the Lord of goddis, spak; and clepide the erthe, 2 fro the risynge of the sunne til to the goyng doun. The 3 schap of his fairnesse fro Syon, God schal come opynli; oure God, and he schal not be stille. Fier schal brenne an 4 hi3e in his si3t; and a strong tempest in his cumpas. He clepide heuene aboue; and the erthe, to deme his puple. 5 Gadere 3e to hym hise seyntis; that ordeynen his testament 6 aboue sacrifices. And heuenes schulen schewe his ri3tfulnesse; for God is the iuge. Mi puple, here thou, and Y schal speke to Israel; and Y schal witnesse to thee, Y am 8 God, thi God. I schal not repreue thee in thi sacrifices;

and thi brent sacrifices ben euere bifor me. I schal not take calues of thin hows; nethir geet buckis of thi flockis. 10 For alle the wyelde beestis of wodis ben myne; werk 11 beestis, and oxis in hillis. I have knowe alle the volatils 12 of heuene; and the fairnesse of the feeld is with me. If Y schal be hungry, Y schal not seie to thee; for the world 13 and the fulnesse therof is myn. Whether Y schal eete the fleischis of boolis? ethir schal Y drynke the blood of geet 14 buckis? Offre thou to God the sacrifice of heriyng; 15 and 3elde thin avowis to the hizeste God. And inwardli clepe thou me in the dai of tribulacioun; and Y schal de-16 lyuere thee, and thou schalt onoure me. But God seide to the synnere, Whi tellist thou out my riztfulnessis; and 17 takist my testament bi thi mouth? Sotheli thou hatidist 18 lore; and hast cast awey my wordis bihynde. If thou sizest a theef, thou hast runne with hym; and thou settidist thi 19 part with avowtreris. Thi mouth was plenteuouse of malice; 20 and thi tunge medlide togidere giles. Thou sittynge spakist azens thi brother, and thou settidist sclaundir azens the sone 21 of thi modir; thou didist these thingis, and Y was stille. Thou gessidist wickidli, that Y schal be lijk thee; Y schal 22 repreue thee, and Y schal sette azens thi face. 3e that forgeten God, vndurstonde these thingis; lest sum tyme he 23 rauysche, and noon be that schal delyuere. The sacrifice of heriyng schal onoure me; and there is the weie, where ynne Y schal schewe to hym the helthe of God.

PSALM L (LI).

- 1 The title of the fiftithe salm. To victorie, the salm of Dauid; 2 whanne Nathan the prophete cam to hym, whanne he entride to Bersabee.
- 3 God, haue thou merci on me; bi thi greet merci. And bi the mychilnesse of thi merciful doyngis; do thou awei my

4 wickidnesse. More waische thou me fro my wickidnesse; 5 and clense thou me fro my synne. For Y knouleche my 6 wickidnesse; and my synne is euere azens me. I haue synned to thee aloone, and Y haue do yuel bifor thee; that thou be justified in thi wordis, and ouercome whanne thou 7 art demed. For lo! Y was consequed in wickednessis; and s my modir conceyuede me in synnes. For lo! thou louedist treuthe; thou hast schewid to me the vncerteyn thingis, and 9 pryuv thingis of thi wisdom. Lord, sprenge thou me with vsope, and Y schal be clensid; waische thou me, and Y 10 schal be maad whijt more than snow. 3yue thou ioie, and gladnesse to myn hervng; and boonys maad meke schulen II ful out make ioye. Turne awei thi face fro my synnes; and 12 do awei alle my wickidnesses. God, make thou a clene herte in me; and make thou newe a rigtful spirit in mv 13 entrailis. Caste thou me not awei fro thi face; and take 14 thou not awei fro me thin hooli spirit. Siue thou to me the gladnesse of thyn helthe; and conferme thou me with 15 the principal spirit. I schal teche wickid men thi weies; 16 and vnfeithful men schulen be conuertid to thee. God, the God of myn helthe, delyuere thou me fro bloodis; and my 17 tunge schal ioyfuli synge thi riztfulnesse. Lord, opene thou 18 my lippis; and my mouth schal telle thi prevsyng. For if thou haddist wold sacrifice, Y hadde zoue; treuli thou schalt 19 not delite in brent sacrifices. A sacrifice to God is a spirit troblid; God, thou schalt not dispise a contrit herte and 20 maad meke. Lord, do thou benygneli in thi good wille 21 to Syon; that the wallis of Jerusalem be bildid. Thanne thou schalt take plesauntli the sacrifice of ristfulnesse, offryngis, and brent sacrifices; thanne thei schulen putte calues on thin auter

PSALM LI (LII).

- 1, 2 The title of the oon and fiftithe salm. To victoric, the salm of Dauid, whanne Doech Idumei cam, and telde to Saul, and seide to him, Dauid cam in to the hows of Abymelech.
- What hast thou glorie in malice; which art misti in 4 wickidnesse? Al dai thi tunge thouste vnristfulnesse; as s a scharp rasour thou hast do gile. Thou louedist malice more than benygnite; thou louedist wickidnesse more than 6 to speke equite. Thou louedist alle wordis of casting doun; 7 with a gileful tunge. Therfor God schal distrie thee in to the ende, he schal drawe thee out bi the roote, and he schal make thee to passe awei fro thi tabernacle; and thi roote fro 8 the lond of lyuvnge men. Iust men schulen se, and schulen drede; and thei schulen leize on hym, and thei schulen seie, g Lo! the man that settide not God his helpere. But he hopide in the multitude of his richessis; and hadde maistrie 10 in his vanite. Forsothe Y, as a fruytful olyue tre in the hous of God; hopide in the merci of God with-outen ende, II and in to the world of world. Y schal knowleche to thee in to the world, for thou hast do mercy to me; and Y schal abide thi name, for it is good in the sizt of thi seyntis.

PSALM LII (LIII).

- The title of the two and fiftithe salm. To the ouercomer bi the quere, the lernyng of Dauid.
- The vnwise man seide in his herte; God is not. Thei ben corrupt, and maad abhomynable in her wickidnessis; noon is that doith good. God bihelde fro heuene on the sones of men; that he se, if ony is vndurstondynge, ether 4 sekynge God. Alle boweden awei, thei ben maad vnprofit-

able togidre; noon is that doith good, ther is not til to oon. 5 Whether alle men, that worchen wickidnesse, schulen not wite; whiche deuouren my puple as the mete of breed? 6 Thei clepiden not God; there thei trembliden for drede, where no drede was. For God hath scaterid the boones of hem, that plesen men; thei ben schent, for God hath forsake 7 hem. Who schal 3 yue fro Syon helthe to Israel? whanne the Lord hath turned the caitifte of his puple, Jacob schal ful out make ioie, and Israel schal be glad.

PSALM LIII (LIV).

1 The title of the thre and fiftithe salm. To victorie in organs, 2 ether in salmes, the lernyng of Dauid, whanne Zyfeys camen, and seiden to Saul, Whethir Dauid is not hid at vs?

Goo, in thi name make thou me saaf; and in thi vertu deme thou me. God, here thou my preier; with eeris perseque thou the wordis of my mouth. For aliens han rise agens me, and stronge men sougten my lijf; and thei settiden 6 not God bifor her sigt. For, lo! God helpith me; and the Lord is vptaker of my soule. Turne thou awei yuelis to 8 myn enemyes; and leese thou hem in thi treuthe. Wilfuli Y schal make sacrifice to thee; and, Lord, Y schal knougleche to thi name, for it is good. For thou delyueridist me fro al tribulacioun; and myn ige dispiside on myn enemyes.

PSALM LIV (LV).

- The title of the foure and fiftithe salm. In Ebreu thus, To victoric in organs, the lernyng of Dauid. In Jeroms translacioun thus, To the our comer in salmes of Dauid lernid.
- God, here thou my preier, and dispise thou not my biseching; 3yue thou tent to me, and here thou me.

I am sorewful in myn exercising; and Y am disturblid 4 of the face of the enemye, and of the tribulacioun of the synner. For thei bowiden wickidnessis in to me; and in 5 ire thei weren diseseful to me. Myn herte was disturblid 6 in me; and the drede of deth felde on me. Drede and 7 trembling camen on me; and derknessis hiliden me. And Y seide, Who schal zvue to me fetheris, as of a culuer; and 8 Y schal fle, and schal take rest? Lo! Y zede fer awei, and 9 fledde; and Y dwellide in wildirnesse. I abood hym, that made me saaf fro the litilnesse, ether drede, of spirit; and fro 10 tempest. Lord, caste thou down, departe thou the tungis of 11 hem; for Y siz wickidnesse and azenseigng in the citee. dai and nv3t wickidnesse schal cumpasse it on the wallis 12 therof; and trauel and vnrigtfulnesse ben in the myddis therof. 13 And vsure and gile failide not; fro the stretis therof. For if myn enemye hadde cursid me; sotheli Y hadde suffride. And if he, that hatide me, hadde spoke greet thingis on me; 14 in hap Y hadde hid me fro hym. But thou art a man of o 15 wille; my leeder, and my knowun. Which tokist togidere swete meetis with me; we zeden with consent in the hous 16 of God. Deth come on hem; and go thei doun guyk in to helle. For weiwardnessis ben in the dwelling places of hem; 17 in the myddis of hem. But Y criede to thee, Lord; and the 18 Lord sauede me. In the euentid and morewtid and in myddai Y schal telle, and schewe; and he schal here my vois. 19 He schal azenbie my soule in pees fro hem, that neizen to 20 me; for among manve thei weren with me. God schal here; and he that is bifore the worldis schal make hem low. 21 For chaunging is not to hem, and thei dredden not God; he holdith forth his hoond in zelding. Thei defouliden his 22 testament, the cheris therof weren departid fro ire; and his herte neizede. The wordis therof weren softer than oyle; and 23 tho ben dartis. Caste thi cure on the Lord, and he schal

fulli nurische thee; and he schal not zwue with-outen ende 24 flotering to a iust man. But thou, God, schalt lede hem forth; in to the pit of deth. Menquelleris and gilours schulen not haue half her daies; but, Lord, Y schal hope in thee.

PSALM LV (LVI).

The title of the fyue and fiftithe salm. In Ebreu thus, To the ouercomyng on the doumb culuer of fer drawing awei, the comely song of Dauid, whanne Filisteis helden hym in Geth. In Jeroms translacioun thus, To the ouercomer for the doumb culuer, for it zede awei fer. Dauid meke and symple made this salm, whanne Palesteyns helden hym in Geth.

Gop, have thou merci on me, for a man hath defoulid me; al dai he impugnyde, and troublide me. Myn enemyes de-4 fouliden me al dai; for manye fizteris zveren azens me. Of the hignesse of dai Y schal drede; but God Y schal hope in 5 thee. In God Y schal preise my wordis; Y hopide in God, 6 Y schal not drede what thing fleisch schal do to me. Al dai thei cursiden my wordis; azens me alle her thouztis weren in 7 to yuel. Thei schulen dwelle, and schulen hide; thei schulen s aspie myn heele. As thei abiden my lijf, for nouzt schalt thou make hem saaf; in ire thou schalt breke togidere puplis. 9 God, Y schewide my lijf to thee; thou hast set my teeris in 10 thi sizt. As and in thi biheest, Lord; thanne myn enemyes schulen be turned abak. In what euere dai Y schal inwardli 11 clepe thee; lo! Y have knowe, that thou art my God. God Y schal preyse a word; in the Lord Y schal preyse a word. Y schal hope in God; Y schal not drede what thing 12 a man schal do to me. God, thin auowis ben in me; whiche 13 Y schal 3elde heriyngis to thee. For thou hast delyuerid my lijf fro deth, and my feet fro slidyng; that Y pleese bifore God in the list of hem that lyuen.

PSALM LVI (LVII).

- The title of the sixte and fiftithe salm. In Ebreu thus, To the victoric, lese thou not the semeli song, ether the swele song of Dauid, whanne he fledde fro the face of Saul in to the denne. In Jeroms translacioun thus, For victorie, that thou lese not Dauid, meke and simple, whanne he fledde fro the face of Saul in to the denne.
- God, have thou merci on me, have thou merci on me; for my soule tristith in thee. And Y schal hope in the 3 schadewe of thi wyngis; til wickidnesse passe. I shall crye 4 to God altherhizeste; to God that dide wel to me. He sente fro heuene, and delyuerede me; he zaf in to schenschip hem 5 that defoulen me. God sente his merci and his treuthe, and delyuerede my soule fro the myddis of whelpis of liouns; Y slepte disturblid. The sones of men, the teeth of hem ben 6 armuris and arowis; and her tunge is a scharp swerd. God, be thou enhaunsid aboue heuenes; and thi glorie aboue al 7 erthe. Thei maden redi a snare to my feet; and thei greetly boweden my lijf. Thei delueden a diche bifore my face; and s thei felden doun in to it. God, myn herte is redi, myn herte 9 is redi; Y schal singe, and Y schal seie salm. Mi glorie, rise thou vp; sautrie and harpe, rise thou vp; Y schal rise vp 10 eerli. Lord, Y schal knouleche to thee among puplis; and 11 Y schal seie salm among hethene men. For thi merci is 12 magnified til to heuenes; and thi treuthe til to cloudis. God, be thou enhaunsid aboue heuenes; and thi glorie ouer al erthe.

PSALM LVII (LVIII).

- The title of the seuene and fiftithe salm. In Ebreu thus, To victorie; less then not the sweete song, ether the semely salm, of Dauid. In Jeroms translacioun thus, To the ouercomere, that thou less not Dauid, meke and simple.
- FORSOTHE if 3e speken riztfulnesse verili; 3e sones of men, 3 deme riztfuli. For in herte 3e worchen wickidnesse in erthe; 4 zoure hondis maken redi vnriztfulnessis. Synneris weren maad aliens fro the wombe; thei erriden fro the wombe, thei 5 spaken false thingis. Woodnesse is to hem, bi the licnesse of a serpent; as of a deef snake, and stoppynge hise eeris. 6 Which schal not here the vois of charmeris; and of a venymmakere charmynge wiseli. God schal al to-breke the teeth of hem in her mouth; the Lord schal breke togidere the greet s teeth of liouns. Thei schulen come to nouzt, as water rennynge gawei; he bente his bouwe, til thei ben maad sijk. As wexe that fletith awei, thei schulen be takun awei; fier felle aboue, 10 and thei sizen not the sunne. Bifore that zoure thornes vndurstoden the ramne; he swolewith hem so in ire, as lyuynge The just man schal be glad, whanne he schal se veniaunce; he schal waische hise hondis in the blood of a 12 synner. And a man schal seie treuli, For fruyt is to a just man; treuli God is demynge hem in erthe.

PSALM LVIII (LIX).

- The title of the cizte and fiftithe salm. In Jeroms translacioun thus, To the overcomer, that thou lese not Dauid, meke and simple, whanne Saul sente and kepte the hous, to slee hym. In Ebreu thus, To the overcomyng, leese thou not the semeli song of Dauid, and so forth.
- M₁ God, delyuer thou me fro myn enemyes; and delyuer 3 thou me fro hem that risen azens me. Delyuer thou me fro

hem that worchen wickidnesse; and saue thou me fro men-4 quelleris. For lo! thei han take my soule; stronge men 5 fellen in on me. Nethir my wickidnesse, nether my synne; Lord, Y ran with out wickidnesse, and dresside my werkis. 6 Rise vp thou in to my meetyng, and se; and thou, Lord God of vertues, art God of Israel. 3yue thou tent to visite alle folkis; do thou not merci to alle that worchen wickidnesse. 7 Thei schulen be turned at euentid, and thei as doggis schulen suffre hungir; and thei schulen cumpas the citee. Lo! thei schulen speke in her mouth, and a swerd in her lippis; for who herde? And thou, Lord, schalt scorne hem; thou schalt to bringe alle folkis to nouzt. I schal kepe my strengthe to 11 thee; for God is myn vptaker, my God, his mercy schal come 12 byfore me. God schewide to me on myn enemyes, slee thou not hem; lest ony tyme my puples forzete. Scatere thou hem in thi vertu; and, Lord, my defender, putte thou hem 13 doun. Putte thou down the trespas of her mouth, and the word of her lippis; and be thei takun in her pride. And of cursyng and of leesyng; thei schulen be schewid in the 14 endyng. In the ire of ending, and thei schulen not be; and thei schulen wite, that the Lord schal be Lord of Jacob, and 15 of the endis of erthe. Thei schulen be turned at euentid, and thei as doggis schulen suffre hungur; and thei schulen 16 cumpas the citee. Thei schulen be scaterid abrood, for to eete; sotheli if thei ben not fillid; and thei schulen grutche. 17 But Y schal synge thi strengthe; and eerli Y schal enhaunse thi merci. For thou art maad myn vptaker; and my refuyt, 18 in the dai of my tribulacioun. Myn helper, Y schal synge to thee; for thou art God, myn vptaker, my God, my mercy.

PSALM LIX (LX).

The title of the nyne and fiftithe salm. In Ebreu thus, To victoric, on the witnessyng of roose, the swete song of Dauid, to teche, whanne he fauste azens Aram of floodis, and Sirie of Soba: and Joab turnede azen, and smoot Edom in the valei of salt pittis, twelue thousynde. In Jeroms translacioun thus, To the our comer for lilies, the witnessing of meke and parfit Dauid, to teche, whanne he fauste azens Sirie of Mesopotamye, and Soba, and so forth.

God, thou hast put awei vs, and thou hast distried vs; 4 thou were wrooth, and thou hast do merci to vs. Thou mouedist the erthe, and thou disturblidist it; make thou hool 5 the sorewis therof, for it is moued. Thou schewidist harde thingis to thi puple; thou gauest drynk to vs with the wyn of 6 compunctioun. Thou hast zoue a signefiyng to hem that dreden thee; that thei fle fro the face of the bouwe. 7 thi derlyngis be delyuered; make thou saaf with thi rist hond s the puple of Israel, and here thou me. God spak bi his hooli; Y schal be glad, and Y schal departe Siccimam, and Y schal a meete the greet valei of tabernaclis. Galaad is myn, and Manasses is myn; and Effraym is the strengthe of myn heed. 10 Juda is my king; Moab is the pot of myn hope. In to Idumee Y schal stretche forth my scho; aliens ben maad 11 suget to me. Who schal lede me in to a citee maad strong; 12 who schal leede me til in to Ydumee? Whether not thou, God, that hast put awei vs; and schalt thou not, God, go out 13 in oure vertues? Lord, 3yue thou to vs help of tribulacioun; 14 for the heelthe of man is veyn. In God we schulen make vertu; and he schal bringe to nou;t hem that disturblen vs.

PSALM LX (LXI).

- The titil of the sixtilhe salm. To the victorie on organ, to Dauid hym silf.
- Gop, here thou my biseching; 3yue thou tent to my preyer.

 Fro the endis of the lond Y criede to thee; the while myn herte was angwischid, thou enhaunsidist me in a stoon.

 Thou laddest me forth, for thou art mand myn hope; a tour of strengthe fro the face of the enemye. I schal dwelle in thi tabernacle in to worldis; Y schal be keuered in the hilyng of thi wengis. For thou, my God, hast herd my preier; thou hast 3oue eritage to hem that dreden thi name. Thou schalt adde daies on the daies of the king; hise 3eeris til in to the dai of generacioun and of generacioun. He dwellith withouten ende in the si3t of God; who schal seke the merci and treuthe of hym? So Y schal seie salm to thi name in to the world of world; that Y 3elde my vowis fro dai in to dai.

PSALM LXI (LXII).

- The titil of the oon and sixtithe salm. To the victorie on Iditum, the salm of Dauid.
- Whether my soule schal not be suget to God; for myn heelthe is of hym. For whi he is bothe my God, and myn heelthe; my taker vp, Y schal no more be moued. Hou longe fallen 3e on a man? alle 3e sleen; as to a wal bowid, and a wal of stoon with out morter cast doun. Netheles their thou; ten to putte awei my prijs, Y ran in thirst; with her 6 mouth their blessiden, and in her herte their cursiden. Netheles, my soule, be thou suget to God; for my pacience is of hym. 7 For he is my God, and my saueour; myn helpere, Y schal 8 not passe out. Myn helthe, and my glorie is in God; God is

a the zener of myn help, and myn hope is in God. Al the gaderyng togidere of the puple, hope ze in God, schede ze out zoure hertis bifore hym; God is oure helpere with outen zende. Netheles the sones of men ben veyne; the sones of men ben liers in balauncis, that thei disseyue of vanytee in to the same thing. Nile ze haue hope in wickidnesse, and nyle ze coueyte raueyns; if ritchessis be plenteuouse, nyle ze sette the herte therto. God spak onys, Y herde these twei thingis, is that power is of God, and, thou Lord, mercy is to thee; for thou schalt zelde to ech man bi hise werkis.

PSALM LXII (LXIII).

The titil of the two and sixtithe salm. The salm of Dauid, whanne he was in the desert of Judge.

God, Y wake to thee ful eerli. Mi soule thirstide 3 to thee; my fleisch thirstide to thee ful many foold. In a lond forsakun with out wei, and with out water, so Y apperide to thee in hooli; that Y schulde se thi vertu, and thi glorie. For thi merci is betere than lyues; my lippis schulen herie s thee. So Y schal blesse thee in my lijf; and in thi name Y 6 schal reise myn hondis. Mi soule be fillid as with inner fatnesse and vttermere fatnesse; and my mouth schal herie with 7 lippis of ful out joiving. So Y hadde mynde on thee on my s bed, in morewtidis Y shal thenke of thee; for thou were myn helpere. And in the keueryng of thi wyngis Y schal make , ful out iove, my soule cleuede after thee; thi rigthond took 12 me vp. Forsothe thei souzten in veyn my lijf, thei schulen prentre in to the lower thingis of erthe; thei schulen be bitakun in to the hondis of swerd, thei schulen be maad the partis of 12 foxis. But the king schal be glad in God; and alle men schulen be prevsid that sweren in hym, for the mouth of hem, that speken wickid thingis, is stoppid.

PSALM LXIII (LXIV).

- Ye The titil of the thre and sixtithe salm. In Ebrewe thus, To the victoric, the salm of Dauid. In Jerom thus, To the ouercomer the song of Dauid.
- God, here thou my preier, whanne Y biseche; delyuere 3 thou my soule fro the drede of the enemy. Thou hast defendid me fro the couent of yuele-doers; fro the multitude of 4 hem that worchen wickidnesse. For thei scharpiden her 5 tungis as a swerd, thei benten a bowe, a bittir thing; for to 6 schete in priuetees hym that is vnwemmed. Sodeynli thei schulen schete hym, and thei schulen not drede; thei maden stidefast to hem silf a wickid word. Thei telden, that thei z schulden hide snaris; thei seiden, Who schal se hem? Thei souzten wickidnessis; thei souzten, and failiden in sekinge. 8 A man neighe to deep herte; and God schal be enhaunsid. The arowis of litle men ben mand the woundis of hem; and the tungis of hem ben maad sijk azens hem. Alle men ben to disturblid, that sien hem; and ech man dredde. And thei telden the werkis of God; and vndurstoden the dedis of God. It The just man schal be glad in the Lord, and schal hope in hym; and alle men of ristful herte schulen be preisid.
 - PSALM LXIV (LXV).

The titil of the foure and sixtithe salm. To victorie, the salm of the song of Dauid.

Gop, heriyng bicometh thee in Syon; and a vow schal be 3 3olden to thee in Jerusalem. Here thou my preier; ech man 4 schal come to thee. The wordis of wickid men hadden the maistrye ouer vs; and thou schalt do merci to oure wickid-5 nessis. Blessid is he, whom thou hast chose, and hast take;

he schal dwelle in thin hallis. We schulen be fillid with the a goodis of thin hous; thi temple is hooli, wondurful in equite. God, oure heelthe, here thou vs; thou art hope of alle coostis - of erthe, and in the see afer. And thou makest redi hillis in sthi vertu, and art gird with power; which disturblist the g depthe of the see, the soun of the wawis therof. schulen be disturblid, and thei that dwellen in the endis schulen drede of thi signes; thou schalt delite the outgoingis to of the morewtid and euentid. Thou hast visitid the lond. and hast greetli fillid it; thou hast multiplied to make it riche. The flood of God was fillid with watris; thou madist It redi the mete of hem, for the makyng redi therof is so. Thou fillynge greetli the stremes therof, multiplie the fruytis therof; the lond bringinge forth fruytis schal be glad in goteris of it. 12 Thou schalt blesse the coroun of the zeer of thi good wille; Band thi feeldis schulen be fillid with plentee of fruytis. feire thingis of desert schulen wexe fatte; and litle hillis 14 schulen be cumpassid with ful out joiyng. The wether is of scheep ben clothid, and valeis schulen be plenteuouse of wheete; thei schulen crye, and sotheli thei schulen seve salm.

PSALM LXV (LXVI).

The titil of the fyue and sixtithe salm. To the victorie, the song of salm.

At the erthe, make 3e ioie hertli to God, seie 3e salm to 3 his name; 3yue 3e glorie to his heriyng. Seie 3e to God, Lord, thi werkis ben dredeful; in the multitude of thi vertu 4 thin enemyes schulen lie to thee. God, al the erthe worschipe 5 thee, and synge to thee; seie it salm to thi name. Come 3e and se 3e the werkis of God; ferdful in counseils on the 6 sones of men. Which turnede the see in to drie lond; in the flood thei schulen passe with foot, there we schulen be

7 glad in hym. Which is Lord in his vertu withouten ende, hise izen biholden on folkis; thei that maken scharp be not 8 enhaunsid in hem silf. 3e hethen men, blesse oure God; 9 and make 3e herd the vois of his preising. That hath set my 10 soule to lijf, and 3af not my feet in to stiryng. For thou, God, hast preued vs; thou hast examyned vs bi fier, as siluer 11 is examyned. Thou leddist vs in to a snare, thou puttidist 12 tribulaciouns in oure bak; thou settidist men on oure heedis.

We passiden bi fier and water; and thou leddist vs out in to 13 refreschyng. I schal entre in to thin hous in brent sacrifices; 14 Y schal 3elde to thee my vowis, which my lippis spaken dis-15 tinctly. And my mouth spake in my tribulacioun; Y shal offre to thee brent sacrificis ful of merow3, with the brennyng of rammes; Y schal offre to thee oxis with buckis of geet. 16 Alle 3e that dreden God, come and here, and Y schal telle; 17 hou grete thingis he hath do to my soule. I criede to hym 18 with my mouth; and Y ioyede fulli vndir my tunge. If Y bihelde wickidnesse in myn herte; the Lord schal not here. 19 Therfor God herde; and perseyuede the vois of my bisech-20 yng. Blessid be God; that remeued not my preyer, and took not awei his merci fro me.

PSALM LXVI (LXVII).

- 1 The titil of the sixe and sixtithe salm. In Ebreu thus, To the victorie in organs, the salm of the song. In Jerom thus, To the ouercomer in salmes, the song of writing of a delitable thing with metre.
- God haue merci on vs, and blesse vs; liztne he his cheer 3 on vs, and haue merci on vs. That we knowe thi weie on 4 erthe; thin heelthe in alle folkis. God, puplis knowleche to 5 thee; alle puplis knowleche to thee. Hethen men be glad, and make fulli ioye, for thou demest puplis in equite; and

6 dressist bethene men in erthe. God, puplis knouleche to 7 thee, alle puplis knouleche to thee; the erthe 3af his fruyt. God, oure God blesse vs, God blesse vs; and alle the coostis of erthe drede hym.

PSALM LXVII (LXVIII).

The titil of the scuene and sixtithe salm. To the victoric, the salm of the song of Dauid.

God rise vp, and hise enemyes be scaterid; and thei that 3 haten hym fle fro his face. As smoke failith, faile thei; as wax fletith fro the face of fier, so perische synneris fro the 4 face of God. And just men eete, and make fulli joye in the 5 sizt of God; and delite thei in gladnesse. Synge 3e to God, seie ze salm to his name; make ze weie to hym, that stieth on the goving down, the Lord is name to hym. Make ze fulli iove in his sizt, enemyes schulen be disturblid fro the face of 6 hvm, which is the fadir of fadirles and modirles children; 7 and the juge of widewis. God is in his hooli place; God that makith men of o wille to dwelle in the hous. Which leedith out bi strengthe hem that ben boundun; in lijk maner s hem that maken scharp, that dwellen in sepulcris. God, whanne thou zedist out in the sixt of thi puple; whanne thou 9 passidist forth in the desert. The erthe was moued, for heuenes droppiden doun fro the face of God of Synay; fro to the face of God of Israel. God, thou schalt departe wilful reyn to thin eritage, and it was sijk; but thou madist it par-11 fit. Thi beestis schulen dwelle therynne; God, thou hast 12 maad redi in thi swetnesse to the pore man. The Lord schal zyue a word; to hem that prechen the gospel with 13 myche vertu. The kyngis of vertues ben maad loued of the derlyng; and to the fairnesse of the hous to departe spuylis. 14 If 3e slepen among the myddil of critagis, the fetheris of the

culuer ben of siluer; and the hyndrere thingis of the bak 15 therof ben in the shynyng of gold. While the king of heuene demeth kyngis theronne, thei schulen be maad whitter then 16 snow in Selmon; the hille of God is a fat hille. The crud-17 did hil is a fat hil; wherto bileuen 3e falsli, cruddid hillis? The hil in which it plesith wel God to dwelle ther ynne; for 18 the Lord schal dwelle in to the ende. The chare of God is manyfoold with ten thousynde, a thousynde of hem that ben 19 glad; the Lord was in hem, in Syna, in the hooli. Thou stiedist an hiz, thou tokist caitiftee; thou resseyuedist ziftis among men. For whi thou tokist hem that bileueden not; 20 for to dwelle in the Lord God. Blessid be the Lord ech dai; 21 the God of oure heelthis schal make an eesie wei to vs. Oure God is God to make men saaf; and outgoyng fro deeth is 22 of the Lord God. Netheles God schal breke the heedis of hise enemyes; the cop of the heere of hem that goen in her 23 trespassis. The Lord seide, Y schal turne fro Basan; Y 24 schal turne in to the depthe of the see. That thi foot be deppid in blood; the tunge of thi doggis be dippid in blood of 25 the enemyes of hym. God, thei sien thi goyngis yn; the govngis yn of my God, of my king, which is in the hooli. 26 Prynces iovned with syngeris camen bifore; in the myddil of 27 30nge dameselis syngynge in tympans. In chirchis blesse 3e 28 God; blesse ze the Lord fro the wellis of Israel. There Beniamyn, a zonge man; in the rauyschyng of mynde. The princis of Juda weren the duykis of hem; the princis of 29 Zabulon, the princis of Neptalym. God, comaunde thou to thi vertu; God, conferme thou this thing, which thou hast 30 wrougt in vs. Fro thi temple, which is in Jerusalem; kyngis 31 schulen offre ziftis to thee. Blame thou the wielde beestis of the reheed, the gaderyng togidere of bolis is among the kien of puplis; that thei exclude hem that ben preuvd bi siluer. 32 Distrie thou folkis that wolen batels, legatis schulen come fro

Egipt; Ethiopie schal come bifore the hondis therof to God. Rewmes of the erthe, synge 3e to God; seie 3e salm to 34 the Lord. Singe 3e to God; that stiede on the heuene of heuene at the cest. Lo! he schal 3yue to his vois the 35 vois of vertu, 3yue 3e glorie to God on Israel; his greet 36 doyng and his vertu is in the cloudis. God is wondirful in hise scyntis; God of Israel, he schal 3yue vertu, and strengthe to his puple; blessid be God.

PSALM LXVIII (LXIX).

The titil of the eizte and sixtithe salm. In Ebreu thus, To the victorie, on the roosis of Dauid. In Jerom thus, To the ouercomer, for the sones of Dauid.

God, make thou me saaf; for watris entriden til to my soule. I am set in the slivm of the depthe; and substaunce is not. I cam in to the depthe of the see; and the tempest 4 drenchide me. I traueilide criynge, my cheekis weren maad hoose; myn izen failiden, the while Y hope in to my God. 5 Thei that hatiden me with out cause; weren multiplied aboue the heeris of myn heed. Myn enemyes that pursueden me vniustli weren coumfortid; Y paiede thanne tho thingis, 6 whiche Y rauischide not. God, thou knowist myn vnkun-7 nyng; and my trespassis ben not hid fro thee. Lord, Lord of vertues; thei, that abiden thee, be not aschamed in me. God of Israel; thei, that seken thee, be not schent on me. 8 For Y suffride schenschipe for thee; schame hilide my face. 9 I am maad a straunger to my britheren; and a pilgryme to to the sones of my modir. For the feruent loue of thin hous eet me; and the schenschipis of men seignge schenschipis to to thee fellen on me. And Y hilide my soule with fastyng; 12 and it was maad in to schenschip to me. And Y puttide my cloth an heire; and Y am maad to hem in to a parable.

13 Thei, that saten in the 3ate, spaken azens me; and thei, that 14 drunken wien, sungen of me. But Lord, I' dresse my prejer to thee; God, F abide the tyme of good plesaunce. Here thou me in the multitude of thi mercy; in the treuthe of thin 15 heelthe. Delyuer thou me fro the cley, that Y be not faste set in; delyuere thou me fro hem that haten me, and fro 16 depthe of watris. The tempest of watir drenche not me, nethir the depthe swolowe me; nethir the pit make streit his 17 mouth on me. Lord, here thou me, for thi merci is benygne; vp the multitude of thi merciful doyngis biholde thou in to 18 me. And turne not awei thi face fro thi child; for Y am in 19 tribulacioun, here thou me swiftli. 3yue thou tente to my soule, and delyuer thou it; for myn enemyes delyuere thou 20 me. Thou knowist my schenschip, and my dispysyng; and 21 my schame. Alle that troblen me ben in thi sizt; myn herte abood schendschipe, and wretchidnesse. And Y abood hym, that was sory togidere, and noon was; and that schulde 22 coumforte, and Y foond not. And thei 3auen galle in to my meete; and in my thirst thei gauen to me drinke with 23 vynegre. The boord of hem be maad bifore hem in to a 24 snare; and in to zeldyngis, and in to sclaundir. Her izen be maad derk, that thei se not; and euere bouwe down the 25 bak of hem. Schede out thin ire on hem; and the strong 26 veniaunce of thin ire take hem. The habitacioun of hem be maad forsakun; and noon be that dwelle in the tabernaclis 27 of hem. For thei pursueden hym, whom thou hast smyte; 28 and thei addiden on the sorewe of my woundis. Adde thou wickidnesse on the wickidnesse of hem; and entre thei not 29 in to thi ristwisnesse. Be thei don awei fro the book of 30 lyuvnge men; and be thei not writun with just men. I am 31 pore and sorewful; God, thin heelthe took me vp. I schal herve the name of God with song; and Y schal magnefve 32 hym in heriyng. And it schal plese God more than a newe 33 calf; bryngynge forth hornes and clees. Pore men se, and 34 be glad; seke 3e God, and 3oure soule schal lyue. For the Lord herde pore men; and dispiside not hise boundun men. 35 Heuenes and erthe, herye hym; the se, and alle crepynge 36 bestis in tho, herye hym. For God schal make saaf Syon; and the citees of Juda schulen be bildid. And thei schulen 37 dwelle there; and thei schulen gete it bi eritage. And the seed of hise seruauntis schal haue it in possessioun; and thei that louen his name, schulen dwelle ther-ynne.

PSALM LXIX (LXX).

The titil of the nyne and sixtithe salm. To the victoric of Dauid, to have mynde.

Gop, biholde thou in to myn heelp; Lord, hast thou to helpe me. Be thei schent, and aschamed; that seken my lijf. Be thei turned a-bak; and schame thei, that wolen yuels to me. Be thei turned awei anoon, and schame thei; that seien to me, Wel! wel! Alle men that seken thee, make fulli ioie, and be glad in thee; and thei that louen thin heelthe, seie euere, The Lord be magnyfied. Forsothe Y am a nedi man, and pore; God, helpe thou me. Thou art myn helper and my delyuerere; Lord, tarye thou not.

PSALM LXX (LXXI).

The seventithe salm hath no title.

LORD, Y hopide in thee, be Y not schent with-outen ende; in thi riztwisnesse delyuere thou me, and rauysche me out. Bowe down thin eere to me; and make me saaf. Be thou to me in to God a defendere; and in to a strengthid place, that thou make me saaf. For thou art my stidefastnesse; and my refuit. My God, delyuere thou me fro the hoond of the

synner; and fro the hoond of a man doynge azens the lawe, 5 and of the wickid man. For thou, Lord, art my pacience; 6 Lord, thou art myn hope fro my 30ngthe. In thee Y am confermed fro the wombe; thou art my defendere fro the 7 wombe of my modir. My syngyng is euere in thee; Y am mand as a greet wonder to many men; and thou art a strong shelpere. My mouth be fillid with heriyng; that Y synge thi 9 glorie, al dai thi greetnesse. Caste thou not awei me in the tyme of eldnesse; whanne my vertu failith, forsake thou not 10 me. For myn enemyes seiden of me; and thei that kepten 11 my lijf maden counsel togidere. Seiynge, God hath forsake hym; pursue 3e, and take hym; for noon is that schal 12 delyuere. God, be thou not maad afer fro me; my God, 13 biholde thou in to myn help. Men that bacbiten my soule, be schent, and faile thei; and be thei hilid with schenschip 14 and schame, that seken yuels to me. But Y schal hope 15 euere; and Y schal adde euere ouer al thi preising. Mi mouth schal telle thi riztfulnesse; al dai thin helthe. For Y knewe not lettrure, Y schal entre in to the poweres of the 16 Lord; Lord, Y schal bithenke on thi riztfulnesse aloone. 17 God, thou hast taust me fro my songthe, and til to now; Y 18 schal telle out thi merueilis. And til in to the eldnesse and the laste age; God, forsake thou not me. Til Y telle thin arm; to eche generacioun, that schal come. Til Y telle thi 19 myst, and thi ristfulnesse, God, til in to the hiseste grete dedis 20 which thou hast do; God, who is lijk thee? Hou grete tribulaciouns many and vuele hast thou schewid to me; and thou convertid hast guvkenyd me, and hast eft brougt me 21 azen fro the depthis of erthe. Thou hast multiplied thi greet 22 dovng; and thou convertid hast coumfortid me. For whi and Y schal knowleche to thee, thou God, thi treuthe in the instrumentis of salm; Y schal synge in an harpe to thee, that 23 art the hooli of Israel. Mi lippis schulen make fulli ioye,

whanne Y schal synge to thee; and my soule, which thou spacen-boustist. But and my tunge schal thenke all dai on thi ristfulnesse; whanne thei schulen be schent and aschamed, that seken yuclis to me.

PSALM LXXI (LXXII).

The title of the own and scuentithe salm. To Salomon.

2 God, zvue thi doom to the king; and thi riztfulnesse to the sone of a king. To deme thi puple in rigtfulnesse; and thi a pore men in doom. Mounteyns resseyue pees to the puple; and litle hillis resserve rigtfulnesse. He schal deme the pore men of the puple, and he schal make saaf the sones of pore 5 men; and he schal make low the false chalengere. And he schal dwelle with the sunne, and bifore the moone; in genera-6 cioun and in to generacioun. He schal come doun as reyn 7 in to a flees; and as goteris droppinge on the erthe. Riztfulnesse schal come forth in hise dayes, and the aboundaunce 8 of pees; til the moone be takun awei. And he schal be lord fro the see til to the see; and fro the flood til to the endis of 9 the world. Ethiopiens schulen falle doun bifore hym; and to hise enemyes schulen licke the erthe. The kyngis of Tarsis and ilis schulen offre ziftis; the kyngis of Arabie and of Saba 11 schulen brynge 3iftis. And alle kyngis schulen worschipe 12 hym; alle folkis schulen serue hym. For he schal delyuer a pore man fro the misti; and a pore man to whom was noon 13 helpere. He schal spare a pore man and nedi; and he schal 14 make saaf the soulis of pore men. He schal azen-bie the soulis of hem fro vsuris, and wickidnesse; and the name of 15 hem is onourable bifor hym. And he schal lyue, and me schal zyue to hym of the gold of Arabie; and thei schulen euere worschipe of hym, al dai thei schulen blesse hym. 16 Stidefastnesse schal be in the erthe, in the hizeste places of

mounteyns; the fruyt therof schal be enhaunsid aboue the Liban; and thei schulen blosme fro the citee, as the hey of 17 erthe doith. His name be blessid in to worldis; his name dwelle bifore the sunne. And all the lynagis of erthe schulen 18 be blessid in hym; alle folkis schulen magnyfie hym. Blessid be the Lord God of Israel; which aloone makith merueiylis. 19 Blessid be the name of his maieste with-outen ende; and al erthe schal be fillid with his maieste; be it doon, be it doon.

20 The preieris of Dauid, the sone of Ysay, ben endid.

PSALM LXXII (LXXIII).

I The title of the two and seventithe salm. The salm of Asaph.

God of Israel is ful good; to hem that ben of rigtful herte. 2 But my feet weren moued almeest; my steppis weren sched 3 out almeest. For Y louede feruentli on wickid men; seynge 4 the pees of synneris. For biholdyng is not to the deth of 5 hem; and stidefastnesse in the sikenesse of hem. Thei ben not in the trauel of men; and thei schulen not be betun with 6 men. Therfore pride helde hem; thei weren hilid with her wickidnesse and vnfeithfulnesse. The wickidnesse of hem cam forth as of fatnesse; thei zeden in to desire of herte. 8 Thei thouzten and spaken weiwardnesse; thei spaken wickido nesse an hiz. Thei puttiden her mouth in to heuene; and to her tunge passide in erthe. Therfor my puple schal be conuertid here; and fulle daies schulen be foundun in hem. 11 And thei seiden, How woot God; and whether kunnyng is 12 an heize, that is, in houene? Lo! thilke synneris and hauynge 13 aboundance in the world; helden richessis. And Y seide, Therfor without cause Y iustifiede myn herte; and waischide 14 myn hoondis among innocentis. And Y was betun al dai; 15 and my chastisyng was in morutidis. If Y seide, Y schal telle

16 thus: lo! Y repreuede the nacioun of thi sones. I gesside, 17 that Y schulde knowe this; trauel is bifore me. Til Y entre in to the seyntuarie of God; and vndurstonde in the last 18 thingis of hem. Netheles for gilis thou hast put to hem; 19 thou castidist hem doun; while thei weren reisid. Hou ben thei maad into desolacioun; thei failiden sodeynli, thei periso schiden for her wickidnesse. As the dreem of men that risen; Lord, thou schalt dryue her ymage to noust in thi 21 citee. For myn herte is enflaumed, and my reynes ben 22 chaungid; and Y am dryuun to noust, and Y wiste not. 23 As a werk-beeste Y am maad at thee; and Y am euere 24 with thee. Thou heldist my rigthond, and in thi wille thou 25 leddist me forth; and with glorie thou tokist me vp. For whi what is to me in houene; and what wolde Y of thee on 26 erthe? Mi fleische and myn herte failide; God of myn herte, 27 and my part is God withouten ende. For lo! thei that drawen awei fer hem silf fro thee, bi deedli synne, schulen perische; thou hast lost alle men that doen fornycacioun fro 28 thee. But it is good to me to cleue to God; and to sette myn hope in the Lord God. That Y telle alle thi prechyngis; in the satis of the douster of Syon.

PSALM LXXIII (LXXIV).

The title of the three and seventithe salm. The lernyng of Asaph.

Gon, whi hast thou put awei in to the ende; thi strong 2 veniaunce is wrooth on the scheep of thi leesewe? Be thou myndeful of thi gadering togidere; which thou haddist in possessioun fro the bigynnyng. Thou azenbouztist the zerde of thin critage; the hille of Syon in which thou dwellidist 3 ther ynne. Reise thin hondis in to the prides of hem; hou 4 grete thingis the enemy dide wickidli in the hooli. And

thei that hatiden thee; hadden glorie in the myddis of thi s solempnete. Thei settiden her signes, ethir bancris, signes on the hizeste, as in the outgoing; and thei knewen not. 6 As in a wode of trees thei heweden down with axis the 3atis therof in to it silf; thei castiden doun it with an ax, and 7 a brood fallinge ax. Thei brenten with fier thi seyntuarie; sthei defouliden the tabernacle of thi name in erthe. The kynrede of hem seiden togidere in her herte; Make we alle of the feest-daies of God to ceesse fro the erthe. We han not sevn oure signes, now no profete is; and he schal no more 10 knowe vs. God, hou long schal the enemye seie dispit? the 11 adversarie territh to ire thi name in to the ende. Whi turnest thou awei thin hoond, and to drawe out thi risthond fro the 12 myddis of thi bosum, til in to the ende? Forsothe God oure kyng bifore worldis; wrouzte heelthe in the mydis of 13 erthe. Thou madist sad the see bi thi vertu: thou hast 14 troblid the heedis of dragouns in watris. Thou hast broke the heedis of the dragoun; thou hast zoue hym to mete to 15 the puplis of Ethiopiens. Thou hast broke wellis, and 16 strondis; thou madist drie the flodis of Ethan. The dai is thin, and the nizt is thin; thou madist the moreutid and the 17 sunne. Thou madist alle the endis of erthe; somer and 18 veer-tyme, thou fourmedist tho. Be thou myndeful of this thing, the enemye hath seid schenschip to the Lord; and 19 the vnwijs puple hath excitid to ire thi name. Bitake thou not to beestis men knoulechenge to thee; and forzete thou 20 not in to the ende the soulis of thi pore men. Biholde in to thi testament: for thei that ben maad derk of erthe, 21 ben fillid with the housis of wickidnessis. A meke man be not turned awei maad aschamed; a pore man and nedi 22 schulen herie thi name. God, rise vp, deme thou thi cause; be thou myndeful of thin vpbreidyngis, of tho that ben 23 al dai of the vnwise man. Forgete thou not the voices

of thin enemyes; the pride of hem that haten thee, stieth' cuere.

PSALM LXXIV (LXXV).

1 The title of the foure and seventithe salm. To the overcomere; leese thou not the salm of the song of Asaph.

God, we schulen knouleche to thee, we schulen knoualeche; and we schulen inwardli clepe thi name. We schulen telle thi merueilis; whanne Y schal take tyme, Y schal deme 4 riztfulnesses. The erthe is meltid, and alle that duellen ther-5 ynne; Y confermede the pileris therof. I seide to wickid men, Nyle 3e do wickidli; and to trespassouris, Nyle 3e 6 enhaunce the horn. Nyle 3e reise an hi3 3 oure horn; nyle 73e speke wickidnesse azens God. For nether fro the eest, a nethir fro the west, nethir fro desert hillis; for God is the giuge. He mekith this man, and enhaunsith hym; for a cuppe of cleene wyn ful of meddling is in the hoond of the Lord. And he bowide of this in to that; netheles the drast therof is not anyntischid; alle synneris of erthe schulen to drinke therof. Forsothe Y schal telle in to the world; 11 Y schal synge to God of Jacob. And Y schal breke alle the hornes of synneris; and the hornes of the iust man schulen be enhaunsid.

PSALM LXXV (LXXVI).

- The title of the fyue and seventithe salm. To the victorie in organs, the salm of the song of Asaph.
- God is known in Judee; his name is greet in Israel. And his place is maad in pees; and his dwellyng $\dot{\kappa}$ in Syon. Ther he brak poweris; bowe, scheeld, swerd, and batel. And thou, Ged, listnest wondirfuli fro eucrlastynge hillis;

6 alle vnwise men of herte weren troblid. Thei slepten her sleep; and alle men founden no thing of richessis in her 7 hondis. Thei that stieden on horsis; slepten for thi blam-8 yng, thou God of Jacob. Thou art feerful, and who schal 9 azenstonde thee? fro that tyme thin ire. Fro heuene thou 10 madist doom herd; the erthe tremblide, and restide. Whanne God roos vp in to doom; to make saaf al the mylde men of 11 erthe. For the thouzt of man schal knouleche to thee; and 12 the relifs of thouzt schulen make a feeste-dai to thee. Make 3e a vow, and 3elde 3e to 3oure Lord God; alle that bringen 13 ziftis in the cumpas of it. To God ferdful, and to him that takith awei the spirit of prynces; to the ferdful at the kyngis of erthe.

PSALM LXXVI (LXXVII).

The title of the sixte and seventithe salm. To the overcomere on Yditum, the salm of Asaph.

WITH my vois Y criede to the Lord; with my vois to 3 God, and he 3af tent to me. In the dai of my tribulacioun Y souzte God with myn hondis; in the nyzt to-fore hym, and 4 Y am not disseyued. Mi soule forsook to be coumfortid; Y was myndeful of God, and Y delitide, and Y was exercisid; 5 and my spirit failide. Myn izen bifore took wakyngis; Y 6 was disturblid, and Y spak not. I thougte elde daies; and 7 Y hadde in mynde euerlastinge zeeris. And Y thouzte in the ny5t with myn herte; and Y was exercisid, and Y clensid 8 my spirit. Whether God schal caste awei with-outen ende; gether schal he not lei to, that he be more plesid zit? Ethir schal he kitte awei his merci into the ende; fro generacioun io in to generacioun? Ethir schal God forgete to do mercy; rethir schal he withholde his mercies in his ire? And Y seide, Now Y bigan; this is the chaunging of the risthond of 12 the hize God. I hadde mynde on the werkis of the Lord;

for Y schal have mynde fro the bigynnyng of thi merueilis.

And Y schal thenke in alle thi werkis; and Y schal be cocupied in thi fyndyngis. God, thi weie was in the hooli; what God is greet as oure God? thou art God, that doist merueilis. Thou madist thi vertu knowun among puplis; to thou asenboustist in thi arm thi puple, the sones of Jacob and to for Joseph. God, watris sien thee, watris sien thee, and stredden; and depthis of watris weren disturblid. The multitude of the soun of watris; cloudis sauen vois. For whi thin arewis passen; the vois of thi thundir was in a wheel. Thi listnyngis schyneden to the world; the erthe was moued, and tremblid. Thi weie in the see, and thi pathis in many watris; and thi steppis schulen not be knowun. Thou leddist forth thi puple as scheep; in the hond of Moyses and of Aaron.

PSALM LXXVII (LXXVIII).

The title of the sevene and seventithe salm. The lernyng of Asaph.

Mr puple, perseyue 3e my lawe; bowe 3oure eere in to 2 the wordis of my mouth. I schal opene my mouth in para-3 blis; Y schal speke perfite resouns fro the bigynnyng. Hou grete thingis han we herd, and we han knowe tho; and oure 4 fadris telden to vs. Tho ben not hid fro the sones of hem; in anothir generacioun. And thei telden the heriyngis of the Lord, and the vertues of hym; and hise merueilis, 5 whyche he dide. And he reiside witnessyng in Jacob; and he settide lawe in Israel. Hou grete thingis comaundide he 6 to oure fadris, to make tho known to her sones; that another generacioun knowe. Sones, that schulen be born, 7 and schulen rise vp; schulen telle out to her sones. That thei sette her hope in God, and forzete not the werkis of 8 God; and that thei seke hise comaundementis. Lest thei

be maad a schrewid generacioun; and terrynge to wraththe, as the fadris of hem. A generacioun that dresside not his herte; and his spirit was not bileued with God. The sones of Effraym, bendinge a bouwe and sendynge arowis; weren 10 turned in the dai of batel. Thei kepten not the testament of 11 God; and thei nolden go in his lawe. And thei forgaten hise benefices; and hise merueils, whiche he schewide to 12 hem. He dide merueils bifore the fadris of hem in the loond 13 of Egipt; in the feeld of Taphneos. He brak the see, and ledde hem thorou; and he ordevnede the watris as in a 14 bouge. And he ledde hem forth in a cloude of the dai; 15 and al nist in the listnyng of fier. He brak a stoon in descert; and he 3af watir to hem as in a myche depthe. 16 And he ledde watir out of the stoon; and he ledde forth 17 watris as floodis. And thei leiden to zit to do synne azens hym; thei excitiden hize God in to ire, in a place with out 18 water. And thei temptiden God in her hertis; that thei 19 axiden meetis to her lyues. And thei spaken yuel of God; thei seiden, Whether God may make redi a bord in desert? 20 For he smoot a stoon, and watris flowiden; and streemys zeden out in aboundaunce. Whether also he may zyue 21 breed; ether make redi a bord to his puple? Therfor the Lord herde, and delaiede; and fier was kindelid in Jacob, 22 and the ire of God stiede on Israel. For thei bileueden not 23 in God; nether hopiden in his heelthe. And he comaundide to the cloudis aboue; and he openyde the 3atis of heuene. 24 And he reynede to hem manna for to eete; and he 3af to 25 hem breed of heuene. Man cet the breed of aungels; he 26 sent to hem meetis in aboundance. He turnede ouere the south wynde fro heuene; and he brouzte in bi his vertu the 27 weste wynde. And he reynede fleischis as dust on hem; and he reinede volatils fethered, as the grauel of the see. 28 And tho felden down in the myddis of her castels; aboute

earthe tabernaclis of hem. And thei eeten, and weren fillid sagreetli, and he brouste her desire to hem; thei weren not defraudid of her desier. 3it her metis weren in her mouth: 31 and the ire of God stiede on hem. And he killide the fatte gamen of hem; and he lettide the chosene men of Israel. In alle these thingis thei synneden 3it; and bileuede not in the umerueils of God. And the daies of hem failiden in vanytee; 34 and the 3eeris of hem faileden with haste. Whanne he killide hem, thei souzten hym; and turneden azen, and eerli 35 thei camen to hym. And thei bithou3ten, that God is the helper of hem; and the his God is the azenbier of hem. 30 And thei loueden hym in her mouth; and with her tunge thei a lieden to hym. Forsothe the herte of hem was not rigtful with hym; nethir thei weren had feithful in his testament. as But he is merciful, and he schal be maad merciful to the synnes of hem; and he schal not destrie hem. And he dide greetli, to turne awei his yre; and he kyndelide not al his ire. 39 And he bithouzte, that thei ben fleische; a spirit goynge, and 40 not turnynge azen. Hou oft maden thei hym wrooth in desert; thei stireden hym in to ire in a place with out watir. 41 And thei weren turned, and temptiden God; and thei 42 wraththiden the hooli of Israel. Thei bithouzten not on his hond; in the dai in the which he azen-bouzte hem fro 43 the hond of the trobler. As he settide hise signes in Egipt; and hise grete wondris in the feeld of Taphneos. 44 And he turnede the flodis of hem and the reynes of hem 45 in to blood; that thei schulden not drynke. He sente a fleisch flie in to hem, and it eet hem; and he sente a paddok, in and it loste hem. And he saf the fruytis of hem to rust; and 47 he 30f the trauels of hem to locustis. And he killide the yvnes of hem bi hail; and the moore trees of hem bi a frost. 48 And he bitook the beestis of hem to hail; and the posses-49 sioun of hem to fier. He sente in to hem the ire of his

indignacioun; indignacioun, and ire, and tribulacioun, send-50 ingis in bi iuel aungels. He made weie to the path of his ire, and he sparide not fro the deth of her lyues; and he 51 closide togidere in deth the beestis of hem. And he smoot al the first gendrid thing in the lond of Egipt; the first fruvtis of alle the trauel of hem in the tabernaclis of Cham. 52 And he took awei his puple as scheep; and he ledde hem 53 forth as a flok in desert. And he ledde hem forth in hope, and thei dredden not; and the see hilide the enemyes of 54 hem. And he brouzte hem in to the hil of his halewyng; in to the hil which his rigthond gat. And he castide out hethene men fro the face of hem; and bi lot he departide to hem the 55 lond in a cord of delyng. And he made the lynagis of Israel 56 to dwelle in the tabernaclis of hem. And thei temptiden, and wraththiden hei; God; and thei kepten not hise witnessyngis. 57 And thei turneden awei hem silf, and thei kepten not couenaunt; as her fadris weren turned in to a schrewid bouwe. 58 Thei stiriden him in to ire in her litle hillis; and thei 59 terriden hym to indignacioun of her grauen ymagis. God herde, and forsook; and brouzte to nouzt Israel greetli. 60 And he puttide awei the tabernacle of Sylo; his tabernacle 61 where he dwellide among men. And he bitook the vertu of hem in to caitiftee; and the fairnesse of hem in to the 62 hondis of the enemye. And he closide togidere his puple in 63 swerd; and he dispiside his erytage. Fier eet the zonge men of hem; and the virgyns of hem weren not biweilid. 64 The prestis of hem fellen down bi swerd; and the widewis of 65 hem weren not biwept. And the Lord was reisid, as slep-66 ynge; as mişti greetli fillid of wiyn. And he smoot hise enemyes on the hynderere partis; he zaf to hem euerlastyng 67 schenschipe. And he puttide awei the tabernacle of Joseph; 68 and he chees not the lynage of Effraym. But he chees the lynage of Juda; he chees the hil of Syon, which he louede.

69 And he as an vnicorn bildide his hooli place; in the lond,
70 which he foundide in to worldis. And he chees Dauid his seruaunt, and took hym vp fro the flockis of scheep; he took
71 hym fro bihynde scheep with lambren. To feed Jacob his
72 seruaunt; and Israel his critage. And he fedde hem in the innocens of his herte; and he ledde hem forth in the vndurstondyngis of his hondis.

PSALM LXXVIII (LXXIX).

The title of the eizte and seventithe salm. Of Asaph.

Gon, hethene men cam in to thin eritage; thei defouliden thin hooli temple, thei settiden Jerusalem in to the keping 2 of applis. Thei settiden the slayn bodies of thi seruauntis, meetis to the volatilis of heuenes; the fleischis of thi seyntis ato the beestis of the erthe. Thei schedden out the blood of hem, as watir in the cumpas of Jerusalem; and noon was that biriede. We ben maad schenschipe to oure neigboris: mowynge and scornynge to hem, that ben in oure 5 cumpas. Lord, hou longe schalt thou be wrooth in to 6 the ende? schal thi veniaunce be kyndelid as fier? Schede out thin ire in to hethene men, that knowen not thee; and 7 in to rewmes, that clepiden not thi name. For thei eeten s Jacob; and maden desolat his place. Haue thou not mynde on oure elde wickidnesses; thi mercies bifore take vs soone, 9 for we ben maad pore greetli. God, oure heelthe, helpe thou vs, and, Lord, for the glorie of thi name delyuer thou 12 vs; and be thou merciful to oure synnes for thi name. Lest perauenture thei seie among hethene men, Where is the God of hem? and be he known among naciouns bifore oure izen. The veniaunce of the blood of thi seruauntis, which is sched out; the weilyng of feterid men entre in 11 thi sizt. Vpe the greetnesse of thin arm; welde thou the 12 sones of slayn men. And 3elde thou to oure nei3boris seuenfoold in the bosum of hem; the schenschip of hem, 13 which thei diden schenschipfuli to thee, thou Lord. But we that ben thi puple, and the scheep of thi leesewe; schulen knouleche to thee in to the world. In generacioun and in to generacioun; we schulen telle thin heriyng.

PSALM LXXIX (LXXX).

The title of the nyne and seventithe salm. To victorie; this salm is witnessing of Asaph for lilies.

Thou that gouernest Israel, 3yue tent; that leedist forth Joseph as a scheep. Thou that sittist on cherubym; be 3 schewid bifore Effraym, Beniamyn, and Manasses. Stire 4 thi power, and come thou; that thou make vs saaf. God of vertues, turne thou vs; and schewe thi face, and we 5 schulen be saaf. Lord God of vertues; hou longe schalt 6 thou be wrooth on the preier of thi seruaunt? Hou longe schalt thou feede vs with the breed of teeris; and schalt 7 3 yue drynke to vs with teeris in mesure? Thou hast set vs in to azenseiyng to oure neizboris; and oure enemyes 8 han scornyde vs. God of vertues, turne thou vs; and g schewe thi face, and we schulen be saaf. Thou translatidist a vyne fro Egipt; thou castidist out hethene men, re and plauntidist it. Thou were leeder of the weie in the sizt therof; and thou plauntidist the rootis therof, and it refillide the lond. The schadewe therof hilide hillis; and 12 the braunchis therof filliden the cedris of God. It streigte forth hise siouns til to the see, and the generacioun ther-13 of til to the flood. Whi hast thou destried the wal therof; and alle men that goen forth bi the weie gaderiden awei 14 the grapis therof? A boor of the wode distriede it; and 15 a singuler wielde beeste deuouride it. God of vertues, be

thou turned: biholde thou fro heuene, and se, and visite to this vyne. And make thou it perfit, which thi righood plauntide: and biholde thou on the sone of man, which to thou hast confermed to thee. Thingis brent with fier, and vindurmyned; schulen perische for the blamyng of thi cheer. Thin hond be maad on the man of thi rightond; and on the sone of man, whom thou hast confermed to thee. And we departiden not fro thee; thou schalt quykene vs, and we schulen inwardli clepe thi name. Lord God of vertues, turne thou vs; and schewe thi face, and we schulen be saaf.

PSALM LXXX (LXXXI).

The title of the eiztetithe salm. To the our comer in the pressours of Asaph.

Make 3e fulli ioye to God, oure helpere; synge 3e hertli 5 to God of Jacob. Take 3e a salm, and 3yue 3e a tympan; ₄a myric sautere with an harpe. Blowe 3e with a trumpe 5 in Neomenve; in the noble dai of 3 oure solempnite. For whi comaundement is in Israel; and doom is to God of 6 Jacob. He settide that witnessing in Joseph; whanne he sede out of the lond of Egipt, he herde a langage, which 7 he knew not. He turnede a-wei his bak fro birthens; hise shondis serueden in a coffyn. In tribulacioun thou inwardli elepidist me, and Y delyuerede thee; Y herde thee in the hid place of tempest, Y preuede thee at the water of azenuseiyng. My puple, here thou, and Y schal be witnesse 10 azens thee; Israel, if thou herist me, a fresche God schal not be in thee, and thou schalt not worschipe an alien regod. For Y am thi Lord God, that ladde thee out of the lond of Egipt; make large thi mouth, and Y schal rafille it. And my puple herde not my vois; and Israel 13 sauce not tente to me. And Y lefte hem after the desiris

14 of her herte; thei schulen go in her fyndyngis. If my puple hadde herde me; if Israel hadde go in my weies.
15 For nou3t in hap Y hadde maad low her enemyes; and Y hadde send myn hond on men doynge tribulacioun to 16 hem. The enemyes of the Lord lieden to hym; and her 17 tyme schal be in to worldis. And he fedde hem of the fatnesse of whete; and he fillide hem with hony of the stoon.

PSALM LXXXI (LXXXII).

The title of the oon and eiztetithe salm. Of Asaph.

Gop stood in the synagoge of goddis; forsothe he demeth 2 goddis in the myddil. Hou longe demen 3e wickidnesse; 3 and taken the faces of synneris? Deme 3e to the nedi man, and to the modirles child; iustifie 3e the meke man 4 and pore. Raueische 3e out a pore man; and delyuere 3e 5 the nedi man fro the hond of the synner. Thei knewen not, nether vndirstoden, thei goen in derknessis; alle the 6 foundementis of erthe schulen be moued. I seide, 5e ben 7 goddis; and alle 3e ben the sones of hi3 God. But 3e schulen die as men; and 3e schulen falle doun as oon of 5 the princis. Ryse, thou God, deme thou the erthe; for thou schalt haue eritage in alle folkis.

PSALM LXXXII (LXXXIII).

The title of the two and eiztetithe salm. The song of the salm of Asaph.

Goo, who schal be lijk thee? God, be thou not stille, nether be thou peesid. For lo! thin enemyes sowneden; and thei that haten thee reisiden the heed. Thei maden a wickid counsel on thi puple; and thei thousten agens this seyntis. Thei seiden, Come 3e, and leese we hem fro

the folk; and the name of Israel be no more hadde in 6, 5 mynde. For thei thousten with oon acord; the tabernaclis of Ydumeys, and men of Ismael disposiden a testament s togidere azens thee. Moab, and Agarenus, Jebal, and Amon, and Amalech; alienvs with hem that dwellen in Tyre. For Assur cometh with hem; thei ben maad in to help to the 10 sones of Loth. Make thou to hem as to Madian, and 11 Sisara; as to Jabyn in the stronde of Sison. Thei perischiden in Endor; thei weren maad as a toord of erthe. 12 Putte thou the prynces of hem as Oreb and Zeb; and Zebee and Salmana. Alle the princis of hem, that seiden: 1, 14 Holde we bi critage the scyntuarie of God. My God, putte thou hem as a whele; and as stobil bifor the face 15 of the wynde. As fier that brenneth a wode; and as 16 flawme brynnynge hillis. So thou schalt pursue hem in thi tempeste; and thou schalt disturble hem in thin ire. 17 Lord, fille thou the faces of hem with schenschipe; and 18 thei schulen seke thi name. Be thei aschamed, and be thei disturblid in to world of world; and be thei schent 19 and perische thei. And knowe thei, that the Lord is name to thee; thou aloone art the hizeste in ech lond.

PSALM LXXXIII (LXXXIV).

The title of the thre and eiztetithe salm. The salm of the sones of Chore.

2,3 Lord of vertues, thi tabernaclis ben greetli loued; my soule coueitith, and failith in to the porchis of the Lord. Myn herte and my fleische; ful out ioyeden in to quyk 4 God. For whi a sparewe fyndith an hous to it silf; and a turtle fyndith a neste to it silf, where it schal kepe hise bryddis. Lord of vertues, thin auteris; my king, and my 5 God. Lord, blessid ben thei that dwellen in thin hous;

6 thei schulen preise thee in to the worldis of worldis. Blessid is the man, whos help is of thee; he hath disposid stiyngis 7 in his herte, in the valei of teeris, in the place which he 8 hath set. For the 3 yuer of the lawe schal 3 yue blessyng, thei schulen go fro vertu in to vertu; God of goddis schal 9 be seyn in Sion. Lord God of vertues, here thou my preier; 10 God of Jacob, perseyue thou with eeris. God, oure defender, biholde thou; and biholde in to the face of thi 11 crist. For whi o dai in thin hallis is bettere; than a thousynde. I chees to be an out-cast in the hous of my God; 12 more than to dwelle in the tabernaclis of synneris. For God loueth merci and treuthe; the Lord schal 3 yue grace 13 and glorie. He schal not depriue hem fro goodis, that gon in innocence; Lord of vertues, blessid is the man, that hopith in thee.

PSALM LXXXIV (LXXXV).

The title of the foure and eiztetithe salm. Of the sones of Chore.

Lord, thou hast blessid thi lond; thou hast turned aweighthe caitifte of Jacob. Thou hast forgoue the wickidnesse of thi puple; thou hast hilid alle the synnes of hem. Thou hast aswagid all thin ire; thou hast turned aweiffro the ire of thin indignacioun. God, oure helthe, converte thou vs; and turne aweiffro thin ire fro vs. Whether thou schalt be wrooth to vs withouten ende; ether schalt thou holde forth thin ire fro generacioun in to generacioun? God, thou converted schalt quykene vs; and thi puple schal be glad in thee. Lord, schewe this merci to vs; and 3yue thin helthe to vs. I schal here what the Lord God schal speke in me; for he schal speke pees on his puple. And on hise hooli men; and on hem that ben turned to herte.

1. Netheles his helthe *is* ni3 men dredynge him; that glorie 11 dwelle in oure lond. Merci and treuthe metten hem silf; 12 ristwisnesse and pees weren kissid. Treuthe cam forth of 13 erthe; and ristfulnesse bihelde fro heuene. For the Lord schal 3yue benignyte; and oure erthe schal 3yue his fruyt. 14 Ristfulnesse schal go bifore him; and schal sette hise steppis in the weie.

PSALM LXXXV (LXXXVI).

The title of the fyue and eiztetithe salm. The preier of Dauid.

LORD, bowe down thin eere, and here me; for Y am and pore. Kepe thou my lijf, for Y am holi; my 3 God, make thou saaf thi seruaunt hopynge in thee. Lord, a haue thou merci on me, for Y criede al day to thee; make thou glad the soule of thi seruaunt, for whi, Lord, Y haue s reisid my soule to thee. For thou, Lord, art swete and mylde; and of myche merci to alle men inwardli clepynge 6 thee. Lord, perseyue thou my preier with eeris; and 3 yue thou tente to the vois of my bisechyng. In the dai of my stribulacioun Y criede to thee; for thou herdist me. Lord, noon among goddis is lijk thee; and noon is euene to thi werkis. Lord, alle folkis, whiche euere thou madist, schulen come, and worschipe bifore thee; and thei schulen glorifie to thi name. For thou art ful greet, and makinge merueils; 11 thou art God aloone. Lord, lede thou me forth in thi weie, and Y schal entre in thi treuthe; myn herte be glad, that 12 it drede thi name. Mi Lord God, Y schal knouleche to thee in al myn herte; and Y schal glorifie thi name with-13 outen ende. For thi merci is greet on me; and thou de-14 liueridist my soule fro the lower helle. God, wickid men han rise vp on me; and the synagoge of myzti men han souzt my lijf; and thei han not set forth thee in her sizt. 15 And thou, Lord God, doynge merci, and merciful; pacient,

16 and of myche merci, and sothefast. Biholde on me, and haue mercy on me, 3yue thou the empire to thi child; and 17 make thou saaf the sone of thin handmayden. Make thou with me a signe in good, that thei se, that haten me, and be aschamed; for thou, Lord, hast helpid me, and hast coumfortid me.

PSALM LXXXVI (LXXXVII).

The title of the sixte and eiztetithe salm. The salm of the song of the sones of Chore.

The foundementis therof ben in hooli hillis; the Lord loueth the 3atis of Sion, more than alle the tabernaclis of 3 Jacob. Thou citee of God, with-outen ende; gloriouse 4 thingis ben seide of thee. I schal be myndeful of Raab, and Babiloyne; knowynge me. Lo! aliens, and Tyre, and 5 the puple of Ethiopiens; thei weren there. Whether a man schal seie to Sion, And a man is born ther-ynne; and that 6 man altherhizeste foundide it? The Lord schal telle in the scripturis of puplis; and of these princis, that weren ther 7 ynne. As the dwellyng of alle that ben glad; is in thee.

PSALM LXXXVII (LXXXVIII).

- The title of the scuene and eiztetithe salm. The song of saim, to the sones of Chore, to victorie on Mahalat, for to answere, the lernyng of Heman Ezraite.
- Lord God of myn helthe; Y criede in dai and nyst sbifore thee. Mi preier entre bifore thi sist; bowe down thin ere to my preier. For my soule is fillid with yuels; and my bif neizede to helle. I am gessid with hem that goon down in to the lake; Y am maad as a man with-outen help, and fre among deed men. As men woundid slepinge in sepulcris, of whiche men noon is myndeful aftir; and thei ben put awei

; fro thin hond. Thei han put me in the lower lake; in derke splaces, and in the schadewe of deth. Thi strong veniaunce is confermed on me; and thou hast brougt in alle thi wawis non me. Thou hast mand fer fro me my knowun; thei han set me abhomynacioun to hem silf. I am takun, and Y zede to not out; myn izen weren sijk for pouert. Lord, Y criede to 11 thee; al dai Y spredde abrood myn hondis to thee. Whethir thou schalt do merueils to deed men; ether leechis schulen 12 reise, and thei schulen knouleche to thee? Whether onv man in sepulcre schal telle thi merci; and thi treuthe in per-13 dicioun? Whether thi merueilis schulen be knowun in derk-14 nessis; and thi ristfulnesse in the lond of forsetyng? And, Lord, Y criede to thee; and erli my preier schal bifor come 15 to thee. Lord, whi puttist thou awei my preier; turnest 16 awei thi face fro me? I am pore, and in traueils fro my songthe; sotheli Y am enhaunsid, and Y am maad low, and 17 disturblid. Thi wraththis passiden on me; and thei dredis re disturbliden me. Thei cumpassiden me as watir al dai; 19 thei cumpassiden me togidere. Thou madist fer fro me a frend and neizbore; and my knowun fro wretchidnesse.

PSALM LXXXVIII (LXXXIX).

The title of the cizte and ciztetithe salm. The lernyng of Ethan, Ezraite.

I school synge with-outen ende; the mercies of the Lord. In generacioun and in to generacioun; Y school telle this treuthe with my mouth. For thou seidist, With-outen ende merci school be bildid in heuenes; this treuthe school be maad tredi in tho. I disposide a testament to my chosun men; Y swoor to Dauid, my seruaunt, Til in to with-outen ende I school make redi this seed. And Y school bilde this seete; 6 in generacioun, and in to generacioun. Lord, heuenes

7 chirche of seyntis. For who in the cloudis schal be maad euene to the Lord; schal be lijk God among the sones of 8 God? God, which is glorified in the counsel of seyntis; is greet, and dreedful ouere alle that ben in his cumpas. Lord God of vertues, who is lijk thee? Lord, thou art 10 misti, and thi treuthe is in thi cumpas. Thou art Lord of the power of the see; forsothe thou aswagist the stiryng 11 of the wawis therof. Thou madist lowe the proude, as woundid; in the arm of thi vertu thou hast scaterid thin 12 enemyes. Heuenes ben thin, and erthe is thin; thou hast 13 foundid the world, and the fulnesse therof; thou madist of noust the north and the see. Thabor and Hermon schulen 14 make ful out iove in thi name; thin arm with power. Thin 15 hond be maad stidefast, and thi rigthond be enhaunsid; rigtfulnesse and doom is the makyng redy of thi seete. Merci 16 and treuthe schulen go bifore thi face; blessid is the puple that kan hertli song. Lord, thei schulen go in the list of 17 thi cheer; and in thi name thei schulen make ful out ioye al 18 dai; and thei schulen be enhaunsid in thi riztfulnesse. For thou art the glorie of the vertu of hem; and in thi good 19 plesaunce oure horn schal be enhaunsid. For oure takyng vp is of the Lord; and of the hooli of Israel oure kyng. 20 Thanne thou spakist in reuelacioun to thi seyntis, and seidist, Y have set help in the myzti; and Y have enhaunsid the 21 chosun man of my puple. I foond Dauid, my seruaunt; Y 22 anoyntide hym with myn hooli oile. For myn hond schal 23 helpe him; and myn arm schal conferme hym. The enemye schal no thing profite in him; and the sone of wickid-24 nesse schal not ley to, for to anoye him. And Y schal sle hise enemyes fro his face; and Y schal turne in to flist hem 25 that haten hym. And my treuthe and mercy schal be with 26 him; and his horn schal be enhaunsid in my name. And Y

schal sette his hond in the see; and his rist hoond in flodis. 17 He schal inwardli clepe me, Thou art my fadir; my God, and Sthe vptaker of myn heelthe. And Y schal sette him the a) firste gendrid sone; hizer than the kyngis of erthe. Withouten ende Y schal kepe my merci to hym; and my tes-30 tament feithful to him. And Y schal sette his seed in to the 34 world of world; and his trone as the daies of heuene. Forsothe if hise sones forsaken my lawe; and goen not in my 32 domes. If thei maken vnhooli my riztfulnessis; and kepen 33 not my comaundementis. I schal visite in a zerde the wickidnessis of hem; and in betyngis the synnes of hem. But Y schal not scatere my mercy fro hym; and in my 35 treuthe Y schal not anove hym. Nethir Y schal make vnhooli my testament; and Y schal not make voide tho 36 thing is that comen forth of my lippis. Onys Y swoor in myn 37 hooli; Y schal not lie to Dauid, his seed schal dwelle with-38 outen ende. And his trone as sunne in my sizt, and as a perfit mone with-outen ende; and a feithful witnesse in 39 heuene. But thou hast put awei, and hast dispisid; and 10 hast dilaied thi crist. Thou hast turned awei the testament of thi seruaunt; thou madist vnhooli his seyntuarie in erthe. 41 Thou distriedist alle the heggis therof; thou hast set the 42 stidefastnesse therof drede. Alle men passynge bi the weie rauyschiden him; he is maad schenschipe to hise neizboris. 43 Thou hast enhaunsid the rigthond of men oppressinge him; 44 thou hast gladid alle hise enemyes. Thou hast turned awei the help of his swerd; and thou helpidist not hym in batel. 45 Thou destriedist him fro clensing; and thou hast hurtlid 46 down his seete in erthe. Thou hast maad lesse the daies of 47 his time; thou hast bisched him with schenschip. Lord, hou longe turnest thou awei in to the ende; schal thin ire brenne 48 out as fier? Bithenke thou what is my substaunce; for whether thou hast ordevned veynli alle the sones of men? 49 Who is a man, that schal lyue, and schal not se deth; schal 50 delyuere his soule fro the hond of helle? Lord, where ben thin elde mercies; as thou hast swore to Dauid in thi streuthe? Lord, be thou myndeful of the schenschipe of thi seruauntis, of many hethene men; whiche Y helde togidere 52 in my bosum. Whiche thin enemyes, Lord, diden schenschipfuli; for thei dispisiden the chaungyng of thi crist. 33 Blessid be the Lord with outen ende; be it don, be it don.

PSALM LXXXIX (XC).

The title of the nyne and ciztetithe salm. The preier of Moises, the man of God.

LORD, thou art maad help to vs; fro generacioun in to Bifore that hillis weren maad, ether the erthe e generacioun. and the world was formed; fro the world and in to the world 3 thou art God. Turne thou not awei a man in to lownesse; 4 and thou seidist, 3e sones of men, be conuertid. thousynde zeer ben bifore thin izen; as zistirdai, which is 5 passid, and as keping in the nixt. The 3 ceris of hem schulen 6 be; that ben had for nouzt. Eerli passe he, as an eerbe, eerli florische he, and passe; in the euentid falle he doun, be 7 he hard, and wexe drie. For we han failed in thin ire; and 8 we ben disturblid in thi strong veniaunce. Thou hast set oure wickidnessis in thi sizt; oure world in the listning of thi o cheer. For alle oure daies han failid; and we han failid 10 in thin ire. Oure zeris schulen bithenke, as an yreyn; the daies of oure seeris ben in the seventi seeris. Forsothe, if fourescoor zeer ben in myzti men; and the more tyme of hem is trauel and sorewe. For myldenesse cam aboue; 11 and we schulen be chastisid. Who knew the power of thin 12 ire; and durste noumbre thin ire for thi drede? Make thi rizthond so knowun; and make men lerned in herte bi wis13 dom. Lord, be thou convertid sumdeel; and be thou able 14 to be preied on thi servauntis. We weren fillid eerli with thi merci; we maden ful out ioye, and we delitiden in alle oure 15 daies. We weren glad for the daies in whiche thou madist 16 vs meke; for the 3eeris in whiche we si3en yuels. Lord, biholde thou into thi servauntis, and in to thi werkis; and 17 dresse thou the sones of hem. And the schynyng of oure Lord God be on vs; and dresse thou the werkis of oure hondis on vs, and dresse thou the werk of oure hondis.

PSALM XC (XCI).

The nyntithe salm.

HE that dwellith in the help of the hizeste God; schal adwelle in the protection of God of heuene. He schall seie to the Lord, Thou art myn vptaker, and my refuit; my 3 God, Y schal hope in him. For he delyuered me fro the 4 snare of hunteris; and fro a scharp word. With hise schuldris he schal make schadowe to thee; and thou schalt haue 5 hope vnder hise fetheris. His treuthe schal cumpasse thee 6 with a scheld; thou schalt not drede of nyztis drede. Of an arowe fliynge in the dai, of a gobelyn goynge in derknessis; 7 of asailing, and a myddai feend. A thousynde schulen falle doun fro thi side, and ten thousynde fro thi riztside; forsothe s it schal not neize to thee. Netheles thou schalt biholde with 9 thin izen; and thou schalt se the zelding of synneris. For thou, Lord, art myn hope; thou hast set thin help alther-16 hizeste. Yuel schal not come to thee; and a scourge schal 11 not neize to thi tabernacle. For God hath comaundid to hise aungels of thee; that thei kepe thee in alle thi weies. 12 Thei schulen beere thee in the hondis; leste perauenture 13 thou hirte thi foot at a stoon. Thou schalt go on a snake, and a cocatrice; and thou schalt defoule a lioun and a dra14 goun. For he hopide in me, Y schal delyuere hym; Y 15 schal defende him, for he knew my name. He criede to me, and Y schal here him, Y am with him in tribulacioun; Y 16 schal delyuere him, and Y schal glorifie hym. I schal fille hym with the lengthe of daies; and Y schal schewe myn helthe to hym.

PSALM XCI (XCII).

The title of the oon and nyntithe salm. The salm of song, in the dai of sabath.

It is good to knouleche to the Lord; and to synge to thi a name, thou hizeste. To schewe eerli thi merci; and thi 4 treuthe bi nyat. In a sautrie of ten cordis; with song 5 in harpe. For thou, Lord, hast delitid me in thi makyng; and Y schal make ful out iove in the werkis of thin hondis. 6 Lord, thi werkis ben magnefied greetli; thi thouztis ben 7 maad ful depe. An vnwise man schal not knowe; and a 8 fool schal not vndirstonde these thingis. Whanne synneris comen forth, as hey; and alle thei apperen, that worchen g wickidnesse. That thei perische in to the world of world; 10 forsothe thou, Lord, art the hizest, with-outen ende. For lo! Lord, thin enemyes, for lo! thin enemyes schulen perische; and alle schulen be scaterid that worchen wickidnesse. And myn horn schal be reisid as an vnicorn; and 12 myn eelde in plenteuouse merci. And myn ize dispiside myn enemyes; and whanne wickid men rysen azens me, myn eere 13 schal here. A just man schal floure as a palm tree; he 14 schal be multiplied as a cedre of Liban. Men plauntid in the hous of the Lord; schulen floure in the porchis of the 15 hous of oure God. 3it thei schulen be multiplied in plenteuouse elde; and thei schulen be suffryng wel. That thei telle, that oure Lord God is riztful; and no wickidnesse is in hym.

PSALM XCII (XCIII).

The two and nyntithe salm.

The Lord hath regned, he is clothid with fairnesse; the Lord is clothid with strengthe, and hath gird hym silf. For the made stidefast the world; that schal not be moued. God. thi seete was maad redi fro that tyme; thou art fro the world. Lord, the flodis han reisid; the flodis han reisid her vois. Flodis reisiden her wawis; of the voicis of many watris. The reisyngis of the see ben wondurful; the Lord is wondurful in hize thingis. Thi witnessingis ben maad able to be bileued greetli; Lord, holynesse bicometh thin house, in to the lengthe of daies.

PSALM XCIII (XCIV).

The thre and nyntithe salm.

God is Lord of veniauncis; God of veniauncis dide freli-2 Be thou enhaunsid that demest the erthe; 3elde thou 3eld-3 inge to proude men. Lord, hou longe synneris; hou longe 4 schulen synneris haue glorie? Thei schulen telle out, and schulen speke wickidnesse; alle men schulen speke that s worchen vnrigtfulnesse. Lord, thei han maad lowe thi puple; 6 and thei han disesid thin critage. Thei killiden a widowe and a comelyng; and thei han slayn fadirles children and modir-7 les. And thei seiden, The Lord schal not se; and God of Jacob schal not vndurstonde. 3e vnwise men in the puple, 9 vndirstonde; and, 3e foolis, lerne sum tyme. Schal not he here, that plauntide the eere; ethere biholdith not he, that 10 made the ize? Schal not he repreue, that chastisith folkis; 11 which techith man kunnyng? The Lord knowith the 12 thoustis of men; that tho ben veyne. Blessid is the man, whom thou, Lord, hast lerned; and hast taust him of thi

13 lawe. That thou aswage hym fro yuele daies; til a diche be 14 diggid to the synner. For the Lord schal not putte awei his 15 puple; and he schal not forsake his eritage. Til riztfulnesse be turned in to dom; and who ben niz it, alle that ben 16 of ristful herte. Who schal rise with me azens mysdoeris; ether who schal stonde with me azens hem that worchen 17 wickidnesse? No but for the Lord helpide me; almest my 18 soule hadde dwellid in helle. If Y seide, My foot was stirid; 19 Lord, thi merci helpide me. Aftir the multitude of my sorewis in myn herte; thi coumfortis maden glad my soule. 20 Whether the seete of wickidnesse cleueth to thee; that 21 makist trauel in comaundement? Thei schulen take azens the soule of a just man; and thei schulen condempne inno-22 cent blood. And the Lord was maad to me in to refuyt; and 23 my God was maad in to the help of myn hope. And he schal zelde to hem the wickidnesse of hem; and in the malice of hem he schal lese hem, oure Lord God schal lese hem.

PSALM XCIV (XCV).

The foure and nyntithe salm.

Come 3e, make we ful out ioie to the Lord; hertli synge we to God, oure heelthe. Bifore ocupie we his face in knowleching; and hertli synge we to him in salmes. For God is a greet Lord, and a greet king aboue alle goddis; for the Lord schal not putte awei his puple. For alle the endis of erthe ben in his hond; and the hiznesses of hillis ben hise. For the see is his, and he made it; and hise hondis formeden the drie lond. Come 3e, herie we, and falle we down bifore God, wepe we bifore the Lord that made vs; for he is oure Lord God. And we ben the puple of his lesewe; and the scheep of his hond. If 3e han herd his vois to dai; nyle 3e make hard 3oure hertis. As in the

terryng to wraththe; bi the dai of temptacioun in desert. Where 30ure fadris temptiden me; thei preueden and sien 10 my werkis. Fourti 30er I was offendid to this generacioun; and Y seide, Euere thei erren in herte. And these men knewen not my weies; to whiche Y swoor in myn ire, thei schulen not entre in to my reste.

PSALM XCV (XCVI).

The fyue and nyntithe salm hath no title.

Singe 3e a newe song to the Lord; all erthe, synge 3e 2 to the Lord. Synge 3e to the Lord, and blesse 3e his a name; telle ze his heelthe fro dai in to dai. Telle ze his glorie among hethene men; hise merueilis among alle + puplis. For the Lord is greet, and worthi to be preisid 5 ful myche; he is ferdful aboue alle goddis. For alle the goddis of hethene men ben feendis; but the Lord made 6 heuenes. Knouleching and fairnesse is in his sizt; hooly-7 nesse and worthi doyng is in his halewing. 3e cuntrees of hethene men, brynge to the Lord, bringe 3e glorye and 8 onour to the Lord; bringe 3e to the Lord glorie to hys name. Take 3e sacrificis, and entre 3e in to the hallis of 9 hym; herie 3e the Lord in his hooli halle. Al erthe be 10 moued of his face; seie 3e among hethene men, that the Lord hath regned. And he hath amendid the world, that schal not be moued; he schal deme puplis in equite. Heuenes be glad, and the erthe make ful out ioye, the 12 see and the fulnesse therof be moued togidere; feeldis schulen make iove, and alle thingis that ben in tho. Thanne alle the trees of wodis schulen make ful out ioye, for the 13 face of the Lord, for he cometh; for he cometh to deme the erthe. He schal deme the world in equite; and puplis in his treuthe

PSALM XCVI (XCVII).

The sixe and nyntithe salm.

THE Lord hath regned, the erthe make ful out ioye; 2 many ilis be glad. Cloude and derknesse in his cumpas; 3 rixtfulnesse and doom is amending of his seete. Fier schal go bifore him; and schal enflawme hise enemyes in cumpas. 4 Hise leitis schyneden to the world; the erthe siz, and was 5 moued. Hillis as wax fletiden down fro the face of the 6 Lord: al erthe fro the face of the Lord. Heuenes telden 7 his rigtfulnesse; and alle puplis sien his glorie. Alle that worschipen sculptilis be sehent, and thei that han glorie in her symelacris; alle ze aungels of the Lord, worschipe 8 him. Sion herde, and was glad, and the dougtris of Juda maden ful out iove; for thi domes, Lord. For thou, Lord, art the hizeste on al erthe; thou art greetli enhaunsid ouere 10 alle goddis. 3e that louen the Lord, hate yuel; the Lord kepith the soulis of hise seyntis; he schal delyuer hem fro 11 the hond of the synner. List is risun to the ristful man: 12 and gladnesse to riztful men of herte. Juste men, be 3e glad in the Lord; and knouleche ze to the mynde of his halewyng.

PSALM XCVII (XCVIII).

The seuen and nyntithe salm hath no title.

SINGE 3e a newe song to the Lord; for he hath do merueils. His rist hond and his hooli arm; hath maad heelthe to hym. The Lord hath maad known his heelthe; in the sist of hethene men he hath schewid his ristfulnesse. He bithouste on his merci; and on his treuthe, to the hous of Israel. Alle the endis of erthe; sien the heelthe of oure 4 God. Al erthe, make 3e hertli ioye to God; synge 3e, and

5 make 3e ful out ioye, and seie 3e salm. Singe 3e to the 6 Lord in an harpe, in harpe and vois of salm; in trumpis betun out with hamer, and in vois of a trumpe of horn. 7 Hertli synge 3e in the si3t of the Lord, the king; the see and the fulnesse therof be moued; the world, and thei sthat dwellen therynne. Flodis schulen make ioie with hond, togidere hillis schulen make ful out ioye, for si3t of the 9 Lord; for he cometh to deme the erthe. He schal deme the world in ri3tfulnesse; and puplis in equite.

PSALM XCVIII (XCIX).

The eizte and nyntithe salm.

THE Lord hath regned, puplis ben wrooth; thou that 2 sittist on cherubyn, the erthe be moued. The Lord is 3 greet in Sion; and hi3 aboue alle puplis. Knouleche thei 4 to thi greet name, for it is ferdful and hooli; and the onour of the king loueth doom. Thou hast maad redi dressyngis; thou hast maad doom and rigtfulnesse in Jacob. Enhaunse ze oure Lord God; and worschipe ze the stool of 6 hise feet, for it is hooli. Moises and Aaron weren among hise preestis; and Samuel zeas among hem that inwardli clepen his name. Thei inwardli clepiden the Lord, and 7 he herde hem; in a piler of cloude he spak to hem. Thei kepten hise witnessyngis; and the comaundement which she 3af to hem. Oure Lord God, thou herdist hem; God, thou were merciful to hem, and thou tokist veniaunce on , al her fyndyngis. Enhaunse 3e oure Lord God, and worschipe ze in his hooli hil; for oure Lord God is hooli.

PSALM XCIX (C).

1 The titil of the nyne and nyntithe salm. A salm to knowleche; in Ebrew thus, A salm for knowleching.

AL erthe, singe 3e hertli to God; serue 3e the Lord in 3 gladnesse. Entre 3e in his si3t; in ful out ioiyng. Wite 3e, that the Lord hym silf is God; he made vs, and not we maden vs. His puple, and the scheep of his lesewe, 4 entre 3e in to hise 3atis in knoulechyng; entre 3e in to hise 5 porchis, knouleche 3e to him in ympnes. Herye 3e his name, for the Lord is swete, his merci is with-outen ende; and his treuthe is in generacioun and in to generacioun.

PSALM C (CI).

The titil of the hundrid salm. The salm of David.

LORD, Y schal synge to thee; merci and doom. I schal synge, and Y schal vndurstonde in a weie with out wem; whanne thou schalt come to me. I zede perfitli in the innocence of myn herte; in the myddil of myn hous. 3 I settide not forth bifore myn izen an vniust thing; Y 4 hatide hem that maden trespassyngis. A schrewide herte cleuede not to me; Y knewe not a wickid man bowynge 5 awei fro me. I pursuede hym; that bacbitide priueli his neizbore. With the proude ize and an herte vnable to be 6 fillid; Y eet not with this. Myn izen zveren to the feithful men of erthe, that thei sitte with me; he that zede in a weie with out wem, mynystride to me. He that doith pride, schal not dwelle in the myddil of myn hous; he that spekith s wickid thingis, seruede not in the sizt of myn izen. In the morutid Y killide alle the synners of erthe; that Y schulde leese fro the citee of the Lord alle men worchynge wickidnesse.

PSALM CI (CII).

- The title of the hundrid and o salm. The preier of a pore man, whanne he was angwishid, and schedde out his speche bifore the Lord.
- LORD, here thou my preier; and my crie come to thee. 3 Turne not awei thi face fro me; in what euere dai Y am troblid, bowe down thin eere to me. In what euere day 4 Y schal inwardli clepe thee; here thou me swiftli. For my daies han failid as smoke; and my boonus han dried vp as 5 critouns. I am smytun as hei, and myn herte dried vp; for 6 Y have forgete to eete my breed. Of the vois of my weilyng; 7 my boon cleuede to my fleische. I am maad lijk a pellican s of wildirnesse; Y am maad as a nizt-crowe in an hous. wakide; and Y am maad as a solitarie sparowe in the roof. 9 Al dai myn enemyes dispisiden me; and thei that preisiden 10 me sworen agens me. For Y eet aschis as breed; and Y in meddlide my drinke with weping. Fro the face of the ire of thin indignacioun; for thou reisinge me hast hurtlid me 12 doun. Mi daies boweden awei as a schadewe; and Y 13 wexede drie as hei. But, Lord, thou dwellist with-outen ende; and thi memorial in generacioun and in to genera-14 cioun. Lord, thou risinge vp schalt haue merci on Sion; for the tyme to have merci therof cometh, for the tyme 15 cometh. For the stones therof plesiden thi seruauntis; and 16 thei schulen haue merci on the lond therof. And, Lord, hethen men schulen drede thi name; and alle kingis of 17 erthe schulen drede thi glori. For the Lord hath bildid Sion; 18 and he schal be seen in his glorie. He bihelde on the preier of meke men; and he dispiside not the preier of hem. 19 Be these thingis writun in an othere generacioun; and the so puple that schal be maad schal preise the Lord. For he

bihelde fro his hize hooli place; the Lord lokide fro heuene 21 in to eithe. For to here the weilingis of feterid men; and 22 for to vnbynde the sones of slayn men. That thei telle in Sion the name of the Lord; and his preising in Jerusalem. 23 In gaderinge togidere puplis in to oon; and kingis, that thei 24 serue the Lord. It answeride to hym in the weie of his 25 vertu; Telle thou to me the fewnesse of my daies. Azenclepe thou not me in the myddil of my daies; thi zeris ben in 26 generacioun and in to generacioun. Lord, thou foundidist the erthe in the bigynnyng; and heuenes ben the werkis 27 of thin hondis. Tho schulen perische, but thou dwellist perfitli; and alle schulen wexe eelde as a clooth. And thou schalt chaunge hem as an hiling, and tho schulen be chaungid; 28 but thou art the same thi silf, and thi zeeris schulen not faile. 29 The sones of thi servauntis schulen dwelle; and the seed of hem schal be dressid in to the world.

PSALM CH (CIII).

The title of the hundred and secounde salm. Of Dauid.

Mr soule, blesse thou the Lord; and alle thingis that ben 2 with-ynne me, blesse his hooli name. Mi soule, blesse thou the Lord; and nyle thou forzete alle the zeldyngis of him. 3 Which doith merci to alle thi wickidnessis; which heelith 4 alle thi sijknessis. Which azenbieth thi lijf fro deth; which 5 corowneth thee in merci and merciful doyngis. Which fillith thi desijr in goodis; thi zongthe schal be renulid as the 6 zongthe of an egle. The Lord doynge mercies; and doom 7 to alle men suffringe wrong. He made hise weies knowun 8 to Moises; hise willis to the sones of Israel. The Lord is a merciful doer, and merciful in wille; longe abidinge, and 9 myche merciful. He schal not be wrooth with-outen ende; 10 and he schal not thretne with-outen ende. He dide not to

vs aftir oure synnes; nether he zeldide to vs aftir oure u wickidnessis. For bi the hiznesse of heuene fro erthe; he 12 made strong his merci on men dredynge hym. As myche as the cest is fer fro the west; he made fer oure wickidnessis 12 fro vs. As a fadir hath merci on sones, the Lord hadde 14 merci on men dredynge him; for he knewe oure makyng. 15 He bithouste that we ben dust, a man is as hev; his dai 16 schal flowre out so as a flour of the feeld. For the spirit schal passe in hym, and schal not abide; and schal no more 17 knowe his place. But the merci of the Lord is fro with out bigynnyng, and til in to with outen ende; on men dredinge 18 hym. And his rigtfulnesse is in to the sones of sones; to hem that kepen his testament. And ben myndeful of hise 19 comaundementis; to do tho. The Lord hath maad redi his seete in heuene; and his rewme schal be lord of alle. 20 Aungels of the Lord, blesse 3e the Lord; 3e my3ti in vertu, andownge his word, to here the vois of hise wordis. vertues of the Lord, blesse ze the Lord; ze mynystris of 22 hym that doen his wille. Alle werkis of the Lord, blesse 3e the Lord, in ech place of his lordschipe; my soule, blesse thou the Lord.

PSALM CIII (CIV).

The hundrid and thridde salm.

MI soule, blesse thou the Lord; my Lord God, thou art magnyfied greetli. Thou hast clothid knouleching and fairnesse; and thou art clothid with list, as with a cloth. And thou stretchist forth heuene as a skyn; and thou hilist with watris the hiser partis therof. Which settist a cloude thi stiyng; which goest on the fetheris of wyndis. Which makist spiritis thin aungels; and thi mynystris brennynge fier. Which hast foundid the erthe on his stablenesse; it eschal not be bowid in to the world of world. The depthe

of watris as a cloth is the clothing therof; watris schulen 7 stonde on hillis. Tho schulen fle fro thi blamyng; men 8 schulen be aferd of the vois of thi thundur. Hillis stien vp, and feeldis goen down; in to the place which thou hast g foundid to tho. Thou hast set a terme, which tho schulen not passe; nether tho schulen be turned, for to hile the erthe. 10 And thou sendist out wellis in grete valeis; watris schulen 11 passe bitwix the myddil of hillis. Alle the beestis of the feeld schulen drynke; wielde assis schulen abide in her thirst. 12 Briddis of the eir schulen dwelle on tho; fro the myddis 13 of stoonys thei schulen 3yue voices. And thou moistist hillis of her hizer thingis; the erthe schal be fillid of the fruyt of 14 thi werkis. And thou bringist forth hei to beestis; and eerbe to the seruyce of men. That thou bringe forth breed 15 of the erthe; and that wiyn make glad the herte of men. That he make glad the face with oile; and that breed make 16 stidefast the herte of man. The trees of the feeld schulen be fillid, and the cedris of the Liban, whiche he plauntide; 17 sparewis schulen make nest there. The hous of the ger-18 faukun is the leeder of tho; hize hillis ben refute to hertis; 10 a stoon is refutt to irchouns. He made the moone in to 20 tymes; the sunne knewe his goyng doun. Thou hast set derknessis, and ny3t is maad; alle beestis of the wode 21 schulen go ther ynne. Liouns whelpis rorynge for to 22 rauysche; and to seke of God meete to hem silf. The sunne is risun, and tho ben gaderid togidere; and tho 23 schulen be set in her couchis. A man schal go out to his 2.4 werk; and to his worching, til to the euentid. Lord, thi werkis ben magnefiede ful myche, thou hast maad alle thingis 25 in wisdom; the erthe is fillid with thi possessioun. This see is greet and large to hondis; there ben crepinge beestis, of 26 which is noon noumbre. Litil beestis with grete; schippis schulen passe there. This dragoun which thou hast formyd; 27 for to scorne hym. Alle thingis abiden of thee; that thou 283 yue to hem meete in tyme. Whanne thou schalt 3 yue to hem, thei schulen gadere; whanne thou schalt opene thin 29 hond, alle thingis schulen be fillid with goodnesse. whanne thou schalt turne awey the face, thei schulen be disturblid; thou schalt take awei the spirit of them, and thei schulen faile; and thei schulen turne azen in to her dust. 30 Sende out thi spirit, and thei schulen be formed of the newe; 31 and thou schalt renule the face of the erthe. The glorie of the Lord be in to the world; the Lord schal be glad in 32 hise werkis. Which biholdith the erthe, and makith it to 33 tremble; which touchith hillis, and tho smoken. singe to the Lord in my lijf; Y schal seie salm to my God, 34 as longe as Y am. Mi speche be myrie to him; forsothe 35 Y schal delite in the Lord. Synneris faile fro the erthe, and wickid men faile, so that thei be not; my soule, blesse thou the Lord.

PSALM CIV (CV).

The title of the hundrid and fourthe salm. Alleluya.

Knouleche 3e to the Lord, and inwardli clepe 3e his 2 name; telle 3e hise werkis among hethen men. Synge 3e to hym, and seie 5e salm to him, and telle 3e alle hise 3 merueylis; be 5e preisid in his hooli name. The herte of 4 men sekynge the Lord be glad; seke 3e the Lord, and be 5 3e confermed; seke 3e euere his face. Haue 3e mynde on hise merueilis, whiche he dide; on his grete wondris, 6 and domes of his mouth. The seed of Abraham, his ser-7 uaunt; the sones of Jacob, his chosun man. He is oure 8 Lord God; hise domes ben in al the erthe. He was myndeful of his testament in to the world; of the word which he comaundide in to a thousynde generaciouns. 9 Which he disposide to Abraham; and of his ooth to

10 Isaac. And he ordeynede it to Jacob in to a comaunde-11 ment; and to Israel in to euerlastinge testament. And he seide, I shal give to thee the lond of Canaan; the cord 12 of 3 oure eritage. Whanne thei weren in a litil noumbre; 13 and the comelingis of hem weren ful fewe. And thei passiden fro folk in to folk; and fro a rewme in to ano-14 ther puple. He lefte not a man to anove hem; and he 15 chastiside kyngis for hem. Nile 3e touche my cristis; and 16 nyle 3e do wickidli among my prophetis. And God clepide hungir on erthe; and he wastide al the stidefastnesse of 17 breed. He sente a man bifore hem; Joseph was seeld in 18 to a seruaunt. Thei maden lowe hise feet in stockis, irun 19 passide by his soule; til the word of him cam. The speche 25 of the Lord enflawmede him; the king sente and vnbond 21 hym; the prince of puplis sente and delyuerede him. He ordeynede him the lord of his hous; and the prince of al 22 his possessioun. That he schulde lerne hise princis as him silf; and that he schulde teche hise elde men prudence. 23 And Israel entride in to Egipt; and Jacob was a comeling 24 in the lond of Cham. And God encreesside his puple 25 greetli; and made hym stidefast on hise enemyes. He turnede the herte of hem, that thei hatiden his puple; and 26 diden gile azens hise seruauntis. He sent Moises, his ser-27 uaunt; thilke Aaron, whom he chees. He puttide in hem the wordis of hise myraclis; and of hise grete wondris in 28 the lond of Cham. He sente derknessis, and made derk; 29 and he made not bitter hise wordis. He turnede the watris of hem in to blood; and he killide the fischis of hem. 30 And the lond of hem 3af paddoks; in the price places of the kyngis of hem. God seide, and a fleische flie cam; and 32 gnattis in alle the coostis of hem. He settide her reynes 33 hail; fier brennynge in the lond of hem. And he smoot the vynes of hem, and the fige-trees of hem; and al to34 brak the tree of the coostis of hem. He seide, and a locuste cam; and a bruk of which was noon noumbre. 35 And it cet al the hey in the lond of hem; and it eet al 36 the fruyt of the lond of hem. And he killide ech the firste gendrid thing in the lond of hem; the firste fruitis 37 of alle the trauel of hem. And he ledde out hem with silver and gold; and noon was sijk in the lynagis of hem. 38 Egipt was glad in the goyng forth of hem; for the drede 39 of hem lai on Egipcians. He spredde abrood a cloude, in to the hiling of hem; and fier, that it schynede to hem 40 bi nyat. Thei axiden, and a curlew cam; and he fillide 41 hem with the breed of heuene. He brak a stoon, and 42 watris flowiden; floodis 3eden forth in the drye place. For he was myndeful of his hooli word; which he hadde to 43 Abraham, his child. And he ledde out his puple in ful 44 out joiyng; and hise chosun men in gladnesse. And he 3af to hem the cuntreis of hethen men; and thei hadden 45 in possessioun the trauels of puplis. That thei kepe hise iustifiyngis; and seke his lawe.

PSALM CV (CVI).

The title of the hundrid and fifthe salm. Alleluya.

Knouleche 3e to the Lord, for he is good; for his mercy is with-outen ende. Who schal speke the powers of the Lord; schal make knowun alle hise preisyngis? Blessid hen thei that kepen dom; and doon rigtfulnesse in al tyme. 4 Lord, haue thou mynde on vs in the good plesaunce of thi puple; visite thou vs in thin heelthe. To se in the goodnesse of thi chosun men, to be glad in the gladnes of thi folk; that thou be heried with thin eritage. We han synned with oure fadris; we han do vniustli, we han do

z wickidnesse. Oure fadris in Egipt vndirstoden not thi merueils; thei weren not myndeful of the multitude of thi merci. And thei stivinge in to the see, in to the reed see, terreden 8 to wraththe; and he sauede hem for his name, that he 9 schulde make knowun his power. And he departide the reed see, and it was dried; and he lede forth hem in the 10 depthis of watris as in deseert. And he sauede hem fro the hond of hateris; and he azen-bouzte hem fro the hond 11 of the enemye. And the watir hilide men troublynge hem; 12 oon of hem abood not. And thei bileueden to hise wordis; 13 and thei preisiden the heriynge of hym. Thei hadden soone do, thei forgaten hise werkis; and thei abididen not his 14 councel. And thei coueitiden coueitise in deseert; and 15 temptiden God in a place with-out watir. And he 3 af to hem the axyng of hem; and he sente fulnesse in to the 16 soulis of hem. And thei wraththiden Moyses in the cas-17 tels; Aaron, the hooli of the Lord. The erthe was opened, and swolewid Datan; and hilide on the congregacioun of 18 Abiron. And fier brente an hize in the synagoge of hem; 19 flawme brente synneris. And thei maden a calf in Oreb; 20 and worschipiden a 30tun ymage. And thei chaungiden 21 her glorie; in to the liknesse of a calf etynge hei. Thei 22 forzaten God, that sauede hem, that dide grete werkis in Egipt, merueils in the lond of Cham; feerdful thingis in 23 the reed see. And God seide, that he wolde leese hem; if Moises, his chosun man, hadde not stonde in the brekyng of his sizt. That he schulde turne awei his ire; lest he 24 loste hem. And thei hadden the desirable lond for nouzt, 25 thei bileueden not to his word, and thei grutchiden in her 26 tabernaclis; thei herden not the vois of the Lord. And he reiside his hond on hem; to caste doun hem in desert. 27 And to caste awei her seed in naciouns; and to leese hem 28 in cuntreis. And thei maden sacrifice to Belfagor; and

29 thei eeten the sacrificis of deed beestis. And thei wraththiden God in her fyndyngis; and fallyng was multiplied 30 in hem. And Fynces stood, and pleeside God; and the 31 veniaunce ceesside. And it was arrettid to hym to ristfulnesse; in generacioun and in to generacioun, til in to with-outen ende. And thei wraththiden God at the watris of azenseiving; and Moises was trauelid for hem, for their 33 maden bittere his spirit, and he departide in his lippis. 14 Thei losten not hethen men; whiche the Lord seide to 32 hem. And thei weren meddlid among hethene men, and 36 lerneden the werkis of hem, and serueden the grauen ymagis of hem; and it was maad to hem in to sclaundre. And 37 thei offriden her sones; and her douztris to feendis. And 38 thei schedden out innocent blood, the blood of her sones and of her douztris; whiche thei sacrificiden to the grauun 39 ymagis of Chanaan. And the erthe was slayn in bloodis, and was defoulid in the werkis of hem; and thei diden 40 fornicacioun in her fyndyngis. And the Lord was wrooth bi strong veniaunce azens his puple; and hadde abhominat acioun of his critage. And he bitook hem in to the hondis of hethene men; and thei that hatiden hem, weren 42 lordis of hem. And her enemyes diden tribulacioun to hem, and thei weren mekid vndir the hondis of enemyes; 43 ofte he delyuerede hem. But thei wraththiden hym in her counsel; and thei weren maad low in her wickidnessis. 44 And he size, whanne thei weren set in tribulacioun; and 45 he herde the preyer of hem. And he was myndeful of his testament; and it repentide hym bi the multitude of 46 his merci. And he 3af hem in to mercies; in the sixt of 47 alle men, that hadden take hem. Oure Lord God, make thou vs saaf; and gadere togidere vs fro naciouns. That we knouleche to thin hooli name; and haue glorie in thi 48 preisyng. Blessid be the Lord God of Israel fro the world

and til in to the world; and al the puple schal seye, Be it don, be it don.

PSALM CVI (CVII).

The title of the hundrid and sixte salm. Alleluya.

KNOULECHE 3e to the Lord, for he is good; for his merci 2 is in to the world. Sei thei, that ben azen-bouzt of the Lord; whiche he azen-bouzte fro the hond of the enemye, fro 3 cuntreis he gaderide hem togidere. Fro the risyng of the sunne, and fro the goyng doun; fro the north, and fro the 4 see. Thei erriden in wildirnesse, in a place with-out watir; 5 thei founden not weie of the citee of dwellyng place. Their 6 weren hungri and thirsti; her soule failide in hem. And thei crieden to the Lord, whanne thei weren set in tribula-7 cioun; and he delyuerede hem fro her nedynesses. And he ledde forth hem in to the rist weie; that thei schulden go in 8 to the citee of dwelling. The mercies of the Lord knowleche to hvm; and hise merueilis knowleche to the sones of men. 9 For he fillide a voide man; and he fillide with goodis an 10 hungry man. God delyuerede men sittynge in derknessis, and in the schadowe of deth; and men prisoned in beggerye 11 and in yrun. For thei maden bitter the spechis of God; 12 and wraththiden the councel of the hizeste. And the herte of hem was maad meke in trauelis; and thei weren sijk, and 13 noon was that helpide. And thei crieden to the Lord, whanne thei weren set in tribulacioun; and he delyuerede 14 hem from her nedynessis. And he ledde hem out of derknessis, and schadowe of deth; and brak the boondis 15 of hem. The mercies of the Lord knowleche to hym; and 16 hise merueils knowleche to the sones of men. For he al 17 to-brak brasun 3atis; and he brak yrun barris. He vp-took hem fro the weie of her wickidnesse; for thei weren maad

18 lowe for her varistfulnesses. The soule of hem wlatide al 10 mete; and thei neizeden til to the zatis of deth. And thei crieden to the Lord, whanne thei weren set in tribulacioun: 20 and he delyuerede hem fro her nedynessis. He sente his word, and heelide hem; and delyuerede hem fro the per-21 ischingis of hem. The mercies of the Lord knouleche to 22 hym; and hise merueils to the sones of men. And offre thei the sacrifice of heriyng; and telle thei hise werkis in ful 23 out joiyng. Thei that gon down in to the see in schippis; 24 and maken worching in many watris. Thei sien the werkis 25 of the Lord; and hise merueilis in the depthe. He seide, and the spirit of tempest stood; and the wawis therof weren 26 arerid. Thei stien til to heuenes, and goen doun til to the 27 depthis; the soule of hem failide in yuelis. Thei weren troblid, and thei weren moued as a drunkun man; and al 28 the wisdom of hem was denourid. And thei crieden to the Lord, whanne thei weren set in tribulacioun; and he ledde 20 hem out of her nedynessis. And he ordeynede the tempest therof in to a soft wynde; and the wawis therof weren 30 stille. And thei weren glad, for tho weren stille; and he 31 ladde hem forth in to the hauene of her wille. The mercies of the Lord knowleche to hym; and hise merueilis to the 32 sones of men. And enhaunse thei him in the chirche of the 33 puple; and preise thei him in the chaier of eldre men. He hath set floodis in to descert; and the out-goingis of watris 34 in to thirst. He hath set fruytful lond in to saltnesse; for the 35 malice of men dwellyng ther-ynne. He hath set deseert in to pondis of watris; and erthe with-out watir in to out-36 govingis of watris. And he settide there hungri men; and 37 thei maden a citee of dwelling. And thei sowiden feeldis, 38 and plauntiden vynes; and maden fruyt of birthe. And he blesside hem, and thei weren multiplied greetli; and he so made not lesse her werk-beestis. And thei weren maad

fewe; and thei weren trauelid of tribulacioun of yuelis and 40 of sorewis. Strijf was sched out on princes; and he made hem for to erre without the weie, and not in the weie. 41 And he helpide the pore man fro pouert; and settide 42 meynees as a scheep bringynge forth lambren. Riztful men schulen se, and schulen be glad; and al wickidnesse schal 43 stoppe his mouth. Who is wijs, and schal kepe these thingis; and schal vndirstonde the mercies of the Lord?

PSALM CVII (CVIII).

The title of the hundrid and seventhe salm. The song of the salm of David.

Mix herte is redi, God, myn herte is redi; Y schal singe, 3 and Y schal seie salm in my glorie. My glorie, ryse thou vp, 4 sautrie and harp, rise thou vp; Y schal rise vp eerli. Lord, Y schal knowleche to thee among puplis; and Y schal 5 seie salm to thee among naciouns. For whi, God, thi merci is greet on heuenes; and thi treuthe is til to the 6 cloudis. God, be thou enhaunsid aboue heuenes; and thi z glorie ouer al erthe. That thi derlingis be delyuerid, make thou saaf with thi rigthond, and here me; God spak in his shooli. I schal make ful out ioye, and Y schal departe Siccimam; and Y schal mete the grete valei of tabernaclis. g Galaad is myn, and Manasses is myn; and Effraym is the vptaking of myn heed. Juda is my king; Moab is the 10 caudron of myn hope. In to Ydume Y schal stretche forth 11 my scho; aliens ben maad frendis to me. Who schal lede me forth in to a stronge citee; who schal lede me forth til in 12 to Idume? Whether not thou, God, that hast put vs awei; 13 and, God, schalt thou not go out in oure vertues? 3yue thou help to vs of tribulacioun; for the heelthe of man is

14 veyn. We schulen make vertu in God; and he schal bringe oure enemyes to nou;t.

PSALM CVIII (CIX).

1 The title of the hundrid and eiztthe salm. To victorye, the salm of Dauid.

God, holde thou not stille my preisyng; for the mouth of the synner, and the mouth of the gileful man is openyd on 3 me. Thei spaken azens me with a gileful tunge, and thei cumpassiden me with wordis of hatrede; and fourten agens 4 me with-out cause. For that thing that thei schulden loue 5 me, thei bacbitiden me; but Y preiede. And thei settiden azens me vuelis for goodis; and hatrede for my loue. 6 Ordevne thou a synner on him; and the deuel stonde on 7 his rist half. Whanne he is demed, go he out condempned; 8 and his preier be maad in to synne. Hise daies be maad g fewe; and another take his bischopriche. Hise sones be 10 maad faderles; and his wijf a widewe. Hise sones tremblinge be born ouer, and begge; and be cast out of her 11 habitaciouns. An vsurere seke al his catel; and aliens 12 rauysche hise trauelis. Noon helpere be to him; nether 13 ony be that have mercy on hise modirles children. Hise sones be maad in to perisching; the name of him be don 14 awei in oon generacioun. The wickidnesse of hise fadris come agen in to mynde in the sizt of the Lord; and the 15 synne of his modir be not don awei. Be thei maad euere agens the Lord; and the mynde of hem perische fro erthe. 16, 17 For that thing that he thouste not to do merci, and he pursuede a pore man and beggere; and to slee a man com-15 punct in herte. And he louede cursing, and it schal come to hym; and he nolde blessing, and it schal be maad fer fro nim. And he clothide cursing as a cloth, and it entride as

water in to hise ynnere thingis; and as oile in hise boonus. 19 Be it maad to him as a cloth, with which he is hilyd; and as 20 a girdil, with which he is euere gird. This is the werk of hem that bacbiten me anentis the Lord; and that speke 21 yuels agens my lijf. And thou, Lord, Lord, do with me for 22 thi name; for thi merci is swete. Delyuere thou me, for Y am nedi and pore; and myn herte is disturblid with ynne me. 23 I am takun awei as a schadowe, whanne it bowith awei; and 24 Y am schakun awei as locustis. Mi knees ben maad feble 25 of fasting; and my fleische was chaungid for oile. And Y am maad schenschipe to hem; thei sien me, and moueden 26 her heedis. Mi Lord God, helpe thou me; make thou me 27 saaf bi thi merci. And thei schulen wite, that this is thin 28 hond; and thou, Lord, hast do it. Thei schulen curse, and thou schalt blesse, thei that risen agens me, be schent; but 29 thi seruaunt schal be glad. Thei that bacbiten me, be clothid with schame; and be thei hilid with her schenschipe 30 as with a double cloth. I schal knouleche to the Lord greetli with my mouth; and Y schal herie hym in the myddil of 31 many men. Which stood ny; on the rist half of a pore man; to make saaf my soule fro pursueris.

PSALM CIX (CX).

The title of the hundrid and nynthe salm. The salm of Dauith.

The Lord seide to my Lord: Sitte thou on my rist side.

2 Til Y putte thin enemyes; a stool of thi feet. The Lord schal sende out fro Syon the serde of thi vertu; be thou slord in the myddis of thin enemyes. The bigynnyng is with thee in the dai of thi vertu, in the bristnessis of seyntis; y Y gendride thee of the wombe before the dai-sterre. The Lord swoor, and it schal not repente him; Thou art a preest

5 with-outen ende, bi the ordre of Melchisedech. The Lord on thi ri5t side; hath broke kyngis in the dai of his ven-6 iaunce. He schal deme among naciouns, he schal fille fallyngis; he schal schake heedis in the lond of many men. 7 He dranke of the stronde in the weie; therfor he enhaunside the heed.

PSALM CX (CXI).

The title of the hundrid and tenthe salm. Alleluya.

LORD, Y schal knowleche to thee in al myn herte; in the 2 counsel and congregacioun of just men. The werkis of the 3 Lord ben greete; souzt out in to alle hise willis. His werk is knowlechyng and grete doyng; and his riztfulnesse dwellith in to the world of world. The Lord merciful in wille, and 5 a merciful doere, hath maad a mynde of hise merueilis; he hath zoue meete to men dredynge hym. He schal be 6 myndeful of his testament in to the world; he schal telle to 7 his puple the vertu of hise werkis. That he 3yue to hem the eritage of folkis; the werkis of hise hondis ben treuthe and 8 doom. Alle hise comaundementis ben feithful, confermed in 9 to the world of world; maad in treuthe and equite. The Lord sente redempcioun to hys puple; he comaundide his testament with outen ende. His name is hooli and dreedful; to the bigynning of wisdom is the drede of the Lord. Good vndirstondyng is to alle that doen it; his preising dwellith in to the world of world.

PSALM CXI (CXII).

The title of the hundrid and enleuenthe salm. Alleluya.

BLISSID is the man that dredith the Lord; he schal wilne in hise comaundementis. His seed schal be myzti in erthe; the generacioun of riztful men schal be blessid. Glorie and richessis ben in his hous; and his riztfulnesse

4 dwellith in to the world of world. Li3t is risun vp in derknessis to ri3tful men; the Lord is merciful in wille, and 3 a merciful doere, and ri3tful. The man is merye, that doith 6 merci, and leeneth; he disposith hise wordis in dom; for he 7 schal not be moued with-outen ende. A just man schal be in euerlastinge mynde; he schal not drede of an yuel heryng. 8 His herte is redi for to hope in the Lord; his herte is confermed, he schal not be moued, til he dispise hise enemyes. 9 He spredde abrood, he 3af to pore men; his ri3twisnesse dwellith in to the world of world; his horn schal be reisid in 10 glorie. A synner schal se, and schal be wrooth; he schal gnaste with hise teeth, and schal faile; the desijr of synneris schal perische.

PSALM CXII (CXIII).

The title of the hundrid and twelfthe salm. Alleluya.

Children, preise 3e the Lord; preise 3e the name of the Lord. The name of the Lord be blessid; fro this tyme now 3 and til in to the world. Fro the risyng of the sunne til to the goyng doun; the name of the Lord is worthi to be 4 preisid. The Lord is hi3 aboue alle folkis; and his glorie is 5 aboue heuenes. Who is as oure Lord God, that dwellith in 6 hi3e thingis; and biholdith make thingis in heuene and in 7 erthe? Reisynge a nedi man fro the erthe; and enhaunsinge 8 a pore man fro drit. That he sette hym with princes; with 9 the princes of his puple. Which makith a bareyn womman dwelle in the hous; a glad modir of sones.

PSALM CXIII (CXIV).

The titil of the hundrid and thrittenthe salm. Allehya.

In the goyng out of Israel fro Egipt; of the hous of Jacob 2 fro the hethene puple. Judee was maad the halewyng of

3 hym; Israel the power of hym. The see siz, and fledde; 4 Jordan was turned abac. Munteyns ful out ioyeden as 5 rammes; and litle hillis as the lambren of scheep. Thou see, what was to thee, for thou fleddist; and thou, Jordan. 6 for thou were turned abak? Munteyns, 3e maden ful out iove as rammes; and litle hillis, as the lambren of scheep. 7 The erthe was moued fro the face of the Lord; fro the face of 8 God of Jacob. Which turnede a stoon in to pondis of watris; and an hard rooch in to wellis of watris. (CXV.) Lord, not 2 to vs, not to vs; but 3 yue thou glorie to thi name. On thi merci and thi treuthe; lest onv tyme hethene men seien, 3 Where is the God of hem? Forsothe oure God in heuene; 4 dide alle thingis, whiche euere he wolde. The symulacris of hethene men ben siluer and gold; the werkis of mennus 5 hondis. Tho han mouth, and schulen not speke; tho han 6 izen, and schulen not se. Tho han eeris, and schulen not 7 here; tho han nose-thurls, and schulen not smelle. han hondis, and schulen not grope; tho han feet, and s schulen not go; tho schulen not crye in her throte. Thei that maken tho ben maad lijk tho; and alle that triste in 9 tho. The hous of Israel hopide in the Lord; he is the 10 helpere of hem, and the defendere of hem. The hous of Aaron hopide in the Lord; he is the helpere of hem, and the defendere of hem. Thei that dreden the Lord, hopiden in the Lord; he is the helpere of hem, and the defendere of hem. The Lord was myndeful of vs; and blesside vs. He blesside the hous of Israel; he blesside the hous of Aaron. 13 He blesside alle men that dreden the Lord; he blesside litle 14 men with the grettere. The Lord encreesse on 30u; on 30u and on source sones. Blessid be ze of the Lord; that made 16 heuene and erthe. Heuene of heuene is to the Lord; but .7 he 3af erthe to the sones of men. Lord, not deed men schulen herie thee; nether alle men that goen down in to

18 helle. But we that lyuen, blessen the Lord; fro this tyme now and til in to the world.

PSALM CXIV (CXVI).

The titil of the hundrid and fourtenthe salm. Allcluia.

I LOUEDE the Lord; for the Lord schal here the vois of 2 my preier. For he bowide doun his eere to me; and Y 3 schal inwardli clepe in my daies. The sorewis of deth 4 cumpassiden me; and the perelis of helle founden me. I foond tribulacioun and sorewe; and Y clepide inwardli the 5 name of the Lord. Thou, Lord, delyuere my soule; the 6 Lord is merciful, and iust; and oure God doith merci. And the Lord kepith litle children; Y was mekid, and he de-7 lyuerede me. Mi soule, turne thou in to thi reste; for the 8 Lord hath do wel to thee. For he hath delyuered my soule fro deth; myn izen fro wepingis, my feet fro fallyng doun. 9 I schal plese the Lord; in the cuntrei of hem that lyuen.

PSALM CXV (CXVI, continued).

The titil of the hundrid and fiftenthe salm. Alleluya.

I BILEUEDE, for which thing Y spak; forsoth Y was maad 11 low ful myche. I seide in my passing; Ech man is a lier. What schal Y 3elde to the Lord; for alle thingis which he 13 3eldide to me? I schal take the cuppe of heelthe; and 14 Y schal inwardli clepe the name of the Lord. I schal 3elde 15 my vowis to the Lord bifor al his puple; the deth of seyntis 16 of the Lord is precious in his sizt. O! Lord, for Y am thi seruant; Y am thi seruaunt, and the sone of thi handmaide. 17 Thou hast broke my bondys, to thee Y schal offre a sacrifice of heriyng; and Y schal inwardli clepe the name of the 13 Lord. I schal 3elde my vowis to the Lord, in the sizt of al

10 his puple; in the porchis of the hous of the Lord, in the myddil of thee, Jerusalem.

PSALM CXVI (CXVII).

The title of the hundrid and sixtenthe salm. Allehya.

ALIE hethen men, herie 3e the Lord; alle puplis, herie 3e hym. For his merci is confermyd on vs; and the treuthe of the Lord dwellith with-outen ende.

PSALM CXVII (CXVIII).

The titil of the hundrid and sevententhe salm. Alleluia.

KNOULECHE 3e to the Lord, for he is good; for his merci with-outen ende. Israel seie now, for he is good; for his merci is with-outen ende. The hous of Aaron seie now; for his merci is with-outen ende. Thei that dreden the ELORD, seie now; for his merci is with-outen ende. Of tribulacioun Y inwardli clepide the Lord; and the Lord 6 herde me in largenesse. The Lord is an helpere to me; 7 Y schal not drede what a man schal do to me. The Lord 8 is an helpere to me; and Y schal dispise myn enemyes. It is betere for to trist in the Lord; than for to triste in man. 1) It is betere for to hope in the Lord; than for to hope in 10 princes. Alle folkis cumpassiden me; and in the name of 11 the Lord it bifelde, for Y am auengide on hem. cumpassinge cumpassiden me; and in the name of the Lord, 12 for Y am auengid on hem. Thei cumpassiden me as been, and thei brenten out as fier doith among thornes; and in the 13 name of the Lord, for Y am avengid on hem. I was hurlid, and turnede vpsedoun, that Y schulde falle doun; and the 14 Lord took me vp. The Lord is my strengthe, and my 15 heryyng; and he is maad to me in to heelthe. The vois

of ful out joiying and of heelthe; be in the tabernaclis of just 16 men. The rist hond of the Lord hath do vertu, the rist hond of the Lord enhaunside me; the rist hond of the Lord 17 hath do vertu. I schal not die, but Y schal lyue; and Y 18 schal telle the werkis of the Lord. The Lord chastisinge 19 hath chastisid me; and he 3af not me to deth. Opene 3e to me the satis of ristfulnesse, and Y schal entre bi tho, and 20 Y schal knouleche to the Lord; this zate is of the Lord, and 21 iust men schulen entre bi it. I schal knouleche to thee, for 22 thou herdist me; and art maad to me in to heelthe. The stoon which the bilderis repreueden; this is maad in to the 23 heed of the corner. This thing is maad of the Lord; and it 24 is wonderful bifore oure izen. This is the dai which the Lord made; make we ful out ioye, and be we glad ther 25 ynne. O! Lord, make thou me saaf, O! Lord, make thou 26 wel prosperite; blessid is he that cometh in the name of the 27 Lord. We blesseden 30u of the hous of the Lord; God is Lord, and hath zoue list to vs. Ordeyne ze a solempne dai 28 in thicke puplis; til to the horn of the auter. Thou art my God, and Y schal knowleche to thee; thou art my God, and Y schal enhaunse thee. I schal knouleche to thee, for thou 20 herdist me; and thou art mad to me in to heelthe. Knouleche ze to the Lord, for he is good; for his merci is with outen ende.

PSALM CXVIII (CXIX).

The titil of the hundrid and eiztenthe salm. Allcluia.

Aleph.

BLESSID ben men with-out wem in the weie; that gon 2 in the lawe of the Lord. Blessid ben thei, that seken hise 3 witnessingis; seken him in al the herte. For thei that 4 worchen wickidnesse; 3eden not in hise weies. Thou hast

s comaundid; that thin heestis be kept greetly. I wolde that 6 my weies be dressid; to kepe thi iustifiyngis. Thanne Y schal not be schent; whanne Y schal biholde perfitli in alle 7 thin heestis. I schal knouleche to thee in the dressing of herte; in that that Y lernyde the domes of thi rigtfulnesse. 8 I schal kepe thi iustifiyngis; forsake thou not me on ech side.

Beth.

In what thing amendith a 30ng waxinge man his weie? 10 in keping thi wordis. In al myn herte Y sou3te thee; putte 11 thou me not awei fro thin heestis. In myn herte Y hidde thi 12 spechis; that Y do not synne a3ens thee. Lord, thou art 13 blessid; teche thou me thi iustifiyngis. In my lippis Y haue 14 pronounsid; alle the domes of thi mouth. I delitide in the 15 weie of thi witnessingis; as in alle richessis. I schal be 16 ocupied in thin heestis; and Y schal biholde thi weies. I schal bithenke in thi iustifiyngis; Y schal not for3ete thi wordis.

Gimel.

17 Selde to thi seruaunt; quiken thou me, and Y schal 18 kepe thi wordis. Listne thou myn isen; and Y schal 19 biholde the merueils of thi lawe. I am a comeling in 20 erthe; hide thou not thin heestis fro me. Mi soule coueitide 21 to desire thi iustifiyngis; in al tyme. Thou blamedist the proude; thei ben cursid, that bowen awei fro thin heestis. 22 Do thou awei fro me schenschipe and dispising; for Y 23 souste thi witnessingis. For whi princis saten, and spaken asens me; but thi seruaunt was exercisid in thi iustifiyngis. 24 For whi and thi witnessyngis is my thenkyng; and my counsel is thi iustifiyngis.

Deleth.

25 Mi soule cleuede to the pawment; quykine thou me bi

26 thi word. I telde out my weies, and thou herdist me; 27 teche thou me thi iustifiyngis. Lerne thou me the weie of thi iustifiyngis; and Y schal be exercised in thi merueils. 28 Mi soule nappide for anoye; conferme thou me in thi 29 wordis. Remove thou fro me the weie of wickidnesse; and 30 in thi lawe have thou merci on me. I chees the weie of 31 treuthe; Y forzat not thi domes. Lord, Y cleuede to thi 32 witnessyngis; nyle thou schende me. I ran the weie of thi comaundementis; whanne thou alargidist myn herte.

He.

Lord, sette thou to me a lawe, the weie of thi iustifiyngis; 34 and Y schal seke it euere. 39ue thou vndurstonding to me, and Y schal seke thi lawe; and Y schal kepe it in al myn 35 herte. Lede me forth in the path of thin heestis; for Y 36 wolde it. Bowe thou myn herte in to thi witnessingus; 37 and not in to aueryce. Turne thou awei myn i3en, that 38 tho seen not vanyte; quykene thou me in thi weie. Or-39 deyne thi speche to thi seruaunt; in thi drede. Kitte awey my schenschip, which Y supposide; for thi domes ben myrie. 40 Lo! Y coueitide thi comaundementis; quikene thou me in thin equite.

Vau.

And, Lord, thi merci come on me; thin heelthe *come*42 bi thi speche. And Y schal answere a word to men seiynge
43 schenschipe to me; for Y hopide in thi wordis. And take
thou not awei fro my mouth the word of treuthe outerli; for
44 Y hopide aboue in thi domes. And Y schal kepe thi lawe
45 euere; in to the world, and in to the world of world. And Y
463ede in largenesse; for Y sou3te thi comaundementis. And
Y spak of thi witnessyngis in the si3t of kingis; and Y was

47 not schent. And Y bithouste in thin heestis; whiche Y 48 louede. And Y reiside myn hondis to thi comaundementis,

whiche Y louede; and Y schal be excercised in the iustifiyngis.

Zai.

Lord, haue thou mynde on thi word to thi seruaunt; in 50 which word thou hast 30ue hope to me. This coumfortide 51 me in my lownesse; for thi word quikenede me. Proude men diden wickidli bi alle thingis; but Y bowide not awei 52 fro thi lawe. Lord, Y was myndeful on thi domes fro the 53 world; and Y was coumfortid. Failing helde me; for 54 synneris forsakinge thi lawe. Thi iustifyngis weren delitable to me to be sungun; in the place of my pilgrimage. 55 Lord, Y hadde mynde of thi name bi nizt; and Y kepte thi 56 lawe. This thing was maad to me; for Y souzte thi iustifyngis.

Heth.

57, 58 Lord, my part; Y seide to kepe thi lawe. I bisou;te thi face in al myn herte; haue thou merci on me bi thi 59 speche. I bithou;te my weies; and Y turnede my feet in to 60 thi witnessyngis. I am redi, and Y am not disturblid; to 61 kepe thi comaundementis. The coordis of synneris han 62 biclippid me; and Y haue not for;ete thi lawe. At mydny;t Y roos to knowleche to thee; on the domes of thi iustifications. I am parcener of alle that dreden thee; and kepen 64 thin heestis. Lord, the erthe is ful of thi merci; teche thou me thi iustifyngis.

Teth.

65 Lord, thou hast do goodnesse with thi seruaunt; bi thi
66 word. Teche thou me goodnesse, and loore, and kunnyng;
67 for Y bileuede to thin heestis. Bifor that Y was maad meke,
68 Y trespasside; therfor Y kepte thi speche. Thou art good;
69 and in thi goodnesse teche thou me thi iustifiyngis. The
wickidnesse of hem that ben proude, is multiplied on me;
70 but in al myn herte Y schal seke thin heestis. The herte of

71 hem is cruddid as mylk; but Y bithouste thi lawe. It is good to me, that thou hast maad me meke; that Y lerne the 72 iustifiyngis. The lawe of thi mouth is betere to me; than thousyndis of gold and of silver.

Joth.

73 Thin hondis maden me, and fourmeden me; 3yue thou 74 vndurstondyng to me, that Y lerne thin heestis. Thei that dreden thee schulen se me, and schulen be glad; for Y 75 hopide more on thi wordis. Lord, Y knewe, that thi domes 76 ben equite; and in thi treuth thou hast maad me meke. Thi merci be maad, that it coumforte me; bi thi speche to thi 77 seruaunt. Thi merciful doyngis come to me, and Y schal 78 lyue; for thi lawe is my thenkyng. Thei that ben proude be schent, for vniustli thei diden wickidnesse azens me; but Y 79 schal be exercisid in thin heestis. Thei that dreden thee be 80 turned to me; and thei that knowen thi witnessyngis. Myn herte be maad vnwemmed in thi iustifiyngis; that Y be not schent.

Caf.

81 Mi soule failide in to thin helthe; and Y hopide more on 82 thi word. Myn izen failiden in to thi speche; seiynge, 83 Whanne schalt thou coumforte me? For Y am maad as 84 a bowge in frost; Y haue not forzete thi iustifyngis. Hou many ben the daies of thi seruaunt; whanne thou schalt 85 make doom of hem that pursuen me? Wickid men telden 86 to me ianglyngis; but not as thi lawe. Alle thi comaundementis ben treuthe; wickid men han pursued me, helpe thou 87 me. Almeest thei endiden me in erthe; but I forsook not 88 thi comaundementis. Bi thi mersi quikene thou me; and Y schal kepe the witnessingis of thi mouth.

Lameth.

Lord, thi word dwellith in heuene; with-outen ende.

Thi treuthe dwellith in generacioun, and in to generacioun;
thou hast foundid the erthe, and it dwellith. The dai lastith contynueli bi thi ordynaunce; for alle thingis seruen to thee.

No but that thi lawe was my thenking; thanne perauenture
hadde perischid in my lownesse. With-outen ende Y schal not forzete thi iustifiyngis; for in tho thou hast
had quikened me. I am thin, make thou me saaf; for Y haue
had souzt thi iustifyngis. Synneris aboden me, for to leese me;
had Y vndurstood thi witnessingis. I size the ende of all ende; thi comaundement is ful large.

Men.

97. Lord, hou louede Y thi lawe; al dai it is my thenking.
98 Aboue myn enemyes thou madist me prudent bi thi co99 maundement; for it is to me with-outen ende. I vndurstood aboue alle men techinge me; for thi witnessingis is
100 my thenking. I vndirstood aboue eelde men; for Y sou;te
101 thi comaundementis. I forbeed my feet fro al euel weie;
102 that Y kepe thi wordis. I bowide not fro thi domes; for
103 thou hast set lawe to me. Thi spechis ben ful swete to
104 my cheekis; aboue hony to my mouth. I vnderstood of
thin heestis; therfor Y hatide al the weie of wickidnesse.

$\Lambda un.$

Thi word is a lanterne to my feet; and list to my pathis. 106 I swoor, and purposide stidefastli; to kepe the domes of 107 thi ristfulnesse. I am maad low bi alle thingis; Lord, 108 quykene thou me bi thi word. Lord, make thou well plesinge the wilful thingis of my mouth; and teche thou 109 me thi domes. Mi soule is euere in myn hondis; and 110 Y forsat not thi lawe. Synneris settiden a snare to me;

thi witnessyngis bi eritage with-outen ende; for the ben the ful ioiyng of myn herte. I bowide myn herte to do thi iustifiyngis with-outen ende; for reward.

Sameth.

art myn helpere, and my taker vp; and Y hopide more 15 on thi word. 3e wickide men, bowe awei fro me; and 16 Y schal seke the comaundementis of my God. Vp-take thou me bi thi word, and Y schal lyue; and schende thou 17 not me fro myn abydyng. Helpe thou me, and Y schal be saaf; and Y schal bithenke euere in thi iustifiyngis. Thou hast forsake alle men goynge awey fro thi domes; 19 for the thou3t of hem is vniust. I arettide alle the synneris of erthe brekeris of the lawe; therfor Y louede thi witnessyngis. Naile thou my fleischis with thi drede; for Y dredde of thi domes.

Ayn.

I dide doom and riztwisnesse; bitake thou not me to 122 hem that falsli chalengen me. Take vp thi seruaunt in 123 to goodnesse; thei that ben proude chalenge not me. Myn izen failiden in to thin helthe; and in to the speche of thi 124 riztfulnesse. Do thou with thi seruaunt bi thi merci; and 125 teche thou me thi iustifiyngis. I am thi seruaunt, 3yue thou vndurstondyng to me; that Y kunne thi witnessingis. 126, 127 Lord, it is tyme to do; thei han distried thi lawe. Therfor Y louede thi comaundementis; more than gold and 128 topazion. Therfor Y was dressid to alle thin heestis; Y hatide al wickid weie.

Phee.

Lord, thi witnessingis ben wondirful; therfor my soule

1,30 souste tho. Declaring of thi wordis listneth; and 3yueth 131 vinderstonding to make men. I openede my mouth, and 1,32 drous the spirit; for Y desiride thi comaundementis. Biholde thou on me, and haue merci on me; bi the dom 1,33 of hem that louen thi name. Dresse thou my goyingis bi thi speche; that al viristfulnesse haue not lordschip on 1,34 me. Aseyn-bie thou me fro the false chalengis of men; 1,35 that Y kepe thin heestis. Listne thi face on thi seruaunt; 1,36 and teche thou me thi iustifiyingis. Myn isen ledden forth the outgoynges of watris; for thei kepten not thi lawe.

Sade.

comaundid riztfulnesse, thi witnessingis; and thi treuthe comaundid riztfulnesse, thi witnessingis; and thi treuthe ray greetli to be kept. Mi feruent loue made me to be meltid; rate for myn enemys forzaten thi wordis. Thi speche is greetli rate enflawmed; and thi seruaunt louede it. I am zong, and rate dispisid; Y forzat not thi iustifiyngis. Lord, thi riztfulnesse is riztfulnesse with-outen ende; and thi lawe is treuthe. Tay Tribulacioun and angwische founden me; thin heestis is rate my thenking. Thi witnessyngis is equite with-outen ende; zyue thou vndirstondyng to me, and Y schal lyue.

Cof.

145 I criede in al myn herte, Lord, here thou me; and Y 146 schal seke thi iustifiyngis. I criede to thee, make thou 147 me saaf; that Y kepe thi comaundementis. I bifor cam in ripenesse, and Y criede; Y hopide aboue on thi wordis. 148 Myn i3en bifor camen to thee ful eerli; that Y schulde 149 bithenke thi speches. Lord, here thou my vois bi thi 150 merci; and quykene thou me bi thi doom. Thei that pursuen me nei3den to wickidnesse; forsothe thei ben maad 151 fer fro thi lawe. Lord, thou art ny3; and alle thi weies

152 ben treuthe. In the bigynnyng Y knewe of thi witnessingis; for thou hast foundid tho with-outen ende.

Res.

153 Se thou my mekenesse, and delyuere thou me; for Y 154 for3at not thi lawe. Deme thou my dom, and a3enbie thou 155 me; quikene thou me for thi speche. Heelthe is fer fro 156 synners; for thei sou3ten not thi iustifiyngis. Lord, thi 157 mercies ben manye; quykene thou me bi thi dom. Thei ben manye that pursuen me, and doen tribulacioun to me; 158 Y bowide not awei fro thi witnessingis. I si3 brekers of the lawe, and Y was meltid; for thei kepten not thi spechis. 159 Lord, se thou, for Y louede thi comaundementis; quikene 160 thou me in thi merci. The bigynnyng of thi wordis is treuthe; alle the domes of thi ri3twisnesse ben with-outen ende.

Sin.

Princes pursueden me with-outen cause; and my herte 162 dredde of thi wordis. I schal be glad on thi spechis; as 163 he that fyndith many spuylis. I hatide and wlatide wickid-164 nesse; forsothe Y louede thi lawe. I seide heriyngis to thee seuene sithis in the dai; on the domes of thi riztful-165 nesse. Miche pees is to hem that louen thi lawe; and 166 no sclaundir is to hem. Lord, Y abood thin heelthe; and 167 Y louede thin heestis. Mi soule kepte thi witnessyngis; 168 and louede tho greetli. I kepte thi comaundementis, and thi witnessingis; for alle my weies ben in thi sizt.

Tau.

Lord, my biseching come ni3 in thi si3t; bi thi speche 170 3yue thou vndurstonding to me. Myn axing entre in thi 171 si3t; bi thi speche delyuere thou me. Mi lippis schulen telle out an ympne; whanne thou hast tau3te me thi iusti-

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172 fiyngis. Mi tunge schal pronounce thi speche; for whi 173 alle thi comaundementis ben equite. Thin hond be maad, 174 that it saue me; for Y haue chose thin heestis. Lord, Y 175 coueitide thin heelthe; and thi lawe is my thenking. Mi soule schal lyue, and schal herie thee; and thi domes 176 schulen helpe me. I erride as a scheep that perischide; Lord, seke thi seruaunt, for Y forzat not thi comaundementis.

PSALM CXIX (CXX.)

The title of the hundrid and nyntenthe salm.

The song of greces.

Whanne Y was set in tribulacioun, Y criede to the Lord; 2 and he herde me. *Lord, delyuere thou my soule fro wickid 3 lippis; and fro a gileful tunge. What schal be 30uun to thee, ether what schal be leid to thee; to a gileful tunge? 4 Scharpe arowis of the my3ti; with colis that maken de5 solat. Allas to me! for my dwelling in an alien lond is 6 maad long, Y dwellide with men dwellinge in Cedar; my 7 soule was myche a comelyng. I was pesible with hem that hatiden pees; whanne Y spak to hem, thei a3enseiden me with-outen cause.

PSALM CXX (CXXI).

The title of the hundrid and twentithe salm.

The song of greces.

I REISIDE myn i3en to the hillis; fro whannus help schal 2 come to me. Myn help is of the Lord; that made heuene 3 and erthe. The Lord 3 yue not thi foot in to mouyng; 4 nether he nappe, that kepith thee. Lo! he schal not nappe, 5 nether slepe; that kepith Israel. The Lord kepith thee;

6 the Lord is thi proteccioun about thi ri3thond. The sunne schal not brenne thee bi dai; nether the moone bi ny3t. 7 The Lord kepe thee fro al yuel; the Lord kepe thi soule. 8 The Lord kepe thi goyng in and thi goyng out; fro this tyme now and in to the world.

PSALM CXXI (CXXII).

The title of the hundrid and oon and twentithe salm.

The song of the grecis of Dauid.

I am glad in these thingis, that ben seid to me; We 2 schulen go in to the hous of the Lord. Oure feet weren 3 stondynge; in thi hallis, thou Jerusalem. Jerusalem, which is bildid as a citee; whos part taking therof is in to the 4 same thing. For the lynagis, the lynagis of the Lord stieden thidir, the witnessing of Israel; to knouleche to the name 5 of the Lord. For thei saten there on seetis in doom; seetis 6 on the hous of Dauid. Preie 3e tho thingis, that ben to the pees of Jerusalem; and abundaunce be to hem that 7 louen thee. Pees be maad in thi vertu; and abundaunce 8 in thi touris. For my britheren and my nei3boris; Y spak 9 pees of thee. For the hous of oure Lord God; Y sou3te goodis to thee.

PSALM CXXII (CXXIII).

The title of the hundrid and two and twentithe salm. The song of greeis.

To thee Y haue reisid myn i3en; that c'wellist in heuenes. 2 Lo! as the i3en of seruauntis; ben in the hondis of her lordis. As the i3en of the handmaide ben in the hondis of her ladi; so oure i3en ben to oure Lord God, til he haue mercy on vs. 3 Lord, haue thou merci on vs, haue thou merci on vs; for we

4 ben myche fillid with dispisyng. For oure soule is myche fillid; we ben schenschipe to hem that ben abundaunte with richessis, and dispising to proude men.

PSALM CXXIII (CXXIV).

The title of the hundrid and thre and twentithe salm.

The song of greeis of Dauith.

1 Israel seie now, No but for the Lord was in vs; no but for the Lord was in vs. Whanne men risiden vp azens vs; 3 in hap thei hadden swalewid vs quike. Whanne the wood-4 nesse of hem was wrooth azens vs; in hap watir hadde sope 5 vs vp. Oure soule passide thoruz a stronde; in hap oure 6 soule hadde passide thoruz a watir vnsuffrable. Blessid be 7 the Lord; that 3af not vs in taking to the teeth of hem. Oure soule, as a sparowe, is delyuered; fro the snare of hunters. 8 The snare is al to-brokun; and we ben delyuered. Oure helpe is in the name of the Lord; that made heuene and erthe.

PSALM CXXIV (CXXV).

The title of the hundrid and foure and twentithe salm.
The song of greecs.

Then that tristen in the Lord ben as the hil of Syon; the schal not be moued with-outen ende, that dwellith in Jerusalem. Hillis ben in the cumpas of it, and the Lord is in the cumpas of his puple; fro this tyme now and in a to the world. For the Lord schal not leeue the 3erde of synneris on the part of iust men; that iust men holde not 4 forth her hondis to wickidnesse. Lord, do thou wel; to 5 good men, and of riztful herte. But the Lord schal lede them that bowen in to obligaciouns, with hem that worchen wickidnesse; pees be on Israel.

PSALM CXXV (CXXVI).

The title of the hundrid and fyue and twentithe salm.

The song of greeis.

Whank the Lord turnede the caitifte of Sion; we weren mand as coumfortid. Thanne oure mouth was fillid with ioye; and oure tunge with ful out ioiyng. Thanne theis schulen seie among hethene men; The Lord magnefiede to do with hem. The Lord magnefiede to do with vs; we hen mand glad. Lord, turne thou oure caitifte; as a stronde in the south. Thei that sowen in teeris; schulen repe in ful out ioiyng. Thei goynge 3eden, and wepten; sendynge her seedis. But thei comynge schulen come with ful out ioiyng; berynge her handfullis.

PSALM CXXVI (CXXVII).

The title of the hundrid and sixe and twentithe salm.

The song of greeces of Salomon.

No but the Lord bilde the hous; thei that bilden it han trauelid in veyn. No but the Lord kepith the citee; he wakith in veyn that kepith it. It is veyn to 30u to rise bifore the ligt; rise 3e after that 3e han sete, that eten the breed of sorewe. Whanne he schal 3yue sleep to his loued; 3 lo! the eritage of the Lord is sones, the mede is the fruyt of 4 wombe. As arowis ben in the hond of the migti; so the 5 sones of hem that ben schakun out. Blessid is the man, that hath fillid his desier of tho; he schal not be schent, whanne he schal speke to hise enemyes in the 5ate.

PSALM CXXVII (CXXVIII).

The title of the hundrid and seuene and twentithe salm. The song of greces.

BLESSID ben alle men, that dreden the Lord; that gon in hise weies. For thou schalt ete the trauels of thin hondis: thou art blessid, and it schal be wel to thee. Thi wijf as a plenteous vyne; in the sidis of thin hous. Thi sones as the newe sprenges of olyue-trees; in the cumpas of thi bord. Lo! so a man schal be blessid; that dredith the Lord. 5 The Lord blesse thee fro Syon; and se thou the goodis of 6 Jerusalem in alle the daies of thi lijf. And se thou the sones of thi sones; se thou pees on Israel.

PSALM CXXVIII (CXXIX).

The title of the hundrid and eizte and twentithe salm. The song of greces.

Israel seie now; Ofte thei fouzten azens me fro my 2 30ngth. Ofte thei fou3ten a3ens me fro my 30ngthe; and 3 sotheli thei misten not to me. Synneris forgeden on my 4 bak; thei maden long her wickidnesse. The iust Lord 5 schal beete the nollis of synneris; alle that haten Sion be 6 schent, and turned abak. Be thei maad as the hey of hous-7 coppis; that driede vp, bifore that it be drawun vp. which hei he that schal repe, schal not fille his hond; and he 8 that schal gadere hondfullis, schal not fille his bosum. And thei that passiden forth seiden not. The blessing of the Lord be on you; we blessiden you in the name of the Lord.

PSALM CXXIX (CXXX).

The title of the hundrid and nyne and twentithe salm.

The song of greeces.

Lord, Y criede to thee fro depthes; Lord, here thou miguois. Thin eeris be mad ententif; in to the vois of my 3 biseching. Lord, if thou kepist wickidnessis; Lord, who 4 schal susteyne? For merci is at thee; and, Lord, for this lawe Y abood thee. Mi soule susteynede in his word; my 6 soule hopide in the Lord. For the morewtid keping til to 7 nigt; Israel hope in the Lord. For whi merci is at the Lord; 8 and plenteous redempcioun is at hym. And he schal agenbie Israel; fro alle the wickidnessis therof.

PSALM CXXX (CXXXI).

The title of the hundrid and thrittithe salm. The song of greeces, to Dauith himself.

LORD, myn herte is not enhaunsid; nether myn izen ben reisid. Nether Y zede in the grete thingis; nether in merzueilis aboue me. If Y feelide not mekely; but enhaunside my soule. As a childe wenyde on his modir; so zelding be z in my soule. Israel hope in the Lord; fro this tyme now and in to the world.

PSALM CXXXI (CXXXII).

The title of the hundrid and oon and thrittithe salm.

The song of greees.

LORD, haue thou mynde on Dauid; and of al his myldenesse. As he swoor to the Lord; he made a vowe to God 3 of Jacob. I schal not entre in to the tabernacle of myn hous;

1 Y schal not stie in to the bed of mi restyng. I schal not zvue sleep to myn izen; and napping to myn ize-liddis. And rest to my templis, til Y fynde a place to the Lord; 6 a tabernacle to God of Jacob. Lo! we herden that arke of testament in Effrata, that is, in Silo; we founden it in the - feeldis of the wode. We schulen entre in to the tabernacle of hym; we schulen worschipe in the place, where hise feet 8 stoden. Lord, rise thou in to thi reste; thou and the ark of o thin halowing. Thi prestis be clothid with rigtfulnesse; and thi sevntis make ful out joye. For Dauid, thi seruaunt; turne thou not awei the face of thi crist. The Lord swoor treuthe to Dauid, and he schal not make hym veyn; of the fruit of thi wombe Y schal sette on thi seete. If thi sones schulen kepe my testament; and my witnessingis, these whiche Y schal teche hem. And the sones of hem til in to to the world: thei schulen sette on thi seete. For the Lord 4 chees Sion; he chees it in to dwelling to hym silf. This is my reste in to the world of world; Y schal dwelle here, for Y 13 chees it. I blessynge schal blesse the widewe of it; Y schal 16 fille with looues the pore men of it. I schal clothe with heelthe the preestis therof; and the hooli men therof schulen - make ful out iove in ful reioisinge. Thidir Y schal bringe forth the horn of Dauid; Y made redi a lanterne to my crist. 18 I schal clothe hise enemyes with schame; but myn halewing schal floure out on hym.

PSALM CXXXII (CXXXIII).

The title of the hundrid and two and thrittithe salm.

The song of greeis.

Lo! hou good and hou myrie it is; that britheren dwelle togidere. As ownement in the heed; that goith down in to the beerd, in to the beerd of Aaron. That goith down in to

 $_3$ the coler of his cloth; as the dew of Ermon, that goith down in to the hil of Sion. For there the Lord sente blessing; and lijf til in to the world.

PSALM CXXXIII (CXXXIV).

The title of the hundrid and three and thrittithe salm.

The song of greeces.

Lo! now blesse 3e the Lord; alle the servaunts of the Lord. 3e that stonden in the hous of the Lord; in the hallis of the hous of oure God. In ny3tis reise 30ure hondis 3 in to hooli thingis; and blesse 3e the Lord. The Lord blesse thee fro Syon; which Lord made heuene and erthe.

PSALM CXXXIV (CXXXV).

The title of the hundrid and foure and thrittithe salm.

Alleluya.

Herie 3e the name of the Lord; 3e seruauntis of the 2 Lord, herie 3e. 3e that stonden in the hous of the Lord; 3 in the hallis of the hous of oure God. Herie 3e the Lord, for 4 the Lord is good; singe 3e to his name, for it is swete. For the Lord chees Jacob to him silf; Israel in to possessioun to 5 him silf. For Y haue knowe, that the Lord is greet; and 6 oure God bifore alle goddis. The Lord made alle thingis, what euere thingis he wolde, in heuene and in erthe; in the 7 see, and in alle depthis of watris. He ledde out cloudis fro the ferthest part of erthe; and made leitis in to reyn. Which 8 bringith forth wyndis fro hise tresours; which killide the 9 firste gendrid thingis of Egipt, fro man til to beeste. He sente out signes and greete wondris, in the myddil of thee, 10 thou Egipt; in to Farao and in to alle hise seruauntis. Which 11 smoot many folkis; and killide stronge kingis. Seon, the

king of Ammorreis, and Og, the king of Basan; and alle
12 the rewmes of Chanaan. And he 3 af the lond of hem
13 critage; critage to Israel, his puple. Lord, thi name is with
outen ende; Lord, thi memorial be in generacioun and in to
14 generacioun. For the Lord schal deme his puple; and he
15 schal be preied in hise seruauntis. The symulacris of hethene
men ben siluer and gold; the werkis of the hondis of men.
16 Tho han a mouth, and schulen not speke; tho han izen, and
17 schulen not se. Tho han eeris, and schulen not here; for
18 nether spirit is in the mouth of tho. Thei that maken tho,
19 be maad lijk tho; and alle that tristen in tho. The hous of
Israel, blesse 3e the Lord; the house of Aaron, blesse 3e the
20 Lord. The hous of Leuy, blesse 3e the Lord; 3e that dreden
21 the Lord, blesse 3e the Lord. Blessid be the Lord of Syon;
that dwellith in Jerusalem.

PSALM CXXXV (CXXXVI).

The title of the hundrid and fyue and thrittithe salm.
Alleluya.

Knouleche 3e to the Lord, for he is good, for his merci 2 is withouten ende. Knouleche 3e to the God of goddis. 3, 4 Knouleche 3e to the Lord of lordis. Which aloone makith 5 grete merueils. Which made heuenes bi vndurstondyng. 6, 7 Which made stidefast erthe on watris. Which made grete 8, 9 li3tis. The sunne in to the power of the dai. The moone 10 and sterris in to the power of the ni3t. Which smoot Egipt 11 with the firste gendrid thingis of hem. Which ledde out 12 Israel fro the myddil of hem. In a mi3ti hond and in an 13 hi3 arm. Whiche departide the reed see in to departyngis. 14, 15 And ledde out Israel thoru3 the myddil therof. And he caste a-down Farao and his pouer in the reed see. 10, 17 Which ledde ouer his puple thoru3 desert. Which

18, 19 smoot grete kingis. And killide strong kingis. Seon, 20 the king of Amorreis. And Og, the king of Baasan. 21, 22 And he 3af the lond of hem eritage. Eritage to Israel, 23 his seruaunt. For in oure lownesse he hadde mynde on 24, 25 vs. And he azenbouzte vs fro oure enemyes. Which 26 3yueth mete to ech fleisch. Knouleche 3e to God of heuene. Knouleche 3e to the Lord of lordis; for his merci is withouten ende.

PSALM CXXXVI (CXXXVII).

The hundrid and sixe and thrittithe salm.

On the floodis of Babiloyne there we saten, and wepten; 2 while we bithouzten on Syon. In salewis in the myddil 3 therof; we hangiden vp oure orguns. For thei that ledden vs prisoners; axiden vs there the wordis of songis. And thei that ledden awei vs seiden; Synge 3e to vs an ympne 4 of the songis of Syon. Hou schulen we singe a songe s of the Lord; in an alien lond? If Y forgete thee, Jeru-6 salem; my rist hond be souun to forseting. Mi tunge cleue to my chekis; if Y bithenke not on thee. If Y purposide not of thee, Jerusalem; in the bigynnyng of my gladnesse. Lord, have thou mynde on the sones of Edom; for the dai of Jerusalem. Whiche seien, Anyntische 3e, 8 anyntische 3e; til to the foundement ther-ynne. Thou wretchid douzter of Babilovne; he is blessid, that schal gaelde to thee thi zelding, which thou zeldidist to vs. He is blessid, that schal holde; and hurtle down hise litle children at a stoon.

PSALM CXXXVII (CXXXVIII).

The title of the hundrid and scuene and thrittithe salm. To Dauith him silf."

LORD, Y schal knouleche to thee in al myn herte; for thou herdist the wordis of my mouth. Mi God, Y schal singe to thee in the sixt of aungels; Y schal worschipe to thin hooli temple, and Y schal knouleche to thi name. On thi merci and thi treuthe; for thou hast magnefied thin 3 hooli name aboue al thing. In what euere dai Y schal inwardli clepe thee, here thou me; thou schalt multipli 4 vertu in my soule. Lord, alle the kingis of erthe knouleche to thee; for thei herden alle the wordis of thi mouth. 5 And singe thei in the weies of the Lord; for the glorie 6 of the Lord is greet. For the Lord is hiz, and biholdith 7 meke thingis; and knowith afer hiz thingis. If Y schal go in the myddil of tribulacioun, thou schalt quikene me; and thou stretchidist forth thin hond on the ire of myn 8 enemyes, and thi rist hond made me saaf. The Lord schal zelde for me, Lord, thi merci is with-outen ende; dispise thou not the werkis of thin hondis.

PSALM CXXXVIII (CXXXIX).

The title of the hundrid and eizte and thrittithe salm. To victorie, the salm of Dauith.

1, 2 LORD, thou hast preued me, and hast knowe me; thou 3 hast knowe my sitting, and my rising agen. Thou hast vndirstonde my thoustis fro fer; thou hast enquerid my 4 path and my corde. And thou hast bifor seien alle my s weies; for no word is in my tunge. Lo! Lord, thou hast knowe alle thingis, the laste thingis and elde; thou hast

6 formed me, and hast set thin hond on me. Thi kunnyng is maad wondirful of me; it is coumfortid, and Y schal 7 not mowe to it. Whidir schal Y go fro thi spirit; and swhider schal Y fle fro thi face? If Y schal stie in to heuene, thou art there; if Y schal go down to helle, thou gart present. If Y schal take my fetheris ful eerli; and 10 schal dwelle in the last partis of the see. And sotheli thider thin hond schal leede me forth; and thi rist hond schal 11 holde me. And Y seide, In hap derknessis schulen defoule 12 me; and the nyzt is my liztnyng in my delicis. For whi derknessis schulen not be maad derk fro thee, and the nizt schal be F3tned as the dai; as the derknessis therof, so 13 and the list therof. For thou haddist in possessioun my reines; thou tokist me vp fro the wombe of my modir. 14 I schal knouleche to thee, for thou art magnefied dreedfuli; thi werkis ben wondirful, and my soule schal knouleche ful 15 miche. Mi boon, which thou madist in priuete, is not hyd fro thee; and my substaunce in the lower partis of erthe. 16 Thin izen sien myn vnperfit thing, and alle men schulen be writun in thi book; daies schulen be formed, and no 17 man is in tho. Forsothe, God, thi frendis ben maad onourable ful myche to me; the princeheed of hem is coumfortid 18 ful myche. I schal noumbre hem, and thei schulen be multiplied aboue grauel; Y roos vp, and sit Y am with thee 19 For thou, God, schalt slee synneris; 3e menquelleris, bowe 20 awei fro me. For 3e seien in thou3t; Take thei her citees 21 in vanite. Lord, whether Y hatide not hem that hatiden 22 thee; and Y failide on thin enemyes? Bi perfite haterede 23 Y hatide hem; thei weren maad enemyes to me. God, preue thou me, and knowe thou myn herte; axe thou me, 24 and knowe thou my pathis. And se thou, if weie of wickidnesse is in me; and lede thou me forth in euerlastinge wei.

PSALM CXXXIX (CXL).

The title of the hundrid and nyne and thrittithe salm.

To victorie, the salm of Dauith.

LORD, delyuere thou me fro an yuel man; delyuere thou 3 me fro a wickid man. Whiche thousten wickidnesses in 4 the herte; al dai thei ordevneden batels. Thei scharpiden her tungis as serpentis; the venym of snakis vndir the lippis 5 of hem. Lord, kepe thou me fro the hond of the synnere; and delyuere thou me fro wickid men. Which thousten to dissevue my goyngis; proude men hidden a snare to 6 me. And thei leiden forth cordis in to a snare; thei settiden sclaundir to me bisidis the weie. I seide to the Lord, Thou art mi God; Lord, here thou the vois of my bisechsing. Lord, Lord, the vertu of myn heelthe; thou madist 9 schadowe on myn heed in the dai of batel. Lord, bitake thou not me fro my desire to the synnere; thei thousten agens me, forsake thou not me, lest perauenture thei ben ic enhaunsid. The heed of the cumpas of hem; the trauel 11 of her lippis schal hile hem. Colis schulen falle on hem, thou schalt caste hem down in to fier; in wretchidnessis 12 thei schulen not stonde. A man a greet ianglere schal not be dressid in erthe; yuels schulen take an vniust man in 13 perisching. I have knowe, that the Lord schal make dom 14 of a nedi man; and the veniaunce of pore men. Netheles iust men schulen knouleche to thi name; and riztful men schulen dwelle with thi cheer.

PSALM CXL (CXLI).

The title of the hundrid and fourtithe salm.

The salm of Dauith.

Lord, Y criede to thee, here thou me; 3yue thou tent $_2$ to my vois, whanne Y schal crye to thee. Mi preier be

dressid as encense in thi sizt; the reisyng of myn hondis 3 be as the euentid sacrifice. Lord, sette thou a keping to my mouth; and a dore of stonding aboute to my lippis. 4 Bowe thou not myn herte in to wordis of malice; to excuse excusingis in synne. With men worchinge wickidnesse; and 5 Y schal not comyne with the chosun men of hem. A just man schal repreue me in mersi, and schal blame me: but the oile of a synner make not fat myn heed. For whi and 6 sit my preier is in the wel plesaunt thingis of hem; for the domesmen of hem ioyned to the stoon weren sopun vp. 7 Here thei my wordis, for tho weren mysti. As fatnesse is brokun out on the erthe; oure bonys ben scatered niz helle. 8 Lord, Lord, for myn izen ben to thee, Y hopide in thee; a take thou not awei my soule. Kepe thou me fro the snare which thei ordeyneden to me; and fro the sclaundris of hem that worchen wickidnesse. Synneris schulen falle in to the nett therof; Y am aloone til Y passe.

PSALM CXLI (CXLII).

The title of the hundrid and oon and fourtithe salm. The lernyng of Dauid; his preier, whanne he was in the denne.

WITH my vois Y criede to the Lord; with my vois Y 3 preiede hertli to the Lord. I schede out my preier in his 4 sizt; and Y pronounce my tribulacioun bifor him. While my spirit failith of me; and thou hast knowe my pathis. In this weie in which Y zede; proude men hidden a snare to me. I bihelde to the rizt side, and Y siz; and noon was that knew me. Flizt perischide fro me; and noon is that sekith my soule. Lord, Y criede to thee, Y seide, Thou art myn hope; my part in the lond of lyueris. Zyue thou tent to my biseching; for Y am maad low ful greetli. Delyuere thou me fro hem that pursuen me; for thei ben

s coumfortid on me. Lede my soule out of keping to knouleche to thi name; iust men abiden me, til thou 3elde to me.

PSALM CXLII (CXLIII).

The title of the hundrid and two and fourtithe salm.

The salm of Dauid.

LORD, here thou my preier, with eeris perseyue thou my biseching; in thi treuthe here thou me, in thi riztwisnesse. 2 And entre thou not in to dom with thi seruaunt: for ech man lyuvnge schal not be maad just in thi sizt. For the enemy pursuede my soule; he made lowe my lijf in erthe. 4 He hath set me in derk placis, as the deed men of the world, and my spirit was angwischid on me; myn herte was disturblid 5 in me. I was myndeful of elde daies, Y bithouzte in alle thi 6 werkis; Y bithouzte in the dedis of thin hondis. I helde forth myn hondis to thee; my soule as erthe with-out water to thee. Lord, here thou me swiftli; my spirit failide. Furne thou not a-wei thi face fro me; and Y schal be lijk s to hem that gon down in to the lake. Make thou erli thi merci herd to me; for Y hopide in thee. Make thou knowun to me the weie in which Y schal go; for Y reiside my 9 soule to thee. Delyuere thou me fro myn enemyes, Lord, 10 Y fledde to thee; teche thou me to do thi wille, for thou art my God. Thi good spirit schal lede me forth in to a rigtful 11 lond; Lord, for thi name thou schalt quikene me in thin requite. Thou schalt lede my soule out of tribulacioun; and in thi merci thou schalt scatere alle myn enemyes. And thou schalt leese alle them, that troublen my soule; for Y am thi seruaunt.

PSALM CXLIII (CXLIV).

1 The title of the hundrid and thre and fourtithe salm. A salm.

Blessid be my Lord God, that techith myn hondis to 2 werre; and my fyngris to batel. Mi merci, and my refuyt; my takere vp, and my delyuerer. Mi defender, and Y hopide in him; and thou makist suget my puple vnder me. 3 Lord, what is a man, for thou hast maad knowun to him; ether the sone of man, for thou arettist him of sum valu? 4 A man is maad lijk vanyte; hise daies passen as schadow. 5 Lord, bowe down thin heuenes, and come thou down; touche 6 thou hillis, and thei schulen make smoke. Leite thou schynyng, and thou schalt scatere hem; sende thou out thin 7 arowis, and thou schalt disturble hem. Sende out thin hond fro an hiz, rauysche thou me out, and delyuere thou me fro 8 many watris; and fro the hond of alien sones. The mouth of which spak vanite; and the rigthond of hem is the rigt hond of wickidnesse. God, Y schal synge to thee a new song; I schal seie salm to thee in a sautre of ten stringis. 10 Which zyuest heelthe to kingis; which azen-bouztist Dauid, thi seruaunt, fro the wickid swerd rauische thou out me. And delyuere thou me fro the hond of alien sones; the mouth of whiche spak vanyte, and the rigthond of hem is the 12 rist hand of wickidnesse. Whose sones ben; as new plauntingis in her zongthe. The douztris of hem ben arayed; 13 ourned about as the licnesse of the temple. The selers of hem ben fulle; bringinge out fro this vessel in to that. The scheep of hem ben with lambre, plenteuouse in her goingis 14 out; her kien ben fatte. No falling of wal is, nether passing 15 ouere; nether cry is in the stretis of hem. Thei seiden, The puple is blessid, that hath these thingis; blessid is the puple, whos Lord is the God of it.

PSALM CXLIV (CXLV).

The title of the hundrid and foure and fourtithe salm.

The ympne of Dauith.

M_I God king, Y schal enhaunse thee; and Y schal blesse 2 thi name in to the world, and in to the world of world. alle daies Y schal blesse thee; and Y schal herie thi name in to the world, and in to the world of the world. The Lord is greet, and worthi to be preisid ful myche; and noon ende 4 is of his greetnesse. Generacioun and generacioun schal preise thi werkis; and thei schulen pronounse thi power. 5 Thei schulen speke the greet doyng of the glorie of thin 6 holynesse; and thei schulen telle thi merueils. And thei schulen seye the vertu of thi ferdful thingis; and thei schulen 7 telle thi greetnesse. Thei schulen bringe forth the mynde of the abundaunce of thi swetnesse; and thei schulen telle 8 with ful out joining thi ristfulnesse. The Lord is a merciful doere, and merciful in wille; paciente, and myche merciful. The Lord is swete in alle thingis; and hise merciful doyngis 10 ben on alle hise werkis. Lord, alle thi werkis knouleche to In thee; and thi seyntis blesse thee. Thei schulen seie the 12 glorie of thi rewme; and thei schulen speke thi power. That thei make thi power knowun to the sones of men: and 13 the glorie of the greetnesse of thi rewme. Thi rewme is the rewme of alle worldis; and thi lordschipe is in al generacioun and in to generacioun. The Lord is feithful in alle hise 14 wordis; and hooli in alle hise werkis. The Lord liftith vp alle that fallen doun; and reisith alle men hurtlid doun. 15 Lord, the izen of alle beestis hopen in thee; and thou zyuest 16 the mete of hem in couenable tyme. Thou openest thin 17 hond; and thou fillist ech beeste with blessing. The Lord 18 is iust in alle hise weies; and hooli in alle hise werkis.

Lord is ni; to alle that inwardli clepen him; to alle that 19 inwardli clepen him in treuthe. He schal do the wille of hem, that dreden him, and he schal here the biseching of 20 hem; and he schal make hem saaf. The Lord kepith alle 21 men louynge him; and he schal leese alle synners. Mi mouth schal speke the heriyng of the Lord; and ech man blesse his hooli name in to the world, and in to the world of world.

PSALM CXLV (CXLVI).

The title of the hundred and fyue and fourtithe salm.

Alleluya.

MI soule, herie thou the Lord; Y schal herie the Lord in my lijf, Y schal synge to my God as longe as Y schal be. 3 Nile 3e triste in princis; nether in the sones of men, in 4 whiche is noon helthe. The spirit of hym schal go out, and he schal turne azen in to his erthe; in that dai alle the 5 thoustis of hem schulen perische. He is blessid, of whom the God of Jacob is his helpere, his hope is in his Lord God, 6 that made heuene and erthe; the see, and alle thingis that 7 ben in tho. Which kepith treuthe in to the world, makith dom to hem that suffren wrong; 3yueth mete to hem that 8 ben hungri. The Lord vnbyndith feterid men; the Lord listneth blynde men. The Lord reisith men hurtlid doun; 9 the Lord loueth just men. The Lord kepith comelyngis, he schal take vp a modirles child, and widewe; and he schal to distrie the weies of synners. The Lord schal regne in to the worldis; Syon, thi God schal regne in generacioun and in to generacioun.

PSALM CXLVI (CXLVII).

The title of the hundrid and sixe and fourtithe salm.
Alleluya.

HERIE 3e the Lord, for the salm is good; heriyng be 2 myrie, and fair to oure God. The Lord schal bilde Jerusalem; and schal gadere togidere the scateryngis of Israel. 3 Which Lord makith hool men contrit in herte; and byndith 4 togidere the sorewes of hem. Which noumbrith the multi-5 tude of sterris; and clepith names to alle tho. Oure Lord is greet, and his vertu is greet; and of his wisdom is no 6 noumbre. The Lord takith vp mylde men; forsothe he 7 makith low synneris til to the erthe. Bifore synge 3e to the Lord in knowlechyng; seye 3e salm to oure God in an sharpe. Which hilith heuene with cloudis; and makith redi reyn to the erthe. Which bryngith forth hei in hillis; and geerbe to the seruice of men. Which 3yueth mete to her werk beestis; and to the briddys of crowis clepinge hym. 10 He schal not have wille in the strengthe of an hors; nether it schal be wel plesaunt to hym in the leggis of a man. It is 11 wel plesaunt to the Lord on men that dreden hym; and in hem that hopen on his mercy.

PSALM CXLVII (CXLVII, continued).

The hundrid and scuene and fourtithe salm.

12 JERUSALEM, herie thou the Lord; Syon, herie thou thi 13 God. For he hath coumfortid the lockis of thi 3atis; he 14 hath blessid thi sones in thee. Which hath set thi coostis 15 pees; and fillith thee with the fatnesse of wheete. Which sendith out his speche to the erthe; his word renneth swiftli. 16 Which 3yueth snow as wolle; spredith abrood a cloude as

17 aische. He sendith his cristal as mussels; who schal suffre 18 bifore the face of his cooldnesse? He schal sende out his word, and schal melte tho; his spirit schal blowe, and watris 19 schulen flowe. Which tellith his word to Jacob; and hise 20 riztfulnessis and domes to Israel. He dide not so to ech nacioun; and he schewide not hise domes to hem.

PSALM CXLVIII.

The title of the hundrid and eizte and fourtithe salm.
Alleluya.

3E of heuenes, herie the Lord; herie 3e hym in hi3e 2 thingis. Alle hise aungels, herie 3e hym; alle hise vertues, 3 herve 3e hym. Sunne and moone, herie 3e hym; alle sterris 4 and list, herie 3e hym. Heuenes of heuenes, herie 3e hym; 5 and the watris that ben aboue heuenes, herie 3e the name 6 of the Lord. For he seide, and thingis weren maad; he comaundide, and thingis weren maad of nouzt. He ordeynede tho thingis in to the world, and in to the world of world; he settide a comaundement, and it schal not passe. 7 3e of erthe, herie 3e the Lord; dragouns, and alle depthis 8 of watris. Fier, hail, snow, iys, spiritis of tempestis; that 9 don his word. Mounteyns, and alle litle hillis; trees berynge 10 fruyt, and alle cedris. Wielde beestis, and alle tame beestis; 11 serpentis, and fetherid briddis. The kingis of erthe, and alle 12 puplis; the princis, and alle iugis of erthe. 30nge men, and virgyns, elde men with 30ngere, herie 3e the name of the 13, 14 Lord; for the name of hym aloone is enhaunsid. His knowleching be on heuene and erthe; and he hath enhaunsid the horn of his puple. An ympne be to alle hise seyntis; to the children of Israel, to a puple neizynge to hym.

I

PSALM CXLIX.

The title of the hundrid and nyne and fourtithe salm. Alleluya.

SYNGE 32 to the Lord a newe song; hise heriyng be in the 2 chirche of seyntis. Israel be glad in hym that made hym; and the dou3tris of Syon make ful out ioye in her king. 3 Herie thei his name in a queer; seie thei salm to hym in 4 a tympan, and sautre. For the Lord is wel plesid in his 5 puple; and he hath reisid mylde men in to heelthe. Seyntis schulen make ful out ioye in glorie; thei schulen be glad in 6 her beddis. The ful out ioiyngis of God in the throte of hem; and swerdis scharp on ech side in the hondis of hem. 7, 8 To do veniaunce in naciouns; blamyngis in puplis. To bynde the kyngis of hem in stockis; and the noble men 9 of hem in yrun manaclis. That thei make in hem doom writun; this is glorye to alle hise seyntis.

PSALM CL.

The title of the hundrid and fiftithe salm. Alleluya.

Herie 3e the Lord in hise seyntis; herie 3e hym in the 2 firmament of his vertu. Herie 3e hym in hise vertues; herie 3 5e hym bi the multitude of his greetnesse. Herie 3e hym in the soun of trumpe; herie 3e hym in a sautre and harpe. 4 Herie 3e hym in a tympane and queer; herie 3e hym in 5 strengis and orgun. Herie 3e hym in cymbalis sownynge 6 wel, herye 3e hym in cymbalis of iubilacioun; ech spirit, herye the Lord.

PROVERBS.

CAP. I.

THE parablis of Salomon, the sone of Dauid, king of 2, 3 Israel; to kunne wisdom and kunnyng; to vndurstonde the wordis of prudence; and to take the lernyng of teching; 4 to take ristfulnesse, and dom, and equyte; that felnesse be 30uun to litle children, and kunnyng, and vndurstonding to 5 a 30ng wexynge man. A wise man heringe schal be wisere; 6 and a man vndurstondinge schal holde gouernails. He schal persevue a parable, and expowning; the wordis of wise 7 men, and the derk figuratif spechis of hem. The drede of the Lord is the bigynning of wisdom; foolis dispisen wisdom 8 and teching. My sone, here thou the teching of thi fadir, g and forsake thou not the lawe of thi modir; that grace be addid, ethir encreessid, to thin heed, and a bie to thi necke. 10 Mi sone, if synneris flateren thee, assente thou not to hem. 11 If thei seien, Come thou with vs, sette we aspies to blood, hide we snaris of disseitis agens an innocent without cause; 12 swolowe we him, as helle swolowith a man lyuynge; and 13 al hool, as goynge down in to a lake; we schulen fynde al preciouse catel, we schulen fille oure housis with spuylis; 14, 15 sende thou lot with vs, o purs be of vs alle; my sone, go thou not with hem; forbede thi foot fro the pathis of hem. 16 For the feet of hem rennen to yuel; and thei hasten to 17 schede out blood. But a net is leid in veyn bifore the izen 18 of briddis, that han wengis. Also thilke wickid disseyueris setten aspies azens her owne blood; and maken redi fraudis 19 azens her soulis. So the pathis of ech auerouse man 20 rauyschen the soulis of hem that welden. Wisdom prechith 21 with-outforth; in stretis it 3yueth his vois. It crieth ofte in the heed of cumpenyes; in the leeues of ratis of the citee it 22 bringith forth hise wordis, and seith, Hou long, 3e litle men in wil, louen 30ng childhod, and foolis schulen coueyte tho thingis, that ben harmful to hem silf, and vnprudent men eschulen hate kunnyng? Be 3e conuertid at my repreuyng; lo, Y schal profre forth to zou my spirit, and Y schal schewe my wordis. For Y clepide, and 3e forsoken; Y helde forth 25 mvn hond, and noon was that bihelde. 3e dispisiden al my councel; and chargiden not my blamyngis. And Y schal leize in zoure perisching; and Y schal scorne zou, whanne at that, that 3e dreden, cometh to 3ou. Whanne sodeyne wretchidnesse fallith in, and perisching bifallith as tempest; es whanne tribulacioun and angwisch cometh on zou. Thanne thei schulen clepe me, and Y schal not here; thei schulen ratise cerli, and thei schulen not fynde me. For thei hatiden teching, and thei token not the drede of the Lord, nether assentiden to my councel, and depraueden al myn amendyng. Therfor thei schulen ete the fruytis of her weie; and thei as schulen be fillid with her counseils. The turnyng awei of litle men in wil schal sle hem; and the prosperite of foolis 33 schal leese hem. But he that herith me, schal reste withouten drede; and he schal vse abundaunce, whanne the drede of yuels is takun awei.

CAP. II.

Mt sone, if thou ressequest my wordis, and hidist myn heestis anentis thee; that thin eere here wisdom, bowe thin herte to knowe prudence. For if thou inwardli clepist wisdom, and bowist thin herte to prudence; if thou sekist it as money, and diggist it out as tresours; thanne thou schalt vidirstonde the drede of the Lord, and schalt fynde the

6 kunnyng of God. For the Lord 3yueth wisdom; and pruz dence and kunnyng is of his mouth. He schal kepe the heelthe of rigtful men, and he schal defende hem that goen 8 sympli. And he schal kepe the pathis of ristfulnesse, and he 9 schal kepe the weies of hooli men. Thanne thou schalt undirstonde riatfulnesse, and dom, and equytee, and ech good 10 path. If wysdom entrith in to thin herte, and kunnyng 11 plesith thi soule, good councel schal kepe thee, and pru-12 dence schal kepe thee; that thou be delyuered fro an yuel 13 weie, and fro a man that spekith weiward thingis. Whiche 14 forsaken a riztful weie, and goen bi derk weies; whiche ben glad, whanne thei han do yuel, and maken ful out iove in 15 worste thingis; whose weies ben weywerd, and her goyingis 16 ben of yuel fame. That thou be delyuered fro an alien womman, and fro a straunge womman, that makith soft hir 17 wordis; and forsakith the duyk of hir tyme of mariage, and 18 hath forgete the couenaunt of hir God. For the hous of hir 19 is bowid to deeth, and hir pathis to helle. Alle that entren to hir, schulen not turne azen, nether schulen catche the 20 pathis of lijf. That thou go in a good weie, and kepe the 21 pathis of iust men. Forsothe thei that ben riztful, schulen dwelle in the lond; and symple men schulen perfitli dwelle 22 ther-vnne. But vnfeithful men schulen be lost fro the loond; and thei that doen wickidli, schulen be takun awey fro it.

CAP. III.

1 Mr sone, forzete thou not my lawe; and thyn herte kepe 2 my comaundementis. For the schulen sette to thee the 3 lengthe of daies, and the zeeris of lijf, and pees. Merci and treuthe forsake thee not; bynde thou the to thi throte, and 4 write in the tablis of thin herte. And thou schalt fynde 5 grace, and good teching bifore God and men. Haue thou

oprudence. In alle thi weies thenke thou on hym, and he 7 schal dresse thi goyngis. Be thou not wijs anentis thi silf; s drede thou God, and go awei fro yuel. For-whi helthe 9 schal be in thi nawle, and moisting of thi boonys. Onoure thou the Lord of thi catel, and of the beste of alle thi fruytis 10 3yue thou to pore men; and thi bernes schulen be fillid with 11 abundaunce, and pressours schulen flowe with wiyn. My sone, caste thou not awei the teching of the Lord, and faile 12 thou not, whanne thou art chastisid of him. For the Lord chastisith hym, whom he loueth; and as a fadir in the sone he 13 plesith hym. Blessid is the man that fyndith wisdom, and 14 which flowith with prudence. The geting therof is betere than the marchaundie of gold and of siluer; the fruytis 15 therof ben the firste and clenneste. It is preciousere than alle richessis; and alle thingis that ben desirid, moun not be 16 comparisound to this. Lengthe of daies is in the rightalf therof, 17 and richessis and glorie ben in the lifthalf therof. The weies therof ben feire weies, and alle the pathis therof ben pesible. 18 It is a tre of lijf to hem that taken it; and he that holdith it, 19 is blessid. The Lord foundide the erthe bi wisdom; he 20 stablischide heuenes bi prudence. The depthis of watris braken out bi his wisdom; and cloudis wexen togidere bi 21 dewe. My sone, these thingis flete not awey fro thin izen; 22 kepe thou my lawe, and my counsel; and lijf schal be to thi 23 soule, and grace schal be to thi chekis. Thanne thou schalt 24 go tristili in thi weie; and thi foot schal not snapere. If thou schalt slepe, thou schalt not drede; thou schalt reste, 25 and thi sleep schal be soft. Drede thou not bi sudeyne feer, 26 and the powers of wickid men fallynge in on thee. For the Lord schal be at thi side; and he schal kepe thi foot, that 27 thou be not takun. Nil thou forbede to do wel him that mai; 28 if thou maist, and do thou wel. Seie thou not to thi frend, Go,

and turne thou azen, and to morewe Y schal zyue to thee; 29 whanne thou maist zyue anoon. Ymagyne thou not yuel to 30 thi freend, whanne he hath trist in thee. Stryue thou not azens a man with-out cause, whanne he doith noon yuel to 31 thee. Sue thou not an vniust man, sue thou not hise weies. 32 For ech disseyuer is abhomynacioun of the Lord; and his 33 speking is with simple men. Nedinesse is sent of the Lord in the hous of a wickid man; but the dwelling places of iust 34 men schulen be blessid. He schal scorne scorneris; and he 35 schal zyue grace to mylde men. Wise men schulen haue glorie; enhaunsing of foolis is schenschipe.

CAP. IV.

Sones, here ze the teching of the fadir; and perseiue ze, 2 that 3e kunne prudence. Y schal 3yue to 30u a good 3ifte; 3 forsake 3e not my lawe. For-whi and Y was the sone of my fadir, a tendir sone, and oon gendride bifore my modir. 4 And my fadir tauste me, and seide, Thin herte ressevue my wordis; kepe thou myn heestis, and thou schalt lyue. 5 Welde thou wisdom, welde thou prudence; forzete thou not, 6 nethir bowe thou awey fro the wordis of my mouth. Forsake thou not it, and it schal kepe thee; loue thou it, and it schal 7 kepe thee. The bigynnyng of wisdom, welde thou wisdom; 8 and in al thi possessioun gete thou prudence. Take thou it, and it schal enhaunse thee; thou schalt be glorified of it, 9 whanne thou hast biclippid it. It schal zyue encresyngis of graces to thin heed; and a noble coroun schal defende thee. 10 Mi sone, here thou, and take my wordis; that the zeris of lijf 11 be multiplied to thee. Y schal schewe to thee the weie of 12 wisdom; and Y schal lede thee bi the pathis of equyte. In to whiche whanne thou hast entrid, thi goyngis schulen not be maad streit; and thou schalt rennen, and schalt not haue

13 hirtyng. Holde thou teching, and forsake it not; kepe thou 14 it, for it is thi lijf. Delite thou not in the pathis of wyckid 15 men; and the weie of yuele men plese not thee. Fle thou fro it, and passe thou not therbi; bowe thou awei, and for-16 sake it. For thei slepen not, no-but thei han do yuele; and 17 sleep is rauyschid fro hem, no-but thei han disseyued. Thei cten the breed of vnpite, and drinken the wyn of wickidnesse. 18 But the path of just men goith forth as list schynynge, and 19 encreessith til to perfit dai. The weie of wickid men is derk; 20 thei witen not where thei schulen falle. Mi sone, herkene thou 21 my wordis; and bowe down thin eeris to my spechis. Go not the awei fro thyn izen; kepe thou hem in the myddil of 22 thin herte. For tho ben lijf to men fyndynge thoo, and 23 heelthe of al fleisch. With al keping kepe thin herte, for lijf 24 cometh forth of it. Remoue thou a schrewid mouth fro 25 thee; and backbitynge lippis be fer fro thee. Thin izen se ristful thingis; and thin izeliddis go bifore thi steppis. 26 Dresse thou pathis to thi feet, and alle thi weies schulen be 27 stablischid. Bowe thou not to the ristside, nether to the leftside; turne awei thi foot fro yuel. For the Lord knowith the weies that ben at the riztside; but the weies ben weiward, that ben at the leftside. Forsothe he schal make thi goyngis rigtful; and thi weies schulen be brougt forth in pees.

CAP. V.

MI sone, perseyue thou my wisdom, and bowe down thin 2 cere to my prudence; that thou kepe thi thoustis, and thi lippis kepe teching. 3 yue thou not tent to the falsnesse 3 of a womman; for the lippis of an hoore ben an hony-4 coomb droppinge, and hir throte is clerere than oile; but the last thingis ben bittir as wormod, and hir tunge is scharp 5 as a swerd keruynge on ech side. Hir feet gon down in

6 to deeth; and hir steppis persen to hellis. Tho goon not bi the path of lijf; hir steppis ben vncerteyn, and moun 7 not be sourt out. Now therfor, my sone, here thou me, s and go not awei fro the wordis of my mouth. Make fer thi weie fro hir, and neize thou not to the doris of hir hous. 3yue thou not thin onour to aliens, and thi zeeris 10 to the cruel; lest perauenture straungeris be fillid with thi 11 strengthis, and lest thi trauels be in an alien hous; and thou biweile in the laste daies, whanne thou hast wastid 12 thi fleschis, and thi bodi; and thou seie, Whi wlatide Y 13 teching, and myn herte assentide not to blamyngis; nether Y herde the voys of men techinge me, and Y bowide not 14 doun myn eere to maistris? Almest Y was in al yuel, in 15 the myddis of the chirche, and of the synagoge. Drinke 16 thou watir of thi cisterne, and the floodis of thi pit. Thi wellis be stremed forth; and departe thi watris in stretis. 17 Haue thou aloone tho zvatris; and aliens be not thi par-18 ceneris. Thi veyne be blessid; and be thou glad with the 19 womman of thi 30ng wexynge age. An hynde moost dereworthe; and an hert calf moost acceptable. Hir teetis fille thee in al tyme; and delite thou contynueli in the loue of hir. 20 Mi sone, whi art thou dissevued of an alien womman; and 21 art fostrid in the bosum of an othere? The Lord seeth 22 the weie of a man; and biholdith alle hise steppis. The wickidnessis of a wyckid man taken hym; and he is boundun 23 with the roopis of hise synnes. He schal die, for he hadde not lernyng; and he schal be disseyued in the mychilnesse of his fooli.

CAP. VI.

MI sone, if thou hast bihist for thi freend; thou hast a fastned thin hoond at a straunger. Thou art boundun bithe wordis of thi mouth; and thou art takun with thin owne

3 wordis. Therfor, my sone, do thou that that Y seie, and delyuere thi silf; for thou hast fallun in to the hond of thi neisbore. Renne thou aboute, haste thou, reise thi 4 freend; zvue thou not sleep to thin izen, nether thin izeliddis s nappe. Be thou rauyschid as a doo fro the hond; and as 6 a bridde fro aspiyngis of the foulere. O! thou slowe man, go to the amte, ether pissemyre; and biholde thou hise weies, 7 and lerne thou wisdom. Which whanne he hath no duyk, 8 nethir comaundour, nether prince; makith redi in somer mete to hym silf, and gaderith togidere in heruest that, that he a schal etc. Hou long schalt thou, slow man, slepe? whanne 10 schalt thou rise fro thi sleep? A litil thou schalt slepe, a litil thou schalt nappe; a litil thou schalt ioyne togidere 11 thin hondis, that thou slepe. And nedynesse, as a weigoere, schal come to thee; and pouert, as an armed man. Forsothe if thou art not slow, thi ripe corn schal come as a 12 welle; and nedynesse schal fle fer fro thee. A man apostata, a man vnprofitable, he goith with a weiward mouth; 13 he bekeneth with izen, he trampith with the foot, he spekith 14 with the fyngur, bi schrewid herte he ymagyneth yuel, and 15 in al tyme he sowith dissenciouns. His perdicioun schal come to hym anoon, and he schal be brokun sodevnli; and 16 he schal no more haue medecyn. Sixe thingis ben, whyche the Lord hatith; and hise soule cursith the seuenthe thing. 17 Hize izen, a tunge liere, hondis schedinge out innocent 18 blood, an herte ymagynynge worste thouatis, feet swifte to 19 renne in to yuel, a man bringynge forth lesingis, a fals witnesse; and him that sowith discordis among britheren. 20 Mi sone, kepe the comaundementis of thi fadir; and for-21 sake not the lawe of thi modir. Bynde thou tho continueli 22 in thin herte; and cumpasse to thi throte. Whanne thou goist, go tho with thee; whanne thou slepist, kepe tho 23 thee; and thou wakynge speke with tho. For the comaunde-

ment of God is a lanterne, and the lawe is list, and the 24 blamyng of techyng is the weie of lijf; that the comaundementis kepe thee fro an yuel womman, and fro a flaterynge 25 tunge of a straunge womman. Thin herte coueite not the fairnesse of hir; nether be thou takun bi the signes of hir. 26 For the prijs of an hoore is vnnethe of o loof; but a 27 womman takith the preciouse soule of a man. Whether a man mai hide fier in his bosum, that hise clothis brenne 28 not; ethir go on colis, and hise feet be not brent? So 29 he that entrith to the wijf of his nei3bore; schal not be 30 cleene, whanne he hath touchid hir. It is not greet synne, whanne a man stelith; for he stelith to fille an hungri soule. 31 And he takun schal 3elde the seuenthe fold; and he schal 3yue al the catel of his hous, and schal delyuere hym silf. 32 But he that is avouter; schal leese his soule, for the pouert 33 of herte. He gaderith filthe, and sclaundrith to hym silf; 24 and his schenschip schal not be don awei. For the feruent loue and strong veniaunce of the man schal not spare in 35 the dai of veniaunce, nether schal assente to the preieris of ony; nether schal take ful many ziftis for raunsum.

CAP. VII.

1 M₁ sone, kepe thou my wordis; and kepe myn heestis to thee. Sone, onoure thou the Lord, and thou schalt be 2 my3ti; but outakun hym drede thou not an alien. Kepe thou myn heestis, and thou schalt lyue; and my lawe as the 3 appil of thin i3en. Bynde thou it in thi fyngris; write thou 4 it in the tablis of thin herte. Seie thou to wisdom, Thou art 5 my sistir; and clepe thou prudence thi frendesse. That it kepe thee fro a straunge womman; and fro an alien wom-6 man, that makith hir wordis swete. For-whi fro the wyndow of myn hous bi the latijs Y bihelde; and Y se litle children.

7, 8 I biholde a 30ng man coward, that passith bi the stretis, g bisidis the corner; and he goith niz the weie of hir hous in derk tyme, whanne the dai drawith to nizt, in the derknessis 10 and myst of the nyst. And lo! a womman, maad redi with ournement of an hoore to disseyue soulis, meetith hym, and 11 sche is a langlere, and govnge about, and vnpacient of reste, 12 and mai not stonde in the hous with hir feet; and now without-forth, now in stretis, now bisidis corneris sche 13 aspieth. And sche takith, and kissith the 30ng man; and 14 flaterith with wowynge cheer, and seith, Y ouzte sacrifices for 15 heelthe; to-dai Y haue 30lde my vowis. Therfor Y 3ede out in to thi meetyng, and Y desiride to se thee; and Y 16 haue founde thee. Y haue maad my bed with coordis, Y haue 17 arayed with tapetis psyntid of Egipt; Y haue bispreynt my 18 bed with myrre, and aloes, and canel. Come thou, be we fillid with tetis, and vse we collyngis that ben coueitid; til the 19 dai bigynne to be cleer. For myn hosebonde is not in his 20 hows; he is goon a ful long weie. He took with hym a bagge of money; he schal turne azen in to his hous in 21 the dai of ful moone. Sche boonde hym with many wordis; 22 and sche drow forth hym with flateryngis of lippis. Anoon he as an oxe led to slayn sacrifice sueth hir, and as a ioli lomb and vnkunnynge; and the fool woot not, that he is drawun 23 to bondys, til an arowe perse his mawe. As if a brid hastith to the snare; and woot not, that it is don of the perel of his 24 lijf. Now therfor, my sone, here thou me; and perseyue 25 the wordis of my mouth. Lest thi soule be drawun awei in the weies of hir; nether be thou disseyued in the pathis of 26 hir. For sche castide doun many woundid men; and alle 27 strongeste men weren slayn of hir. The weies of helle is hir hous; and persen in to ynnere thingis of deeth.

CAP. VIII.

WHETHER wisdom crieth not ofte; and prudence 3yueth 2 his vois? In souereyneste and hiz coppis, aboue the weie, in 3 the myddis of pathis, and it stondith bisidis the 3ate of the 4 citee, in thilke closyngis, and spekith, and seith, A! 3e men, Y crie ofte to 30u; and my vois is to the sones of men. 5 Litle children, vndirstonde 3e wisdom; and 3e vnwise men, 6 perseyue wisdom. Here 3e, for Y schal speke of grete thingis; and my lippis schulen be openyd, to preche ristful 7 thingis. My throte schal bithenke treuthe; and my lippis 8 schulen curse a wickid man. My wordis ben iust; no 9 schrewid thing, nether weiward is in tho. My wordis ben ristful to hem that vndurstonden; and ben euene to hem that 10 fynden kunnyng. Take 3e my chastisyng, and not money; 11 chese ze teching more than tresour. For wisdom is betere than alle richessis moost preciouse; and al desirable thing 12 mai not be comparisound therto. Y, wisdom, dwelle in 13 counsel; and Y am among lernyd thouztis. The drede of the Lord hatith yuel; Y curse boost, and pride, and a 14 schrewid weie, and a double tungid mouth. Counseil is myn, and equyte is myn; prudence is myn, and strengthe 15 is myn. Kyngis regnen bi me; and the makeris of lawis 16 demen iust thingis bi me. Princis comaunden bi me; and 17 myzti men demen riztfulnesse bi me. I loue hem that louen me; and thei that waken eerli to me, schulen fynde me. 18 With me ben rychessis, and glorie; souereyn richessis, and 19 riztfulnesse. My fruyt is betere than gold, and precyouse 20 stoon; and my seedis ben betere than chosun siluer. Y go in the weies of riztfulnesse, in the myddis of pathis of doom; 21 that Y make riche hem that louen me, and that Y fille her 22 tresouris. The Lord weldide me in the bigynnyng of hise weies; bifore that he made ony thing, at the bigynnyng.

23 Fro with-out bigynnyng Y was ordeined; and fro elde tymes, 24 bifor that the erthe was maad. Depthis of watris weren not sit; and Y was consequed thanne. The wellis of watris 25 hadden not brokun out zit, and hillis stoden not togidere 26 zit bi sad heuvnesse; bifor litil hillis Y was born. 3it he hadde not maad erthe; and floodis, and the herris of the 27 world. Whanne he made redi heuenes, Y was present; whanne he cumpasside the depthis of watris bi certevn 28 lawe and cumpas. Whanne he made stidfast the eir aboue; 29 and weiede the wellis of watris. Whanne he cumpasside to the see his marke; and settide lawe to watris, that tho schulden not passe her coostis. Whanne he peiside the 30 foundementis of erthe; Y was making alle thingis with him. And Y delitide bi alle daies, and pleiede bifore hym 31 in al tyme, and Y pleiede in the world; and my delices ben 32 to be with the sones of men. Now therfor, sones, here 3e 33 me; blessid ben thei that kepen my weies. Here ze teching, 34 and be 3e wise men; and nile 3e caste it awei. Blessid is the man that herith me, and that wakith at my satis al 35 dai; and kepith at the postis of my dore. He that fyndith me, schal fynde lijf; and schal drawe helthe of the Lord. 36 But he that synneth azens me, schal hurte his soule; alle that haten me, louen deeth.

CAP. IX.

Wisdom bildide an hous to him silf; he hewide out seuene 2 pileris, he offride his slayn sacrifices, he medlide wijn, and 3 settide forth his table. He sente hise handmaides, that thei 4 schulden clepe to the tour; and to the wallis of the citee. If ony man is litil; come he to me. And zvisdom spak to 5 vnwise men, Come 3e, ete 3e my breed; and drynke 3e the 6 wiyn, which Y haue medlid to 3ou. Forsake 3e 3ong

childhed, and lyue ze; and go ze bi the weves of prudence. 7 He that techith a scornere, doith wrong to him silf; and he that vndirnymmeth a wickid man, gendrith a wem to him 8 silf. Nile thou vndirnyme a scornere; lest he hate thee. Q Vndirnyme thou a wise man; and he schal loue thee. 3yue thou occasioun to a wise man; and wisdom schal be encreessid to hym. Teche thou a just man; and he schal to haste to take. The bigynnyng of wisdom is the dreed of 11 the Lord; and prudence is the kunnyng of seyntis. For thi daies schulen be multiplied bi me; and zeeris of lijf 12 schulen be encreessid to thee. If thou art wijs; thou schalt be to thi silf, and to thi neizboris. Forsothe if thou art 13 a scornere; thou aloone schalt bere yuel. A fonned womman, and ful of cry, and ful of vnleueful lustis, and that kan 14 no thing outirli, sittith in the doris of hir hous, on a seete, in 15 an hiz place of the cite; to clepe men passinge bi the weie, 16 and men goynge in her iournei. Who is a litil man of wit; 17 bowe he to me. And sche spak to a coward, Watris of 18 thefte ben swettere, and breed hid is swettere. And wiste not that giauntis ben there; and the gestis of hir ben in the depthis of helle. Sotheli he that schal be applied, ether fastned, to hir; schal go down to hellis. For-whi he that goith awei fro hir; schal be saued.

CAP. X.

The parablis of Salomon. A wijs sone makith glad the 2 fadir; but a fonned sone is the sorewe of his modir. Tresouris of wickidnesse schulen not profite; but riztfulnesse 3 schal delyuere fro deth. The Lord schal not turmente the soule of a iust man with hungur; and he schal distrie 4 the tresouns of vnpitouse men. A slow hond hath wrouzt nedynesse; but the hond of stronge men makith redi rich-

essis. Forsothe he that enforsith to gete ony thing bi leesvingis, fedith the wyndis; sotheli the same man sueth s briddis flevnge. He that gaderith togidere in heruest, is a wijs sone; but he that slepith in sommer, is a sone of 6 confusioun. The blessing of God is ouer the heed of a just man; but wickidnesse hilith the mouth of wickid men. The mynde of a just man schal be with preisingis; and the 8 name of wickid men schal wexe rotun. A wijs man schal ressevue comaundementis with herte; a fool is betun g with lippis. He that goith simpli, goith tristili; but he that 10 makith schrewid hise weies, schal be opyn. He that bekeneth with the ize, schal zyue sorewe; a fool schal be the betun with lippis. The veyne of lijf is the mouth of a just man; but the mouth of wickid men hilith wickidnesse. 12 Hatrede reisith chidingis; and charite hilith alle synnes. 13 Wisdom is foundun in the lippis of a wise man; and a zerd 14 in the bak of him that is nedi of herte. Wise men hiden kunnyng; but the mouth of a fool is nexte to confusioun. 15 The catel of a riche man is the citee of his strengthe; the 16 drede of pore men is the nedynesse of hem. The werk of a just man is to lijf; but the fruyt of a wickid man is 17 to synne. The weie of lijf is to him that kepith chastising; 18 but he that forsakith blamyngis, errith. False lippis hiden 19 hatrede; he that bringith forth dispisinge is vnwijs. Synne schal not faile in myche spekyng; but he that mesurith hise 20 lippis, is moost prudent. Chosun siluer is the tunge of a 21 just man; the herte of wickid men is for nough. The lippis of a just man techen ful manye men; but thei that ben 22 vnlerned, schulen die in nedinesse of herte. The blessing of the Lord makith riche men; and turment schal not be 23 felowschipid to hem. A sool worchith wickidnesse as bi leiz-24 yng; but wisdom is prudence to a man. That that a wickid man dredith, schal come on hym; the desire of iust men

25 schalbe 30uun to hem. As a tempeste passynge, a wickid man schal not be; but a just man schal be as an euerlastynge 26 foundement. As vynegre noieth the teeth, and smoke noieth the i3en; so a slow man noieth hem that senten hym in the weie. 27 The drede of the Lord encreesith daies; and the 3eeris of 28 wickid men schulen be maad schort. Abiding of just men is 29 gladnesse; but the hope of wickid men schal perische. The strengthe of a symple man is the weie of the Lord; and 30 drede to hem that worchen yuel. A just man schal not be moued with-outen ende; but wickid men schulen not 31 dwelle on the erthe. The mouth of a just man schal bringe 32 forth wisdom; the tunge of schrewis schal perische. The lippis of a just man biholden pleasaunt thingis; and the mouth of wickid men byholdith weiward thingis.

CAP. XI.

A GILEFUL balaunce is abhominacioun anentis God; and an euene weizte is his wille. Where pride is, there also dispising schal be; but where meeknesse is, there also is 3 wisdom. The simplenesse of iust men schal dresse hem; and the disseyuyng of weiward men schal destrie hem. 4 Richessis schulen not profite in the dai of veniaunce; but 5 ristfulnesse schal delyuere fro deth. The ristfulnesse of a simple man schal dresse his weie; and a wickid man schal 6 falle in his wickidnesse. The riztfulnesse of riztful men schal delyuere hem; and wickid men schulen be takun in 7 her aspiyngis. Whanne a wickid man is deed, noon hope schal be ferther; and abidyng of bisy men schal perische. 8 A just man is delyuered from angwisch; and a wickid man 9 schal be 30uun for hym. A feynere bi mouth disseyueth his 10 freend; but just men schulen be deliuered bi kunnyng. A citee schal be enhaunsid in the goodis of iust men; and 11 preysyng schal be in the perdicioun of wickid men. A citee schal be enhaunsid bi blessing of iust men; and it schal be 12 distried bi the mouth of wickid men. He that dispisith his freend, is nedi in herte; but a prudent man schal be stille. 13 He that goith gilefuli, schewith priuetees; but he that is 14 feithful, helith the priuetee of a freend. Where a gouernour is not, the puple schal falle; but helthe of the puple is, where 15 ben many counsels. He that makith feith for a straunger, schal be turmentid with yuel; but he that eschewith snaris, 16 schal be sikur. A graciouse womman schal fynde glorie; 17 and stronge men schulen haue richessis. A merciful man doith wel to his soule; but he that is cruel, castith awei, 3he, 18 kynnesmen. A wickid man makith vnstable werk; but 19 feithful mede is to hym, that sowith riztfulnesse. Merci schal make redi lijf; and the suyng of yuels schal make redi 20 deth. A schrewid herte is abhomynable to the Lord; and 21 his wille is in hem, that goen symply. Thouz hond be in the hond, an yuel man schal not be innocent; but the seed of 22 iust men schal be sauyd. A goldun sercle, ether ryng, in the 23 nose-thrillis of a sowe, a womman fair and fool. The desir of iust men is al good; abiding of wickid men is woodnesse. 24 Sum men departen her owne thingis, and ben maad richere; other men rauyschen thingis, that ben not hern, and ben 25 euere in nedynesse. A soule that blessith, schal be maad 26 fat; and he that fillith, schal be fillid also. He that hidith wheete in tyme, schal be cursid among the puplis; but 27 blessyng schal come on the heed of silleris. Wel he risith eerli, that sekith good thingis; but he that is a serchere 28 of yuels, schal be oppressid of tho. He that tristith in hise richessis, schal falle; but iust men schulen buriowne as a 29 greene leef. He that disturblith his hows, schal haue wyndis in possessioun; and he that is a fool, schal serue a wijs man. 30 The fruyt of a rigiful man is the tre of lijf; and he that 31 takith soulis, is a wijs man. If a just man receyueth in erthe, how miche more an vnfeithful man, and synnere.

CAP. XII.

HE that loueth chastisyng, loueth kunnyng; but he that 2 hatith blamyngis, is vnwijs. He that is good, schal drawe to hym silf grace of the Lord; but he that tristith in hise 3 thoustis, doith wickidli. A man schal not be maad strong by wyckidnesse; and the root of just men schal not be moued. 4 A diligent womman is a coroun to hir hosebond; and rot is in the boonys of that womman, that doith thingis worthi of 5 confusioun. The thoustis of just men ben domes; and the 6 counselis of wickid men ben gileful. The wordis of wickid men setten tresoun to blood; the mouth of just men schal 7 delyuere hem. Turne thou wickid men, and thei schulen not be; but the housis of just men schulen dwelle perfitli. 8 A man schal be known bi his teching; but he that is veyn 9 and hertles, schal be open to dispising. Betere is a pore man, and sufficient to him silf, than a gloriouse man, and nedi 10 of breed. A just man knowith the soulis of hise werk 11 beestis: but the entrailis of wickid men ben cruel. He that worchith his lond, schal be fillid with looues; but he that sueth idilnesse, is moost fool. He that is swete, lyueth in temperaunces; and in hise monestyngis he forsakith dis-The desir of a wickid man is the memorial of 12 pisyngis. worste thingis; but the roote of iust men schal encreesse. 13 For the synnes of lippis falling doun neighth to an vuel 14 man; but a just man schal scape fro angwisch. fruyt of his mouth ech man schal be fillid with goodis; and bi the werkis of hise hondis it schal be zoldun to him. 15 The weie of a fool is rigtful in hise igen; but he that is wijs, 16 herith counsels. A fool schewith amoon his ire; but he that

17 dissymelith wrongis, is wijs. He that spekith that, that he knowith, is a juge of ristfulnesse; but he that lieth, is a 18 gileful witnesse. A man is that bihetith, and he is prickid as with the swerd of conscience; but the tunge of wise men is 19 helthe. The lippe of treuthe schal be stidfast with-outen ende; but he that is a sudeyn witnesse, makith redi the 20 tunge of leesyng. Gile is in the herte of hem that thenken vuels; but ioye sucth hem, that maken counsels of pees. 21 What euere bifallith to a just man, it schal not make hym 22 Sori; but wickid men schulen be fillid with yuel. False lippis is abhominacioun to the Lord; but thei that don 23 feithfuli, plesen him. A fel man hilith kunnyng; and the 24 herte of vnwise men stirith foli. The hond of stronge men schal haue lordschip; but the hond that is slow, schal serue 25 to tributis. Morenynge in the herte of a just man schal make hym meke; and he schal be maad glad bi a good 26 word. He that dispisith harm for a frend, is a just man; 27 but the weie of wickid men schal disseyue hem. A gileful man schal not fynde wynnyng; and the substaunce of man 28 schal be the prijs of gold. Lijf is in the path of riztfulnesse; but the wrong weie leedith to deeth.

CAP. XIII.

A wijs sone is the teching of the fadir; but he that is a scornere, herith not, whanne he is repreuyd. A man schal be fillid with goodis of the fruit of his mouth; but the soule of vnpitouse men is wickid. He that kepith his mouth, kepith his soule; but he that is vnwar to speke, schal feel yuels. A slow man wole, and wole not; but the soule of hem that worchen schal be maad fat. A just man schal wlate a fals word; but a wickid man schendith, and schal be schent. Riztfulnesse kepith the weie of an innocent man;

7 but wickidnesse disseyueth a synnere. A man is as riche, whanne he hath no thing; and a man is as pore, whanne he s is in many richessis. Redempcioun of the soule of man is hise richessis; but he that is pore, suffrith not blamvng. 9 The list of just men makith glad; but the lanterne of wickid omen schal be quenchid. Strvues ben euere a-mong proude men; but thei that don alle thingis with counsel, ben gregouerned bi wisdom. Hastid catel schal be maad lesse; but that that is gaderid litil and litil with hond, schal be 32 multiplied. Hope which is dilaied, turmentith the soule; 13 a tre of lijf is desir comyng. He that bacbitith ony thing, byndith hym silf in to tyme to comynge; but he that dredith 14 the comaundement, schal lyue in pees. The lawe of a wise man is a welle of lijf; that he bowe awei fro the falling of 15 deth. Good teching schal zyue grace; a swolowe is in the 16 weie of dispiseris. A fel man doith alle thingis with counsel; 17 but he that is a fool, schal opene foli. The messanger of a wickid man schal falle in to yuel; a feithful messanger is 88 helthe. Nedynesse and schenschip is to him that forsakith techyng; but he that assentith to a blamere, schal be agglorified. Desir, if it is fillid, delitith the soule; foolis 20 wlaten hem that fleen yuels. He that goith with wijs men, schal be wijs; the freend of foolis schal be maad lijk hem. 21 Yuel pursueth synneris; and goodis schulen be 30ldun to 22 iust men. A good man schal leeue aftir him eiris, sones, and the sones of sones; and the catel of a synnere is kept to 23 a just man. Many meetis ben in the new tilid feeldis of 24 fadris; and ben gaderid to othere men with-out doom. He that sparith the zerde, hatith his sone; but he that loueth 25 him, techith bisili. A just man etith, and fillith his soule; but the wombe of wickid men is vnable to be fillid.

CAP. XIV.

A wijs womman bildith hir hous; and an unwijs womman 2 schal distrie with hondis an hous bildid. A man govnge in ristful weie, and dredinge God, is dispisid of hym, that goith 3 in a weie of yuel fame. The 3erde of pride is in the mouth 4 of a fool; the lippis of wijs men kepen hem. Where oxis ben not, the cratche is void; but where ful many cornes supperent there the strengthe of oxe is opyn. A feithful witnesse schal not lie; a gileful witnesse bringith forth a 6 leesing. A scornere sekith wisdom, and he fyndith not; the 7 teching of prudent men is esy. Go thou azens a man a s fool; and he schal not knowe the lippis of prudence. The wisdom of a fel man is to vndirstonde his weie; and the 9 vnwarnesse of foolis errith. A fool scorneth synne; grace 10 schal dwelle among just men. The herte that knowith the bittirnesse of his soule; a straunger schal not be meddlid in to the joie therof. The hous of wickid men schal be don 12 awei; the tabernaclis of just men schulen buriowne. Sotheli a weie is, that semeth iust to a man; but the laste thingis 13 therof leden forth to deth. Leizvng schal be medlid with sorewe; and morenyng ocupieth the laste thingis of ioye. 14 A fool schal be fillid with hise weies; and a good man schal 15 be aboue hym. An innocent man bileueth to eche word; 16 a felle man biholdith hise goyngis. A wijs man dredith, and bowith awei fro yuel; a fool skippith ouer, and tristith. 17 A man vnpacient schal worche foli; and a gileful man is 18 odiouse. Litle men of wit schulen holde foli; and felle men 19 schulen abide kunnyng. Yuel men schulen ligge bifor goode men; and vnpitouse men bifor the 3atis of iust men. 20 A pore man schal be hateful, 3he, to his nei3bore; but many 21 men ben frendis of riche men. He that dist isith his neizbore, doith synne; but he that doith merci to a pore man, schal

22 be blessid. He that bileueth in the Lord, loueth merci; thei erren that worchen yuel. Merci and treuthe maken redi 23 goodis; abundaunce schal be in ech good werk. Sotheli 24 where ful many wordis ben, there nedynesse is ofte. The coroun of wise men is the richessis of hem; the fooli of 25 foolis is vnwarnesse. A feithful witnesse delyuereth soulis; 26 and a fals man bringith forth leesyngis. In the drede of the Lord is triste of strengthe; and hope schal be to the sones 27 of it. The drede of the Lord is a welle of lijf; that it bowe 28 awei fro the fallyng of deth. The dignite of the king is in the multitude of puple; and the schenschipe of a prince is in 29 the fewnesse of puple. He that is pacient, is gouerned bi myche wisdom; but he that is vnpacient, enhaunsith his foli. 30 Helthe of herte is the lijf of fleischis; enuye is rot of 31 boonys. He that falsli chalengith a nedi man, dispisith his maker; but he that hath merci on a pore man, onourith that 32 makere. A wickid man is put out for his malice; but a just 33 man hopith in his deth. Wisdom restith in the herte of a 34 wijs man; and he schal teche alle vnlerned men. Riztful-35 nesse reisith a folc; synne makith puplis wretchis. A mynystre vndurstondynge is acceptable to a kyng; a mynystre vnprofitable schal suffre the wrathfulnesse of him.

CAP. XV.

A soft answere brekith ire; an hard word reisith woodnesse. The tunge of wise men ourneth kunnyng; the mouth of foolis buylith out foli. In ech place the izen of the Lord biholden good men, and yuel men. A plesaunt tunge is the tre of lijf; but the tunge which is vnmesurable, schal defoule the spirit. A fool scorneth the techyng of his fadir; but he that kepith blamyngis, schal be maad wisere. Moost vertu schal be in plenteuouse riztfulnesse;

but the thoustis of wickid men schulen be drawun vp bi 6 the roote. The hous of a just man is moost strengthe; and disturbling is in the fruitis of a wickid man. The lippis of wise men schulen sowe abrood kunnyng; the 8 herte of foolis schal be vnlijc. The sacrifices of wickyd men ben abhomynable to the Lord; avowis of iust men oben plesaunt. The lijf of the vnpitouse man is abhomynacioun to the Lord; he that sueth riztfulnesse, schal be to loued of the Lord. Yuel teching is of men forsakinge the 11 weie of lijf; he that hatith blamyngis, schal die. and perdicioun ben open bifor the Lord; hou myche more 12 the hertis of sones of men. A man ful of pestilence loueth not hym that repreueth him; and he goith not to wyse 13 men. A ioiful herte makith glad the face; the spirit is 14 cast down in the morenyng of soule. The herte of a wijs man sekith techyng; and the mouth of foolis is fed with 15 vnkunnyng. Alle the daies of a pore man ben yuele; a sikir 16 soule is a contynuel feeste. Betere is a litil with the drede 17 of the Lord, than many tresouris and vnfillable. It is betere to be clepid to wortis with charite, than with hatrede to 18 a calf maad fat. A wrathful man reisith chidyngis; he that 19 is pacient, swagith chidyngis reisid. The weie of slow men is an hegge of thornes; the weie of iust men is with-out 20 hirtyng. A wise sone makith glad the fadir; and a fonned 21 man dispiseth his modir. Foli is ioye to a fool; and a 22 prudent man schal dresse hise steppis. Thoustis ben distried, where no counsel is; but where many counseleris ben, 23 tho ben confermyd. A man is glad in the sentence of his 24 mouth; and a couenable word is best. The path of lijf is on a lernyd man; that he bowe awei fro the laste helle. 25 The Lord schal distrie the hows of proude men; and he 26 schal make stidefast the coostis of a widewe. Iuele thouztis is abhomynacioun of the Lord; and a cleene word moost

27 fair schal be maad stidfast of hym. He that sueth aueryce, disturblith his hous; but he that hatith ziftis schal lyue. Synnes ben purgid bi merci and feith; ech man bowith 28 awei fro yuel bi the drede of the Lord. The soule of a iust man bithenkith obedience; the mouth of wickid men is ful 29 of yuelis. The Lord is fer fro wickid men; and he schal 30 here the preyers of iust men. The lizt of izen makith glad 31 the soule; good fame makith fat the boonys. The eere that herith the blamyngis of lijf, schal dwelle in the myddis 32 of wise men. He that castith awei chastisyng, dispisith his soule; but he that assentith to blamyngis, is pesible holdere 33 of the herte. The drede of the Lord is teching of wisdom; and mekenesse goith bifore glorie.

CAP. XVI.

It perteyneth to man to make redi the soule; and it per-2 terneth to the Lord to gouerne the tunge. Alle the weies of men ben opyn to the izen of God; the Lord is a weiere 3 of spiritis. Schewe thi werkys to the Lord; and thi thouztis 4 schulen be dressid. The Lord wrouzte alle thingis for hym silf; and he made redi a wickid man to the yuel dai. Abhomynacioun of the Lord is ech proude man; 3he, thou3 the hond is to the hond, he schal not be innocent. The bigynnvng of good weie is to do ristwisnesse; forsothe it is more 6 acceptable at God, than to offre sacrifices. Wickidnesse is azen-bouzt bi merci and treuthe; and me bowith awei fro z yuel bi the drede of the Lord. Whanne the weyes of man plesen the Lord, he schal conuerte, the, hise enemyes to 8 pees. Betere is a litil with rigtfulnesse, than many fruytis with wickidnesse. The herte of a man schal dispose his weie; but it perteyneth to the Lord to dresse hise steppis. to Dyuynyng is in the lippis of a king; his mouth schal not therre in doom. The domes of the Lord ben weizte and a balaunce; and hise werkis ben alle the stoonys of the world. 12 Thei that don wickidli ben abhomynable to the king; for Is the trone of the rezume is madd stidfast bi riztfulnesse. The wille of kyngis is just lippis; he that spekith rigtful thingis, 14 schal be dressid. Indignacioun of the kyng is messangeris 15 of deth; and a wijs man schal plese him. Lijf is in the gladnesse of the cheer of the king; and his merci is as 10.3 reyn comynge late. Welde thou wisdom, for it is betere than gold; and gete thou prudence, for it is precyousere 17 than siluer. The path of just men bowith awei yuelis; the 18 kepere of his soule kepith his weie. Pride goith bifore sorewe; and the spirit schal be enhaunsid byfor fallyng. 19 It is betere to be maad meke with mylde men, than to 20 departe spuylis with proude men. A lerned man in word schal fynde goodis; and he that hopith in the Lord is 21 blessid. He that is wijs in herte, schal be clepid prudent; and he that is swete in speche, schal fynde grettere thingis. 22 The welle of lijf is the lernyng of him that weldith; the 23 techyng of foolis is foli. The herte of a wijs man schal teche his mouth; and schal encreesse grace to hise lippis. 24 Wordis wel set togidere is a coomb of hony; helthe of 25 boonys is the swetnesse of soule. A weye is that semeth ristful to a man; and the laste thingis therof leden to deth. 26 The soule of a man trauelinge trauelith to hym silf; for 27 his mouth compellide hym. An vnwijs man diggith yuel; 28 and fier brenneth in hise lippis. A weiward man reisith 29 stryues; and a man ful of wordis departith princis. A wickid man flaterith his friend; and ledith hym bi a weie 30 not good. He that thenkith schrewid thingis with izen 31 astonyed, bitith hise lippis, and parformeth yuel. A coroun of dignyte is celde, that schal be foundun in the weies of 32 riz:fulnesse. A pacient man is betere than a stronge man;

and he that is lord of his soule, is betere than an ouer-33 comere of citees. Lottis ben sent into the bosum; but the ben temperid of the Lord.

CAP. XVII.

1 Betere is a drie mussel with ioye, than an hous ful of 2 sacrifices with chidyng. A wijs seruaunt schal be lord of fonned sones; and he schal departe critage among bri-3 theren. As siluer is preued bi fier, and gold is preued bi 4 a chymnei, so the Lord preueth hertis. An yuel man obeieth to a wickid tunge; and a fals man obeieth to false 5 lippis. He that dispisith a pore man, repreueth his maker; and he that is glad in the fallyng of another man, schal 6 not be ynpunyschid. The coroun of elde men is the sones of sones; and the glorie of sones is the fadris of hem. 7 Wordis wel set togidere bisemen not a fool; and a liynge slippe bicometh not a prince. A preciouse stoon moost acceptable is the abiding of hym that sekith; whidur euere 9 he turneth hym silf, he vndurstondith prudentli. He that helith trespas, sekith frenschipis; he that rehersith bi an hiz word, departith hem, that ben knyt togidere in pees. 10 A blamyng profitith more at a prudent man, than an 11 hundryd woundis at a fool. Euere an yuel man sekith 12 stryues; forsothe a cruel aungel schal be sent azens hym. It spedith more to meete a femal bere, whanne the whelpis ben 13 rauyschid, than a fool tristynge to hym silf in his foli. Yuel schal not go a-wei fro the hous of hym, that zeldith yuels 14 for goodis. He that leeueth watir, is heed of stryues; and 15 bifor that he suffrith wrong, he forsakith dom. Bothe he that iustifieth a wickid man, and he that condempneth a just 16 man, euer ethir is abhomynable at God. What profitith it to a fool to have richessis, sithen he mai not bic wisdom?

He that makith his hous his, sekith falling; and he that 17 eschewith to lerne, schal falle in to yuels. He that is a frend, loueth in al tyme; and a brother is preuyd in ang-18 wischis. A fonned man schal make ioie with hondis, whanne 19 he hath bihizt for his frend. He that bithenkith discordis, loueth chidingis; and he that enhaunsith his mouth, sekith 20 fallyng. He that is of weiward herte, schal not fynde good; 21 and he that turneth the tunge, schal falle in to yuel. A fool is borun in his schenschipe; but nether the fadir schal be 22 glad in a fool. A ioiful soule makith likinge age; a sorew-23 ful spirit makith drie boonys. A wickid man takith ziftis 24 fro the bosum, to mys turne the pathis of doom. Wisdom schyneth in the face of a prudent man; the izen of foolis 25 ben in the endis of erthe. A fonned sone is the ire of the 26 fadir, and the sorewe of the modir that gendride hym. It is not good to brynge in harm to a just man; nether to 27 smyte the prince that demeth rigtfuli. He that mesurith his wordis, is wijs and prudent; and a lerud man is of 28 preciouse spirit. Also a foole, if he is stille, schal be gessid a wijs man; and, if he pressith togidre hise lippis, he schal be gessid an vndurstondvnge man.

CAP. XVIII.

He that wole go a-wei fro a frend, sekith occasiouns; in al tyme he schal be dispisable. A fool resseyueth not the wordis of prudence; no-but thou seie tho thingis, that 3 ben turned in his herte. A wickid man, whanne he cometh in to depthe of synnes, dispisith; but sclaundre and schen-4 schipe sucth hym. Deep watir is the wordis of the mouth of a man; and a stronde fletinge ouer is the welle of wis-5 dom. It is not good to take the persoone of a wickid man 6 in doom, that thou bowe awei fro the treuthe of dom. The

lippis of a fool medlen hem silf with chidyngis; and his 7 mouth excitith stryues. The mouth of a fool is defoulyng 8 of hym; and hise lippis ben the fallynge of his soule. The wordis of a double tungid man ben as symple; and tho comen til to the ynnere thingis of the wombe. Drede castith doun a slowe man; forsothe the soulis of men turned g in to wymmens condicioun schulen haue hungur. He that is neisch, and vnstidfast in his werk, is the brother of a man 10 distriynge hise werkis. A strongeste tour is the name of the Lord; a just man renneth to hym, and schal be en-11 haunsid. The catel of a riche man is the citee of his 12 strengthe; and as a stronge wal cumpassinge hym. The herte of man is enhaunsid, bifor that it be brokun; and 13 it is maad meke, bifore that it be glorified. He that answerith bifore that he herith, shewith hym silf to be a fool; 14 and worthi of schenschipe. The spirit of a man susteyneth his feblenesse; but who may susteyne a spirit list to be 15 wrooth? The herte of a prudent man schal holde stidfastli kunnyng; and the eere of wise men sekith techyng. 16 The 3ift of a man alargith his weie; and makith space to 17 hym bifore princes. A just man is the first accusere of 18 hym silf; his frend cometh, and schal serche hym. Lot ceessith azenseiyngis; and demeth also among mizti men. 19 A brother that is helpid of a brothir, is as a stidfast citee; 20 and domes ben as the barris of citees. A mannus wombe schal be fillid of the fruit of his mouth; and the seedis of 21 hise lippis schulen fille hym. Deth and lijf ben in the werkis of tunge; thei that louen it, schulen ete the fruytis therof. 22 He that fyndith a good womman, fyndith a good thing; and of the Lord he schal drawe vp myrthe. He that puttith a wey a good womman, puttith awei a good thing; but he 23 that holdith auowtresse, is a fool and vnwijs. A pore man schal speke with bisechingis; and a riche man schal speke

²⁴ sterneli. A man freendli to felouschipe schal more be a frend, than a brothir.

CAP. XIX.

Betere is a pore man, that goith in his simplenesse, than 2 a riche man bitynge hise lippis, and vnwijs. Where is not kunnyng of the soule, is not good; and he that is hasti, 3 in feet hirtith. The foli of a man dissevueth hise steppis; and he brenneth in his soule agens God. Richessis encreessen ful many freendis; forsothe also thei ben departid 5 fro a pore man, whiche he hadde. A fals witnesse schal not be vnpunyschid; and he that spekith leesingis, schal 6 not ascape. Many men onouren the persoone of a myşti 7 man; and ben frendis of hym that deelith 3iftis. The britheren of a pore man haten hym; ferthermore and the freendis zeden awei fer fro hym. He that sueth wordis 8 oonli, schal haue no thing; but he that holdith stabli the mynde, loueth his soule, and the kepere of prudence schal 9 fynde goodis. A fals witnesse schal not be vnpunyschid; 10 and he that spekith leesyngis, schal perische. Delices bicomen not a fool; nether it bicometh a seruaunt to be lord 11 of princes. The teching of a man is known bi pacience: 12 and his glorie is to passe ouere wickid thingis. As the gnasting of a lioun, so and the ire of the king; and as 13 deewe on eerbe, so and the gladnesse of the kyng. The sorewe of the fadir is a fonned sone; and roofes droppynge 14 contynueli is a womman ful of chiding. Housis and richessis ben 30uun of fadir and modir; but a prudent wijf is 15 30uun propirli of the Lord. Slouth bringith in sleep; and 16 a negligent soule schal haue hungur. He that kepith the comaundement of God, kepith his soule; but he that chargith 17 not his weie, schal be slayn. He that hath mercy on a pore man, leeneth to the Lord; and he schal zelde his while to

18 hym. Teche thi sone, and dispeire thou not; but sette thou ig not thi soule to the sleving of hym. Forsothe he that is vnpacient, schal suffre harm; and whanne he hath rauyschid, 20 he schal leie to anothir thing. Here thou counsel, and take 21 thou doctryn; that thou be wijs in thi laste thingis. Many thoustis ben in the herte of a man; but the wille of the 22 Lord schal dwelle. A nedi man is merciful; and betere 23 is a pore just man, than a man liere. The drede of the Lord ledith to lift of blis; and he that dredith God schal 24 dwelle in plentee, with-outen visityng of the worste. A slow man hidith his hond vndur the armpit; and putteth it not 25 to his mouth. Whanne a man ful of pestilence is betun, a fool schal be wisere. If thou blamist a wijs man, he schal 26 vndurstonde techyng. He that turmentith the fadir, and fleeth fro the modir, schal be ful of yuel fame, and schal 27 be cursid. Sone, ceesse thou not to here techyng; and 28 knowe thou the wordis of kunnyng. A wickid witnesse scorneth doom; and the mouth of vnpitouse men deuourith 29 wickidnesse. Domes ben maad redi to scorneris; and hameris smytynge ben maad redi to the bodies of foolis.

CAP. XX.

Wiyn is a letcherouse thing, and drunkenesse is ful of 2 noise; who euere delitith in these, schal not be wijs. As the roryng of a lioun, so and the drede of the kyng; he that 3 territh hym to ire, synneth agens his owne lijf. It is onour to a man that departith hym silf fro stryuyngis; but fonned 4 men ben medlid with dispisyngis. A slow man nolde ere for coold; therfor he schal begge in somer, and me schal not 5 3yue to hym. As deep watir, so counsel is in the herte of 6 a man; but a wijs man schal drawe it out. Many men ben 7 clepid merciful; but who schal fynde a feithful man? For-

sothe a just man that goith in his simplenesse, schal leeue 8 blessid sones aftir hym. A king that sittith in the seete of o doom, districth al yuel bi his lokyng. Who may seie, Myn 10 herte is clene; Y am clene of synne? A weizte and a weizte, a mesure and a mesure, euer eithir is abhomynable at 11 God. A child is vindurstondun bi hise studies, vf his werkis 12 ben riztful and cleene. An eere heringe, and an ize seynge, 13 God made euere eithir. Nyle thou loue sleep, lest nedynesse oppresse thee; opene thin izen, and be thou fillid with 14 looues. Ech biere seith, It is yuel, it is yuel; and whanne 15 he hath go awey, thanne he schal haue glorie. Gold, and the multitude of iemmes, and a preciouse vessel, ben the 16 lippis of kunnyng. Take thou awei the cloth of hym, that was borewe of an othere man; and for straungeris take 17 thou awei a wed fro hym. The breed of a leesing is sweet to a man; and aftirward his mouth schal be fillid with 18 rikenyng. Thoustis ben maad strong bi counselis; and 19 bateils schulen be tretid bi gouernals. Be thou not medlid with him that schewith pryuetees, and goith gylefulli, and 20 alargith hise lippis. The list of hym that cursith his fadir and modir, schal be quenchid in the myddis of derknessis. 21 Eritage to which me haastith in the bigynnyng, schal wante 22 blessing in the laste tyme. Seie thou not, I schal zelde yuel for yuel; abide thou the Lord, and he schal delyuere thee. 23 Abhomynacioun at God is weizte and weizte; a gileful 24 balaunce is not good. The steppis of man ben dressid of the Lord; who forsothe of men mai vndurstonde his weie? 25 Falling of man is to make auow to seyntis, and aftirward to 26 withdrawe the vowis. A wijs kyng scaterith wickid men; 27 and bowith a bouwe of victorie ouer hem. The lanterne of the Lord is the spirit of man, that sekith out alle the 28 priuetees of the wombe. Merci and treuthe kepen a kyng; 29 and his trone is maad strong bi mekenesse. The ful out

ioiyng of 30nge men is the strengthe of hem; and the 30 dignyte of elde men is hoornesse. The wannesse of wounde schal wipe aweie yuels, and woundis in the priuyere thingis of the wombe.

CAP. XXI.

As departyngis of watris, so the herte of the kyng is in the power of the Lord; whidur euer he wole, he schal bowe it. 2 Ech weye of a man semeth rigtful to hym silf; but the Lord 3 peisith the hertis. To do merci and doom, plesith more the 4 Lord, than sacrifices doen. Enhaunsyng of izen is alargyng 5 of the herte; the lanterne of wickid men is synne. The thoustis of a stronge man ben euere in abundaunce; but ech 6 slow man is euere in nedynesse. He that gaderith tresours bi the tunge of a leesing, is veyne, and with-outen herte; 7 and he schal be hurtlid to the snaris of deth. The rauevns of vnpitouse men schulen drawe hem doun; for thei nolden 8 do doom. The weiward weie of a man is alien fro God; g but the werk of hym that is cleene, is rigtful. It is betere to sitte in the corner of an hous with-oute roof, than with a 10 womman ful of chydyng, and in a comvn hous. The soule of an vnpitouse man desirith yuel; he schal not haue merci 11 on his neizbore. Whanne a man ful of pestilence is punyschid, a litil man of wit schal be the wisere; and if he 12 sueth a wijs man, he schal take kunnyng. A just man of the hous of a wickid man thenkith, to withdrawe wickid men 13 fro yuel. He that stoppith his eere at the cry of a pore 14 man, schal crye also, and schal not be herd. A zift hid quenchith chidyngis; and a 3ift in bosum quenchith the 15 moost indignacioun. It is ioye to a just man to make doom; and it is drede to hem that worchen wickidnesse. 16 A man that errith fro the weie of doctryn, schal dwelle in the 17 cumpany of giauntis. He that loueth metis, schal be in

nedynesse; he that loueth wiyn and fatte thingis, schal not 18 be maad riche. An unpitouse man schal be zouun for a iust 19 man; and a wickid man schal be zouun for a rigtful man. It is betere to dwelle in a desert lond, than with a womman ful 20 of chidyng, and wrathful. Desirable tresoure and oile is in the dwelling places of a just man; and an vnprudent man 21 schal distrie it. He that sueth riztfulnesse and mercy, schal 22 fynde lijf and glorie. A wijs man stiede in to the citee of 23 stronge men, and distriede the strengthe of trist therof. He that kepith his mouth and his tunge, kepith his soule from 24 angwischis. A proude man and boosteere is clepid a fool, 25 that worchith pride in ire. Desiris sleen a slow man; for 26 hise hondis nolden worche ony thing. Al dai he coueitith and desirith; but he that is a just man, schal zyue, and schal 27 not ceesse. The offringis of wickid men, that ben offrid of 28 greet trespas, ben abhomynable. A fals witnesse schal 29 perische; a man obedient schal speke victorie. A wickid man makith sad his cheer vnschamefastli; but he that is 30 riztful, amendith his weie. No wisdom is, no prudence is, 31 no counsel is agens the Lord. An hors is maad redi to the dai of batel; but the Lord schal avue helthe.

CAP. XXII.

BETERE is a good name, than many richessis; for good 2 grace is aboue siluer and gold. A riche man and a pore man metten hem silf; the Lord is worchere of euer 3 eithir. A felle man seeth yuel, and hidith him silf; and an 4 innocent man passid, and he was turmentid bi harm. The ende of temperatunce is the drede of the Lord; richessis, and 5 glorye, and lijf. Armuris and swerdis ben in the weie of a weiward man; but the kepere of his soule goith awei fer 6 fro tho. It is a prouerbe, A 30ng wexynge man bisidis his

weie, and whanne he hath wexe elde, he schal not go awei 7 fro it. A riche man comaundith to pore men; and he that stakith borewyng, is the seruaunt of the leenere. He that sowith wickidnes, schal repe yuels; and the 3erde of his yre 9 schal be endid. He that is redi to merci, schal be blessid: for of his looues he saf to a pore man. He that syneth siftis, schal gete victorie and onour; forsothe he takith awei to the soule of the takeris. Caste thou out a scornere, and strijf schal go out with hym; and causis and dispisyngis reschulen ceesse. He that loueth the clennesse of herte, schal 12 haue the kyng a freend, for the grace of hise lippis. The izen of the Lord kepen kunnyng; and the wordis of a 13 wickid man ben disseyued. A slow man schal seie, A lioun is withoutforth; Y schal be slayn in the myddis of the 14 stretis. The mouth of an alien womman is a deep diche; he 15 to whom the Lord is wrooth, schal falle in to it. Foli is boundun togidere in the herte of a child; and a zerde of 16 chastisyng schal dryue it awey. He that falsli chalengith a pore man, to encreesse hise owne richessis, schal zyue to 17 a richere man, and schal be nedi. My sone, bowe down thin eere, and here thou the wordis of wise men; but sette thou 18 the herte to my techyng. That schal be fair to thee, whanne thou hast kept it in thin herte, and it schal flowe agen in thi 19 lippis. That thi trist be in the Lord; wherfor and Y haue 20 schewid it to thee to-dai. Lo! Y have discryued it in thre 21 maneres, in thoustis and kunnyng, that Y schulde schewe to thee the sadnesse and spechis of trewthe; to answere of 22 these thingis to hem, that senten thee. Do thou not violence to a pore man, for he is pore; nethir defoule thou a nedi 23 man in the sate. For the Lord schal deme his cause, and 24 he schal turmente hem, that turmentiden his soule. thou be freend to a wrathful man, nether go thou with a 25 wood man; lest perauenture thou lerne hise weies, and take

26 sclaundir to thi soule. Nyle thou be with hem that oblischen 27 her hondis, and that proferen hem silf borewis for dettis; for if he hath not wherof he schal restore, what of cause is, that 28 thou take awei hilyng fro thi bed? Go thou not ouer the 29 elde markis, whiche thi faders han set. Thou hast seyn a man smert in his werk; he schal stonde bifore kyngis, and he schal not be bifor vnnoble men.

CAP. XXIII.

Whanke thou sittist, to ete with the prince, perseyue thou 2 diligentli what thingis ben set bifore thi face, and sette thou a withholding in thi throte. If netheles thou hast power on 3 thi soule, desire thou not of his metis, in whom is the breed 4 of a leesing. Nyle thou trauele to be maad riche, but sette 5 thou mesure to thi prudence. Reise not thin izen to richessis, whiche thou maist not haue; for tho schulen make to hem silf pennes, as of an egle, and tho schulen flee in to heuene. 6 Ete thou not with an enuyouse man, and desire thou not hise 7 metis; for at the licnesse of a fals dyuynour and of a coniectere, he gessith that, that he knowith not. He schal seie to thee, Ete thou and drinke; and his soule is not with Thou schalt brake out the metis, whiche thou hast 9 ete; and thou schalt leese thi faire wordis. Speke thou not in the eeris of vnwise men; for thei schulen dispise the 10 teching of thi speche. Touche thou not the termes of litle children; and entre thou not in to the feeld of fadirles and 11 modirles children. For the neigbore of hem is strong, and 12 he schal deme her cause azens thee. Thin herte entre to techyng, and thin eeris be redi to the wordis of kunnyng. 13 Nile thou withdrawe chastisyng fro a child; for thou; thou 14 smyte hym with a zerde, he schal not die. Thou schalt smyte hym with a zerde, and thou schalt delyuere his soule

15 fro helle. Mi sone, if thi soule is wijs, myn herte schal haue 16 ioye with thee; and my revnes schulen make ful out ioye, 17 whanne thi lippis speken ristful thing. Thin herte sue not 18 synneris; but be thou in the drede of the Lord al dai. For thou schalt have hope at the laste, and thin abidyng schal 19 not be don awei. Mi sone, here thou, and be thou wijs, and 20 dresse thi soule in the weie. Nyle thou be in the feestis of drinkeris, nether in the ofte etyngis of hem, that bryngen 21 togidere fleischis to etc. For men zvuynge tent to drinkis, and 3yuyng mussels togidere, schulen be waastid, and napp-22 ing schal be clothid with clothis. Here thi fadir, that gendride thee; and dispise not thi modir, whanne sche is 23 eld. Bie thou treuthe, and nyle thou sille wisdom, and 24 doctryn, and vndurstonding. The fadir of a just man joieth ful out with ioie; he that gendride a wijs man, schal be glad 25 in hym. Thi fadir and thi modir haue ioye, and he that 26 gendride thee, make ful out ioye. My sone, 3yue thin herte 27 to me, and thin izen kepe my weyes. For an hoore is a 28 deep diche, and an alien womman is a streit pit. Sche settith aspie in the weie, as a theef; and sche schal sle hem, whiche 20 sche schal se vnwar. To whom is wo? to whos fadir is wo? to whom ben chidingis? to whom ben dichis? to whom ben woundis with-out cause? to whom is puttyng out 30 of izen? Whether not to hem, that dwellen in wyn, and 31 studien to drynke al of cuppis? Biholde thou not wyn, whanne it sparclith, whanne the colour therof schyneth in 32 a ver. It entrith swetli, but at the laste it schal bite as an eddre doith, and as a cocatrice it schal schede abrood venyms. 33 Thin izen schulen se straunge wymmen, and thi herte schal 34 speke weiwerd thingis. And thou schalt be as a man slepinge in the myddis of the see, and as a gouernour aslepid, 35 whanne the steere is lost. And thou schalt seie, Thei beeten me, but Y hadde not sorewe; thei drowen me, and Y feelide

not; whanne schal Y wake out, and Y schal fynde wynes eft?

CAP. XXIV.

Sue thou not yuele men, desire thou not to be with hem. 2 For the soule of hem bithenkith raueyns, and her lippis speken 3 fraudis. An hous schal be bildid bi wisdom, and schal be 4 maad strong bi prudence. Celeris schulen be fillid in teching, 5 al riches preciouse and ful fair. A wijs man is strong, and a 6 lerned man is stalworth and mixti. For-whi batel is bigunnun with ordenaunce, and helthe schal be, where many counsels 7 ben. Wisdom is his to a fool; in the sate he schal not opene 8 his mouth. He that thenkith to do yuels, schal be clepid a 9 fool. The thouste of a fool is synne; and a bacbitere is 10 abhomynacioun of men. If thou that hast slide, dispeirist in 11 the dai of angwisch, thi strengthe schal be maad lesse. Delyuere thou hem, that ben led to deth; and ceesse thou not 12 to delyuere hem, that ben drawun to deth. If thou seist, Strengthis suffisen not; he that is biholdere of the herte, vndirstondith, and no thing disseyueth the kepere of thi soule, 13 and he schal zelde to a man bi hise werkis. Mi sone, ete thou hony, for it is good; and an honycomb ful swete to thi throte. 14 So and the techyng of wisdom is good to thi soule; and whanne thou hast founde it, thou schalt have hope in the 15 laste thingis, and thin hope schal not perische. Aspie thou not, and seke not wickidnesse in the hous of a just man, 16 nether waste thou his reste. For a just man schal falle seuene sithis in the dai, and schal rise agen; but wickid men schulen 17 falle in to yuele. Whanne thin enemye fallith, haue thou not 18 ioye; and thin herte haue not ful out ioiyng in his fal; lest perauenture the Lord se, and it displese hym, and he take 19 awei his ire fro hym. Stryue thou not with the worste men, 20 nether sue thou wickid men. For whi yuele men han not

hope of thingis to comynge, and the lanterne of wickid men 21 schal be quenchid. My sone, drede thou God, and the kyng; 22 and be thou not medlid with bacbiteris. For her perdicioun schal rise togidere sudenli, and who knowith the fal of euer 23 either? Also these thingis that suen ben to wise men. It is 24 not good to knowe a persoone in doom. Puplis schulen curse hem, that seien to a wickid man, Thou art just; and lynagis 25 schulen holde hem abhomynable. Thei that repreuen iustli synners, schulen be preisid; and blessing schal come on hem. 26, 27 He that answerith riztful wordis, schal kisse lippis. redi thi werk with-outforth, and worche thi feelde dilvgentli, 28 that thou bilde thin hous aftirward. Be thou not a witnesse with-out resonable cause agens thi neigbore; nether flatere 29 thou ony man with thi lippis. Seie thou not, As he dide to me, so Y schal do to him, and Y schal zelde to ech man aftir 30 his werk. I passide bi the feeld of a slow man, and bi the 31 vyner of a fonned man; and, lo! nettlis hadden fillid al, thornes hadden hilid the hizere part therof, and the wal of 32 stoonys with-out morter was distried. And whanne Y hadde seyn this thing, Y settide in myn herte, and bi ensaumple Y 33 lernyde techyng. Hou longe slepist thou, slow man? whanne schalt thou ryse fro sleep? Sotheli thou schalt slepe a litil, thou schalt nappe a litil, thou schalt ioyne togidere the hondis 34 a litil, to take reste; and thi nedynesse as a currour schal come to thee, and thi beggerie as an armed man.

CAP. XXV.

Also these ben the Parablis of Salomon, whiche the men of Ezechie, kyng of Juda, translatiden. The glorie of God is to hele a word; and the glorie of kyngis is to seke out a word. Heuene aboue, and the erthe bynethe, and the herte of kyngis is vnserchable. Do thou a-wei rust fro siluer, and a ful cleene

5 vessel schal go out. Do thou awei vnpite fro the cheer of the kyng, and his trone schal be maad stidfast bi riztfulnesse. 6 Appere thou not gloriouse bifore the kyng, and stonde thou 7 not in the place of grete men. For it is betere, that it be seid to thee, Stie thou hidur, than that thou be maad low bifore 8 the prince. Brynge thou not forth soone tho thingis in strijf, whiche thin izen sien; lest aftirward thou maist not amende, g whanne thou hast maad thi frend vnhonest. Trete thi cause with thi frend, and schewe thou not priuyte to a straunge no man; lest perauenture he haue iove of thi fal, whanne he hath herde, and ceesse not to do schenschipe to thee. Grace and frenschip delyueren, whiche kepe thou to thee, that thou be 11 not maad repreuable. A goldun pomel in beddis of siluer is 12 he, that spekith a word in his time. A goldun eere-ryng, and a schinynge peerle is he, that repreueth a wijs man, and an 13 eere obeiynge. As the coold of snow in the dai of heruest, so a feithful messanger to hym that sente thilke messanger, makith 14 his soule to haue reste. A cloude and wind, and reyn not 15 suynge, is a gloriouse man, and not fillynge biheestis. A prince schal be maad soft bi pacience; and a soft tunge schal 16 breke hardnesse. Thou hast founde hony, etc thou that that suffisith to thee; lest perauenture thou be fillid, and brake it 17 out. Withdrawe thi foot fro the hous of thi neizbore; lest 18 sum tyme he be fillid, and hate thee. A dart, and a swerd, and a scharp arowe, a man that spekith fals witnessing azens 19 his neizbore. A rotun tooth, and a feynt foot is he, that hopith 20 on an vnfeithful man in the dai of angwisch, and leesith his mentil in the dai of coold. Vynegre in a vessel of salt is he, that singith songis to the worste herte. As a mouste noicth a cloth, and a worm noieth a tree, so the sorewe of a man noieth 21 the herte. If thin enemy hungrith, feede thou him; if he 22 thirstith, 3yue thou watir to hym to drinke; for thou schalt gadere togidere coolis on his heed; and the Lord schal zelde

23 to thee. The north wind scatereth reynes; and a sorewful 24 face districth a tunge bacbitinge. It is bettere to sitte in the corner of an hous without roof, than with a womman ful of 25 chidyng, and in a comyn hous. Coold water to a thirsti man; 26 and a good messanger fro a fer lond. A welle disturblid with foot, and a veyne brokun, a just man fallinge bifore a wickid 27 man. As it is not good to hym that eith myche hony; so he that is a serchere of maieste, schal be put doun fro glorie. 28 As a citee opyn, and with-out cumpas of wallis; so is a man that mai not refreyne his spirit in speking.

CAP. XXVI.

As snow in somer, and reyn in heruest; so glorie is vn-2 semeli to a fool. For-whi as a brid flivnge ouer to hiz thingis, and a sparowe goynge in to vncerteyn; so cursing brougt forth with-out resonable cause schal come aboue in to sum 3 man. Beting to an hors, and a bernacle to an asse; and a 4 3erde in the bak of vnprudent men. Answere thou not to a 5 fool bi his foli, lest thou be maad lijk hym. Answere thou 6 a fool bi his fooli, lest he seme to him silf to be wijs. An haltinge man in feet, and drinkinge wickidnesse, he that sendith 7 wordis by a fonned messanger. As an haltinge man hath faire leggis in vevn; so a parable is vnsemeli in the mouth of foolis. 8 As he that casteth a stoon in to an heep of mercurie; so he 9 that 3 yueth onour to an vnwijs man. As if a thorn growith in the hond of a drunkun man; so a parable in the mouth of 10 foolis. Doom determyneth causis; and he that settith silence to a fool, swagith iris. As a dogge that turneth azen to his spuyng; so is an unprudent man, that rehersith his fooli. 12 Thou hast seyn a man seme wijs to hym silf; an vnkunnyng 13 man schal haue hope more than he. A slow man seith, A 14 lioun is in the weie, a liounnesse is in the foot-pathis. As a

15 dore is turned in his hengis; so a slow man in his bed. A slow man hidith hise hondis vndur his armpit; and he trauel-16 ith, if he turneth tho to his mouth. A slow man semeth wysere 17 to hym silf, than seuene men spekynge sentensis. As he that takith a dogge bi the ceris; so he that passith, and is vn-18 pacient, and is meddlid with the chiding of anothir man. 10 As he is gilti, that sendith speris and arowis in to deth; so a man that anoieth gilefuli his frend, and whanne he is takun, 20 he schal seie, Y dide pleiynge. Whanne trees failen, the fier schal be quenchid; and whanne a priuy bacbitere is with-21 drawun, stryues resten. As deed coolis at quic coolis, and 22 trees at the fier; so a wrathful man reisith chidyngis. The wordis of a pryuei bacbitere ben as symple; and tho comen 23 til to the ynneste thingis of the herte. As if thou wolt ourne a vessel of erthe with foul siluer; so ben bolnynge lippis felous-24 chipid with the werste herte. An enemy is vndirstondun bi 25 hise lippis, whanne he tretith giles in the herte. Whanne he makith low his vois, bileue thou not to hym; for seuene 26 wickidnessis ben in his herte. The malice of hym that hilith 27 hatrede gilefuli, schal be schewid in a counsel. delueth a diche, schal falle in to it; and if a man walewith a 28 stoon, it schal turne azen to hym. A fals tunge loueth not treuth; and a slidir mouth worchith fallyngis.

CAP. XXVII.

I Haue thou not glorie on the morewe, not knowynge what thing the dai to comynge schal bringe forth. Another man, and not thi mouth preise thee; a straunger, and not thi glippis preise thee. A stoon is heuy, and grauel is chariouse; that the ire of a fool is heuyere than euer eithir. Ire hath no merci, and woodnesse brekynge out hath no merci; and who mai suffre the fersnesse of a spirit stirid? Betere is opyn

6 repreuyng, than loue hid. Betere ben the woundis of hym 7 that loueth, than the gileful cossis of hym that hatith. A man fillid schal dispise an hony-coomb; but an hungri man 8 schal take, the, bittir thing for swete. As a brid passinge gouer fro his nest, so is a man that forsakith his place. The herte delitith in oynement, and dyuerse odours; and a soule rois maad swete bi the good counsels of a frend. Forsake thou not thi frend, and the frend of thi fadir; and entre thou not in to the hous of thi brothir, in the dai of thi turment. Betere is a neizbore nvz, than a brothir afer. Mi sone, studie thou a-boute wisdom, and make thou glad myn herte; that 12 thou maist answere a word to a dispisere. A fel man seynge yuel was hid; litle men of wit passinge forth suffriden 13 harmes. Take thou awei his clooth, that bihizte for a straunger; and take thou awei a wed fro hym for an alien 14 man. He that blessith his neigbore with greet vois; and 15 risith bi nizt, schal be lijk hym that cursith. Roouvs droppynge in the dai of coold, and a womman ful of chidyng ben 16 comparisond. He that withholdith hir, as if he holdith 17 wynd; and avoidith the oile of his rist hond. Yrun is whettid bi irun; and a man whettith the face of his frend. 18 He that kepith a fige-tre, schal ete the fruyts therof; and he 19 that is a kepere of his lord, schal be glorified. As the cheris of men biholdinge schynen in watris; so the hertis of men 20 ben opyn to prudent men. Helle and perdicioun schulen 21 not be fillid; so and the izen of men moun not be fillid. As siluer is preuyd in a wellyng place, and gold is preued in a furneys; so a man is preued bi the mouth of preyseris. The herte of a wickid man sekith out yuels; but a ristful 22 herte sekith out kunnyng. Thou; thou beetist a fool in a morter, as with a pestel smytynge aboue dried barli; his foli 23 schal not be don awei fro him. Knowe thou diligentli the 24 cheere of thi beeste; and biholde thou thi flockis. For thou

schalt not have power contynueli; but a coroun schal be 25 30uun to thee in generacioun and in to generacioun. Medewis ben openyd, and greene eerbis apperiden; and hey is 26 gaderid fro hillis. Lambren be to thi clothing; and kidis be 27 to the prijs of feeld. The mylke of geete suffice to thee for thi meetis; in to the necessarie thingis of thin hous, and to lijflode to thin handmaidis.

CAP. XXVIII.

A wickid man fleeth, whanne no man pursueth; but a just man as a lioun tristynge schal be with-out ferd-2 fulnesse. For the synnes of the lond ben many princis therof; and for the wisdom of a man, and for the kunnyng of these thingis that ben seid, the lijf of the duyk schal 3 be lengere. A pore man falsli calengynge pore men, 4 is lijk a grete reyn, wherynne hungur is maad redi. Thei that forsaken the lawe, preisen a wickid man; thei that kepen 5 the lawe, ben kyndlid azens hym. Wickid men thenken not doom; but thei that seken the Lord, perseyuen alle thingis. 6 Betere is a pore man goynge in his sympilnesse, than a riche 7 man in schrewid weies. He that kepith the lawe, is a wijs 8 sone; but he that fedith glotouns, schendith his fadir. He that gaderith togidere richessis bi vsuris, and fre encrees, 9 gaderith tho togidere azens pore men. His preyer schal be maad cursid, that bowith awei his eere; that he here not to the lawe. He that disseyueth just men in an yuel weye, schal falle in his perisching; and iuste men schulen welde 11 hise goodis. A ryche man semeth wijs to him silf; but 12 a pore man prudent schal serche him. In enhaunsing of iust men is miche glorie; whanne wickid men regnen, fall-13 yngis of men ben. He that hidith hise grete trespassis, schal not be maad riztful; but he that knoulechith and 14 forsakith tho, schal gete merci. Blessid is the man, which is

euere dredeful; but he that is harde of soule, schal falle in to 15 yuel. A rorynge lioun, and an hungry bere, is a wickid 16 prince on a pore puple. A duyk nedi of prudence schal oppresse many men bi fals chalenge; but the daies of hym 17 that hatith aueryce, schulen be maad longe. No man susteyneth a man that falsly chalengith the blood of a man, if he 18 fleeth til to the lake. He that goith simpli, schal be saaf; 19 he that goith bi weiward weies, schal falle doun onys. He that worchith his lond, schal be filled with looues; he that 20 sueth ydelnesse, schal be fillid with nedynesse. A feithful man schal be preisid myche; but he that hastith to be maad 21 riche, schal not be innocent. He that knowith a face in doom, doith not wel; this man forsakith treuthe, the, for 22 a mussel of breed. A man that hastith to be maad riche, and hath enuve to othere men; woot not that nedinesse 23 schal come on hym. He that repreueth a man, schal fynde grace aftirward at hym; more than he that dissevueth bi 24 flateryngis of tunge. He that withdrawith ony thing fro his fadir and fro his modir, and seith that this is no synne, 25 is parcener of a manguellere. He that auauntith hym silf, and alargith, reisith stryues; but he that hopith in the Lord, 26 schal be sauyd. He that tristith in his herte, is a fool; 27 but he that goith wiseli, schal be preysid. He that 3 yueth to a pore man, schal not be nedi; he that dispisith a pore man 28 bisechynge, schal suffre nedynesse. Whanne vnpitouse men risen, men schulen be hid; whanne tho vnpitouse men han perischid, iust men schulen be multiplied.

CAP. XXIX.

Sodern perischyng schal come on that man, that with hard nol dispisith a blamere; and helth schal not sue hym. The computate schal be glad in the multipliving of just men;

whanne wickid men han take prinshod, the puple schal 3 weyle. A man that loueth wisdom, makith glad his fadir; 4 but he that nurschith an hoore, schal leese catel. A iust king reisith the lond; an auerouse man schal destrie it. 5 A man that spekith bi flaterynge and feyned wordis to his 6 frend; spredith abrood a net to hise steppis. A snare schal wlappe a wickid man doynge synne; and a iust man schal 7 preise, and schal make ioye. A just man knowith the cause 8 of pore men; an vnpitouse man knowith not kunnyng. Men ful of pestilence distryen a citee; but wise men turnen awei 9 woodnesse. If a wijs man stryueth with a fool; whether he to be wrooth, ether he leigith, he schal not fynde reste. Menquelleris haten a simple man; but iust men seken his soule. 11 A fool bringith forth al his spirit; a wise man dilaieth, and 12 reserueth in to tyme comynge afterward. A prince that herith wilfuli the wordis of a leesyng; schal haue alle 13 mynystris vnfeithful. A pore man and a leenere metten 14 hem silf; the Lord is lixtnere of euer ethir. If a kyng demeth pore men in treuthe; his trone schal be maad stid-15 fast with-outen ende. A zerde and chastisyng schal zyue wisdom; but a child, which is left to his wille, schendith his 16 modir. Grete trespassis schulen be multiplied in the multipliyng of wickid men; and iust men schulen se the fallyngis 17 of hem. Teche thi sone, and he schal coumforte thee; and 18 he schal 3yue delicis to thi soule. Whanne prophesie faylith, the puple schal be distried; but he that kepith the lawe, is 19 blessid. A seruaunt may not be tauzt bi wordis; for he vndirstondith that that thou seist, and dispisith for to an-20 swere. Thou hast seyn a man swift to speke; foli schal be 21 hopid more than his amendyng. He that nurschith his seruaunt delicatli fro childhod; schal fynde hym rebel aftir-22 ward. A wrathful man territh chidingis; and he that is list to haue indignacioun, schal be more enclynaunt to synnes.

23 Lownesse sueth a proude man; and gloric schal vp take 24 a meke man of spirit. He that takith part with a theef, hatith his soule; he herith a man chargynge greetli, and 25 schewith not. He that dredith a man, schal falle soon; he 26 that hopith in the Lord, shal be reisid. Many men seken the face of the prince; and the doom of alle men schal go forth 27 of the Lord. Iust men han abhomynacioun of a wickid man; and wickid men han abhomynacioun of hem, that ben in a ri5tful weye. A sone kepynge a word, schal be out of perdicioun.

CAP. XXX.

THE wordis of hym that gaderith, of the sone spuynge. The prophesie which a man spak, with whom God was, and which man was coumforted bi God dwellyng with hym, and 2 seide, Y am the moost fool of men; and the wisdom of men 3 is not with me. Y lernede not wisdom; and Y knew not 4 the kunnyng of hooli men. Who stiede in to heuene, and cam doun? Who helde togidere the spirit in hise hondis? who bonde togidere watris as in a cloth? Who reiside alle the endis of erthe? What is name of hym? and what is the 5 name of his sone, if thou knowist? Ech word of God is 6 a scheld set aftere, to alle that hopen in hym. Adde thou not ony thing to the wordis of hym, and thou be repreued, 7 and be foundun a liere. I preiede thee twei thingis; denve 8 not thou to me, bifor that Y die. Make thou fer fro me vanyte and wordis of leesyng; 3yue thou not to me beggery and richessis; 3yue thou oneli necessaries to my lijflode; glest perauenture Y be fillid, and be drawun to denye, and seic, Who is the Lord? and lest Y compellid bi nedynesse. 10 stele, and forswere the name of my God. Accuse thou not a seruaunt to his lord, lest perauenture he curse thee, and It thou falle doun. A generacioun that cursith his fadir, and

12 that blessith not his modir. A generacioun that semeth cleene to it silf, and netheles is not waischun fro hise 13 filthis. A generacioun whose izen ben hiz, and the ize-14 liddis therof ben reisid in to hiz thingis. A generacioun that hath swerdis for teeth, and etith with hise wank-teeth; is that it ete nedi men of erthe, and the porails of men. watir-leche hath twei douztris, seiynge, Brynge, bringe. Thre thingis ben vnable to be fillid, and the fourthe, that 16 seith neuere, It suffisith; helle, and the mouth of the wombe, and the erthe which is neuere fillid with watir; but 17 fier seith neuere, It suffisith. Crowis of the stronde picke out thilke ize, that scorneth the fadir, and that dispisith the child beryng of his modir; and the briddis of an egle ete 18 that ize. Thre thingis ben hard to me, and outirli Y knowe 19 not the fourthe thing; the weye of an egle in heuene, the weie of a serpent on a stoon, the weie of a schip in the myddil of the see, and the weie of a man in 30ng wexynge Siche is the weie of a womman auowtresse, which etith, and wipith hir mouth, and seith, Y wrouzte not yuel. 21 The erthe is moued bi thre thingis, and the fourthe thing, 22 which it may not susteyne; bi a seruaunt, whanne he regneth; 23 bi a fool, whanne he is fillid with mete; bi an hateful womman, whanne sche is takun in matrymonye; and by an 24 handmaide, whanne sche is eir of hir ladi. Foure ben the leeste thingis of erthe, and tho ben wisere than wise men; 25 amtis, a feble puple, that maken redi mete in heruest to hem 26 silf; a hare, a puple vnmy3ti, that settith his bed in a stoon; 27 a locust hath no kyng, and al goith out bi cumpanyes; 28 an euete enforsith with hondis; and dwellith in the housis 29 of kingis. Thre thingis ben, that goon wel, and the fourthe 30 thing, that goith richeli. A lioun, strongeste of beestis, schal 31 not drede at the meetyng of ony man; a cok gird the leendis, 32 and a ram, and noon is that schal azenstonde him. He that

apperith a fool, aftir that he is reisid an hi; for if he hadde 33 vndurstonde, he hadde sett hond on his mouth. Forsothe he that thristith strongli teetis, to drawe out mylk, thristith out botere; and he that smytith greetli, drawith out blood; and he that stirith iris, bringith forth discordis.

CAP. XXXI.

THE wordis of Lamuel, the king; the visioun bi which 2 his modir tauzte hym. What my derlyng? what the derl-3 yng of my wombe? what the derlyng of my desiris? 5yue thou not thi catel to wymmen, and thi richessis to do awei 4 kyngis. A! Lamuel, nyle thou ziue wyn to kingis; for no 5 pryuete is, where drunkenesse regneth. Lest perauenture thei drynke, and forzete domes, and chaunge the cause of 6 the sones of a pore man. 3 yue 3e sidur to hem that 7 morenen, and wyn to hem that ben of bitter soule. Drinke thei, and forgete thei her nedinesse; and thenke thei no 8 more on her sorewe. Opene thi mouth for a doumb man, and gopene thi mouth for the causes of alle sones that passen forth. Deme thou that that is just, and deme thou a nedi 10 man and a pore man. Who schal fynde a stronge wom-11 man? the prijs of her is fer, and fro the laste endis. The herte of hir hosebond tristith in hir; and sche schal not 12 haue nede to spuylis. Sche schal 3elde to hym good, and 13 not yuel, in alle the daies of hir lijf. Sche souzte wolle 14 and flex; and wrougte bi the counsel of hir hondis. Sche is maad as the schip of a marchaunt, that berith his breed 15 fro fer. And sche roos bi ny3t, and 3af prey to hir mey-16 neals, and metis to hir handmaidis. Sche bihelde a feeld, and bouzte it; of the fruyt of hir hondis sche plauntide 17 a vyner. Sche girde hir leendis with strengthe, and made 18 strong hir arm. Sche taastide, and siz, that hir marchaundie

was good; hir lanterne schal not be quenchid in the nixt. 19 Sche putte hir hondis to stronge thingis, and hir fyngris 20 token the spyndil. Sche openyde hir hond to a nedi man, 21 and stretchide forth hir hondis to a pore man. Sche schal not drede for hir hous of the cooldis of snow; for alle hir 22 meyneals ben clothid with double clothis. Sche made to 23 hir a ray cloth; bijs and purpur is the cloth of hir. Hir hosebonde is noble in the zatis, whanne he sittith with the 24 senatours of erthe. Sche made lynnun cloth, and selde; 25 and 3af a girdil to a Chananei. Strengthe and fairnesse is the clothing of hir; and sche schal leize in the laste dai. 26 Sche openyde hir mouth to wisdom; and the lawe of merci 27 is in hir tunge. Sche bihelde the pathis of hir hous; and 28 sche eet not breed idili. Hir sones risiden, and prechiden 29 hir moost blessid; hir hosebonde roos, and preiside hir. Many 30 douztris gaderiden richessis; thou passidist alle. nesse is disseiuable grace, and veyn; thilke womman, that 31 dredith the Lord, schal be preisid. 3yue ze to hir of the fruyt of hir hondis; and hir werkis preise hir in the zatis.

ECCLESIASTES.

CAP. I.

The words of Ecclesiastes, sone of Dauid, the kyng of Jerusalem. The vanyte of vanytees, seide Ecclesiastes; the vanyte of vanytees, and alle thingis ben vanite. What hath a man more of alle his trauel, bi which he traueilith vndur the sunne? Generacioun passith awei, and generacioun cometh; but the erthe stondith with-outen ende. The

sunne risith, and goith doun, and turneth agen to his place: 6 and there it risith agen, and cumpassith bi the south, and turneth agen to the north. The spirit cumpassynge alle thingis goith in cumpas, and turneth agen in to hise cerclis. 7 Alle floodis entren in to the see, and the see fletith not ouer the markis set of God; the floodis turnen agen to the 8 place fro whennus tho comen forth, that tho flowe eft. Alle thingis ben hard; a man may not declare tho thingis bi word; the ize is not fillid bi sizt, nether the eere is fillid 9 bi hering. What is that thing that was, that that schal come? What is that thing that is maad, that that schal 10 be maad? No thing vndir the sunne is newe, nether ony man may seie, Lo! this thing is newe; for now it zede 11 bifore in worldis, that weren bifore vs. Mynde of the formere thingis is not, but sotheli nether thenkyng of tho thingis, that schulen come afterward, schal be at hem that 12 schulen come in the last tyme. I Ecclesiastes was king 13 of Israel in Jerusalem; and Y purposide in my soule to seke and enserche wiseli of alle thingis, that ben maad vndur the sunne. God 3af this werste ocupacioun to the sones of men, that thei schulden be ocupied therynne. 14 I siz alle thingis that ben maad vndur the sunne, and lo! 15 alle thingis ben vanyte and turment of spirit. Weiward men ben amendid of hard; and the noumbre of foolis is 16 greet with-outen ende. I spak in myn herte, and Y seide, Lo! Y am made greet, and Y passide in wisdom alle men, that weren bifore me in Jerusalem; and my soule siz many 17 thingis wiseli, and Y lernede. And Y 3af myn herte, that Y schulde knowe prudence and doctryn, and errours and foli. And Y knew that in these thingis also was trauel and 18 turment of spirit; for in myche wisdom is myche indignacioun, and he that encressith kunnyng, encreessith also trauel

CAP. II.

THERFOR Y seide in mvn herte, Y schal go, and Y schal flowe in delicis, and Y schal vse goodis; and Y siz also that this was vanyte. And leizyng Y arrettide errour, and 3 Y seide to iove, What art thou disseyued in veyn? I thouste in myn herte to withdrawe my fleisch fro wyn, that Y schulde lede ouer my soule to wisdom, and that Y schulde eschewe foli, til Y schulde se, what were profitable to the sones of men; in which dede the noumbre of daies of her lijf vndur 4 the sunne is nedeful. Y magnefiede my werkis, Y bildide s housis to me, and Y plauntide vynes; Y made zerdis and orcherdis, and Y settide tho with the trees of al kynde; 6 and Y made cisternes of watris, for to watre the wode of trees growynge. I hadde in possessioun seruauntis and handmaidis; and Y hadde myche meynee, and droues of grete beestis, and grete flockis of scheep, ouer alle men 8 that weren bifore me in Jerusalem. Y gaderide togidere to me siluer and gold, and the eastels of kingis and of prouyncis; Y made to me syngeris and syngeressis, and delicis of the sones of men, and cuppis and vessels in 9 seruyce, to helde out wynes; and Y passide in richessis alle men, that weren bifor me in Jerusalem. Also wisdom to dwellide stabli with me, and alle thingis whiche myn izen desiriden, Y denyede not to hem; nether Y refreynede myn herte, that ne it vside al lust, and delitide it silf in these thingis whiche I hadde maad redi; and Y demyde 11 this my part, if Y vside my trauel. And whanne Y hadde turned me to alle werkis whiche myn hondys hadden maad, and to the trauels in whiche Y hadde swet in veyn, Y siz in alle thingis vanyte and turment of the soule, and that 12 no thing vndir sunne dwellith stabli. I passide to biholde wisdom, errours, and foli; I' seide, What is a man, that he

13 may sue the king, his maker? And Y siz, that wisdom zede so mych bifor foli, as miche as lizt is dvuerse fro 14 derknessis. The izen of a wijs man ben in his heed, a fool goith in derknessis; and Y lernede, that o perisching was s of euer either. And Y seide in myn herte, If o deth schal be bothe of the fool and of me, what profitith it to me, that Y 3af more bisynesse to wisdom? And Y spak with 16 my soule, and perseyuede, that this also was vanyte. For mynde of a wijs man schal not be, in lijk maner as nether of a fool with-outen ende, and tymes to comynge schulen hile alle thingis togidere with forzetyng; a lerned man dieth 17 in lijk maner and an vnlerned man. And therfor it anoiede me of my lijf, seynge that alle thingis vndur sunne ben yuele, and that alle thingis ben vanyte and turment of 18 the spirit. Eft Y curside al my bisynesse, bi which Y 19 trauelide moost studiousli vndur sunne, and Y schal haue an eir after me, whom Y knowe not, whether he schal be wijs ether a fool; and he schal be lord in my trauels, for whiche Y swatte greetli, and was bisi; and is onv thing 20 so veyn? Wherfor Y ceesside, and myn herte forsook for 21 to trauele ferthere vnder sunne. For-whi whanne another man trauelith in wisdom, and techyng, and bisynesse, he leeueth thingis getun to an idel man; and therfor this is 22 vanyte, and greet yuel. For-whi what schal it profite to a man of al his trauel, and turment of spirit, bi which he 23 was turmentid vndur sunne? Alle hise daies ben ful of sorewis and meschefs, and bi ny3t he restith not in soule; 24 and whether this is not vanyte. Whether it is not betere to ete and drynke, and to schewe to hise soule goodis of 25 hise trauels? and this thing is of the hond of God. Who schal deuoure so, and schal flowe in delicis, as Y dide? 26 God 31f wisdom, and kunnyng, and gladnesse to a good man in his sizt; but he zaf turment, and superflu bisynesse

to a synnere, that he encreesse, and gadere togidere, and 3yue to hym that plesith God; but also this is vanyte, and veyn bisynesse of soule.

CAP. III.

ALLE thingis han tyme, and alle thingis vndur sunne 2 passen bi her spaces. Tyme of birthe, and time of diyng; tyme to plaunte, and tyme to drawe vp that that is plauntid. 3 Tyme to sle, and tyme to make hool; tyme to distrie, and 4 tyme to bilde. Tyme to wepe, and tyme to leize; tyme to 5 biweile, and tyme to daunse. Tyme to scatere stoonys, and tyme to gadere togidere; tyme to colle, and tyme to be fer 6 fro collyngis. Tyme to wynne, and tyme to leese; tyme to 7 kepe, and tyme to caste awei. Tyme to kitte, and tyme to 8 sewe togidere; tyme to be stille, and tyme to speke. of loue, and tyme of hatrede; tyme of batel, and tyme of 9, 10 pees. What hath a man more of his trauel? I siz the turment, which God 3af to the sones of men, that thei be 11 occupied therynne. God made alle thingis good in her tyme, and saf the world to disputyng of hem, that a man fynde not the werk which God hath wrouzt fro the bigynnyng 12 til in to the ende. And Y knew that no thing was betere to a man, no-but to be glad, and to do good zverkis in his lijf. 13 For-whi ech man that etith and drinkith, and seeth good of 14 his trauel; this is the 3ifte of God. I have lerned that alle werkis, whiche God maad, lasten stidfastli til in to with-outen ende; we moun not adde ony thing to tho, nether take awei 15 fro tho thingis, whiche God made, that he be dred. That thing that is maad, dwellith perfitli; tho thingis that schulen come, weren bifore; and God restorith that, that is goon. 16 I siz vndur sunne vnfeithfulnesse in the place of doom; and 17 wickidnesse in the place of ristfulnesse. And Y seide in myn herte, The Lord schal deme a iust man, and an vnfeithful

18 man; and the tyme of ech thing schal be thanne. I seide in myn herte of the sones of men, that God schulde preue hem, 19 and schewe that thei ben lijk vnresonable beestis. Therfor oon is the perisching of man and of beestis, and euene condicioun is of euer cithir; as a man dieth, so and the beestis dien; alle beestis brethen in lijk maner, and a man hath no 20 thing more than a beeste. Alle thingis ben suget to vanyte, and alle thingis goen to o place; tho ben maad of erthe, and 21 tho turnen agen togidere in to erthe. Who knowith, if the spirit of the sones of Adam stieth vpward, and if the spirit of 22 beestis goith dounward? And Y perseyuede that no thing is betere, than that a man be glad in his werk, and that this be his part; for who schal brynge hym, that he knowe thingis that schulen come after hym?

CAP. IV.

I TURNEDE me to othere thingis, and Y siz fals chalengis, that ben don vndur the sunne, and the teeris of innocentis, and no man coumfortour; and that thei forsakun of the help 2 of alle men, moun not azenstonde the violence of hem. 3 Y preiside more deed men than lyuynge men; and Y demyde hym, that was not borun zit, and siz not the yuels that ben 4 don vndur the sunne, to be blisfulere than euer eithir. Eft Y bihelde alle the trauelis of men, and bisynesses; and Y persevuede that tho ben opyn to the enuve of neigbore; and 5 therfor in this is vanyte, and superflu bisynesse. foldith togidere hise hondis, and etith hise fleischis, and seith, 6 Betere is an handful with reste, than ever either hondful with trauel and turment of soule. I bihelde and foond also 8 another vanytee vndir the sunne; oon is, and he hath not a secounde; not a sone, not a brother; and netheles he ceesith not for to trauele, nether hise igen ben fillid with

richessis; nether he bithenkith, and seith, To whom trauele Y, and disseyue my soule in goodis? In this also is vanyte, and the worste turment. Therfor it is betere; that tweyne be togidere than oon; for thei han profite of her felouschipe. 10 If oon fallith down, he schal be vndurset of the tothere; wo to hym that is aloone, for whanne he fallith, he hath noon reisynge him. And if tweyne slepen, thei schulen be nurschid 12 togidere; hou schal oon be maad hoot? And if ony man hath maistri azens oon, tweyne azen-stonden hym; a thre-13 folde corde is brokun of hard. A pore man and wijs is betere than an eld kyng and fool, that kan not bifore-se in to 14 tyme to comynge. For sum tyme a man goith out bothe fro prysoun and chaynes to a rewme; and anothir borun in to a 15 rewme is wastid bi nedynesse. I siz alle men lyuynge that goen vndur the sunne, with the secounde 3ong wexynge man, 16 that schal rise for hym. The noumbre of puple, of alle that weren bifore hym, is greet with-outen mesure, and thei that schulen come aftirward, schulen not be glad in hym; but 17 also this is vanyte and turment of the spirit. (V). Thou that entrist in to the hous of God, kepe thi foot, and neize thou for to here; for-whi myche betere is obedience than the sacrifices of foolis, that witen not what yuel thei don. Speke thou not ony thing folily, nether thin herte be swift to brynge forth a word bifore God; for God is in heuene, and thou art 2 on erthe, therfor thi wordis be fewe. Dremes suen many 3 bisynessis, and foli schal be foundun in many wordis. thou hast avowid ony thing to God, tarie thou not to zelde: for an vnfeithful and fonned biheest displesith hym; but 4 3elde thou what euer thing thou hast avowid; and it is myche betere to make not a vowe, than aftir a vowe to zelde not 5 biheestis. 3yue thou not thi mouth, that thou make thi fleisch to do synne; nether seie thou bifor an aungel, No puruyaunce is; lest perauenture the Lord be wrooth on thi 6 wordis, and distruye alle the werkis of thin hondis. Where ben many dremes, ben ful many vanytees, and wordis with out noumbre; but drede thou God. If thou seest false chalengis of nedi men, and violent domes, and that rijtfulnesse is distried in the prouynce, wondre thou not on this doyng; for another is hizere than an hiz man, and also sothere men ben more hize aboue these men; and ferthermore the kyng of all erthe comaundith to the seruaunt.

CAP. V (V, continued).

Ax auerouse man schal not be fillid of monei; and he that loueth richessis schal not take fruytis of tho; and therto for this is vanyte. Where ben many richessis, also many men ben, that eten tho; and what profitith it to the haldere, 11 no-but that he seeth richessis with hise izen? Slepe is swete to hym that worchith, whether he etith litil ether myche; but the fulnesse of a ryche man suffrith not hym 12 to slepe. Also anothir sijknesse is ful vuel, which Y si3 vndur the sunne; richessis ben kept in to the yuel of her 13 lord. For thei perischen in the worste turment; he gen-14 dride a sone, that schal be in souercyn nedynesse. As he zede nakid out of his modris wombe, so he schal turne azen; and he schal take awei with hym no thing of his trauel. 15 Outirli it is a wretchid sijknesse; as he cam, so he schal turne azen. What therfor profitith it to hym, that he tra-16 uelide in to the wynde? In alle the daies of his lijf he eet in derknessis, and in many bisinessis, and in nedvnesse, and 17 sorewe. Therfor this semyde good to me, that a man ete, and drynke, and vse gladnesse of his trauel, in which he trauelide vndir the sunne, in the noumbre of daies of his 18 lijf, which God 3af to hym; and this is his part. And to ech man, to whom God 3af richessis, and catel, and 3af power to

hym to ete of tho, and to vse his part, and to be glad of his 19 trauel; this is the 3 ifte of God. For he schal not bithenke miche on the daies of his lijf, for God ocupieth his herte with delicis.

CAP. VI.

Also another yuel is, which Y siz vndur the sunne; and ecertis it is oft vsid anentis men. A man is, to whom God 3af richessis, and catel, and onour; and no thing failith to his soule of alle thingis which he desirith; and God ayueth not power to hym, that he ete therof, but a straunge man shall 3 deuoure it. This is vanyte, and a greet wretchidnesse. If a man gendrith an hundrid fre sones, and lyueth many zeris, and hath many daies of age, and his soule vsith not the goodis of his catel, and wantith biriyng; Y pronounce of 4 this man, that a deed borun child is betere than he. For he cometh in veyn, and goith to derknessis; and his name schal 5 be don awei bi forzetyng. He siz not the sunne, nether 6 knew dyuersyte of good and of yuel; also thou; he lyueth twei thousynde zeeris, and vsith not goodis; whether alle 7 thingis hasten not to o place? Al the trauel of a man is in his mouth, but the soule of hym schal not be fillid with 8 goodis. What hath a wijs man more than a fool? and what hath a pore man, no but that he go thidur, where is lijf? It is betere to se that, that thou coueitist, than to desire that, that thou knowist not; but also this is vanyte, and presump-10 cioun of spirit. The name of hym that schal come, is clepid now, and it is knowun, that he is a man, and he mai not restryue in doom azens a strongere than hym silf. Wordis 1 ben ful manye, and han myche vanyte in dispuytinge. What nede is it to a man to seke grettere thingis than hym silf; sithen he knowith not, what schal bifalle to hym in his lijf, in the noumbre of daies of his pilgrimage, and in the tyme that

passith as schadowe? ether who may schewe to hym, what thing vndur sunne schal come aftir hym?

CAP. VII.

A good name is betere than preciouse oynementis; and 3 the dai of deth is betere than the dai of birthe. It is betere to go to the hous of morenyng, than to the hous of a feeste; for in that hous of morenyng the ende of alle men is monestid, 4 and a man lyuynge thenkith, what is to comynge. Yre is betere than leizyng; for the soule of a trespassour is amendid 5 bi the heuvnesse of cheer. The herte of wise men is where 6 sorewe is; and the herte of foolis is where gladnesse is. It is betere to be repreued of a wijs man, than to be disseyued 7 bi the flateryng of foolis; for as the sown of thornes Sbrennynge vndur a pot, so is the leizyng of a fool. But also this is vanyte. Fals chalenge disturblith a wijs man, and it o schal leese the strengthe of his herte. Forsothe the ende of preyer is betere than the bigynnyng. A pacient man is betere than a proud man. Be thou not swift to be wrooth; In for ire restith in the bosum of a fool. Seie thou not, What gessist thou is of cause, that the formere tymes weren betere 12 than ben now? for-whi siche axyng is fonned. Forsothe wisdom with richessis is more profitable, and profitith more 13 to men seynge the sunne. For as wisdom defendith, so money defendith? but lernyng and wisdom hath this more, 14 that tho 3yuen lijf to her weldere. Biholde thou the werkis of God, that no man may amende hym, whom God hath 15 dispisid. In a good day vse thou goodis, and bifore eschewe thou an yuel day; for God made so this dai as that dai, that 16a man fynde not iust playnyngis azens hym. Also Y siz these thingis in the daies of my natyuyte; a just man perischith in his rigtfulnesse, and a wickid man lyueth myche

17 tyme in his malice. Nyle thou be iust myche, nether vndurstonde thou more than is nedeful; lest thou be astonyed. 18 Do thou not wickidli myche, and nyle thou be a fool; lest 10 thou die in a tyme not thin. It is good, that thou susteyne a just man; but also withdrawe thou not thin hond from hym; for he that dredith God, is not necligent of ony thing. 20 Wisdom hath coumfortid a wise man, ouer ten pryncis of 21 a citee. Forsothe no just man is in erthe, that doith good, 22 and synneth not. But also 3yue thou not thin herte to alle wordis, that ben seid; lest perauenture thou here thi seruaunt 23 cursynge thee; for thi conscience woot, that also thou hast 24 cursid ofte othere men. I asayede alle thingis in wisdom; Y seide, I schal be maad wijs, and it zede awei ferthere fro 25 me, myche more than it was; and the depthe is his, who 26 schal fynde it? I cumpasside alle thingis in my soule, to kunne, and biholde, and seke wisdom and resoun, and to knowe the wickidnesse of a fool, and the errour of vnprudent 27 men. And Y foond a womman bitterere than deth, which is the snare of hunteris, and hir herte is a net, and hir hondis ben boondis; he that plesith God schal ascape hir, but he 28 that is a synnere, schal be takun of hir. Lo! Y found this, seide Ecclesiastes, oon and other, that Y schulde fynde 29 resoun, which my soule sekith 3it; and Y foond not. I foond o man of a thousynde; Y foond not a womman of 30 alle. I found this oonli, that God made a man rigtful; and he medlide hym silf with questiouns with-out noumbre. (VIII). Who is siche as a wijs man? and who knowith the expowning of a word? The wisdom of a man schineth in his cheer; and the myztieste schal chaunge his face.

CAP. VIII (VIII, continued).

I KEPE the mouth of the kyng, and the comaundement is $\mathfrak J$ and sweryngis of God. Haste thou not to go awei fro his

face, and dwelle thou not in yuel werk. For he schal do al 4 thing, that he wole; and his word is ful of power, and no 5 man mai seie to hym, Whi doist thou so? He that kepith the comaundement of God in this lift, schal not feele ony thing of yuel; the herte of a wijs man vndurstondith tyme 6 and answer. Tyme and cesoun is to ech werk; and myche 7 turment is of a man, for he knowith not thingis passid, and she mai not knowe bi ony messanger thingis to comynge. It is not in the power of man to forbede the spirit, nethir he hath power in the dai of deth, nethir he is suffrid to haue reste, whanne the batel neizeth; nethir wickidnesse schal g saue a wickid man. I bihelde alle thes thingis, and Y 3af myn herte in alle werkis, that ben don vndur the sunne. 10 Sum tyme a man is lord of a man, to his yuel. Y siz wickid men biryed, which, whanne thei lyueden zit, weren in hooli place; and thei weren preisid in the citee, as men of iust 11 werkis; but also this is vanyte. Forsothe for the sentence is not brougt forth soone agens yuele men, the sones of men 12 doon yuels with-outen ony drede. Netheles of that, that a synnere doith yuel an hundrid sithis, and is suffrid bi pacience, Y knew that good schal be to men dredvinge God, 13 that reuerensen his face. Good be not to the wickid man, nethir hise daies be maad longe; but passe thei as schadewe, 14 that dreden not the face of the Lord. Also another vanyte is, which is don on erthe. Iust men ben, to whiche yuels comen, as if thei diden the werkis of wickid men; and wickid men ben, that ben so sikur, as if thei han the dedis 15 of iust men; but Y deme also this moost veyn. Therfor Y preysid gladnesse, that no good was to a man vndur the sunne, no-but to ete, and drynke, and to be ioiful; and that he schulde bere awei with hym silf oneli this of his trauel, in the daies of his lijf, whiche God 3af to hym vndur the sunne. 16 And Y settide myn herte to knowe wisdom, and to vndurstonde the departing, which is turned in erthe. A man is, 17 that bi daies and niztis takith not sleep with izen. And Y vndurstood, that of alle the werkis of God, a man may fynde no resoun of tho thingis, that ben don vndur the sunne; and in as myche as he traueilith more to seke, bi so myche he schal fynde lesse; 3he, thou; a wijs man seith that he knowith, he schal not mow fynde.

CAP. IX.

I TRETIDE alle these thingis in myn herte, to vndirstonde diligentli. Iust men, and wise men ben, and her werkis ben in the hond of God; and netheles a man noot, whether he 2 is worthi of loue or of hatrede. But alle thingis ben kept vncerteyn in to tyme to comynge; for alle thingis bifallen euenli to a iust man and to a wickid man, to a good man and to an yuel man, to a cleene man and to an vnclene man, to a man offrynge offryngis and sacrifices, and to a man dispisynge sacrifices; as a good man, so and a synnere; as a forsworun man, so and he that greetli swerith treuthe. 3 This thing is the worste among alle thingis, that ben don vndur the sunne, that the same thingis bifallen to alle men; wherfor and the hertis of the sones of men ben fillid with malice and dispisyng in her lijf; and aftir these thingis thei 4 schulen be led doun to hellis. No man is, that lyueth euere, and that hath trist of this thing; betere is a quik dogge than 5 a deed lioun. For thei that lyuen witen that thei schulen die; but deed men knowen no thing more, nether han 6 meede ferthere; for her mynde is 30uun to forzetyng. Also the loue, and hatrede, and enuye perischiden togidere; and thei han no part in this world, and in the werk that is don 7 vndur the sunne. Therfor go thou, iust man, and ete thi breed in gladnesse, and drynke thi wiyn with ioie; for thi

8 werkis plesen God. In ech tyme thi clothis be white, and goile faile not fro thin heed. Vse thou lijf with the wijf which thou louest, in alle the daies of lijf of thin vnstablenesse, that ben zouun to thee vndur sunne, in al the tyme of thi vanyte; for this is thi part in thi lijf and trauel, bi which thou to trauelist vindur the sunne. Worche thou bisili, what ever thing thin hond mai do; for nether werk, nether resoun, nethir kunnyng, nether wisdom schulen be at hellis, whidir 11 thou haastist. I turnede me to another thing, and Y siz vndur sunne, that rennyng is not of swift men, nethir batel is of stronge men, nether breed is of wise men, nether richessis ben of techeris, ne grace is of crafti men; but tyme and hap 12 is in alle thingis. A man knowith not his ende; but as fischis ben takun with an hook, and as briddis ben takun with a snare, so men ben takun in yuel tyme, whanne it 13 cometh sudeynli on hem. Also Y siz this wisdom vndur the 14 sunne, and Y preuede it the mooste. A litil citee, and a fewe men ther-ynne; a greet kyng cam azens it, and cumpasside it with palis, and he bildide strengthis bi cumpas; 15 and bisegyng was maad perfit. And a pore man and a wijs was foundun ther-ynne; and he delyuerede the citee bi his wisdom, and no man bithouzte aftirward on that pore man. 16 And Y seide, that wisdom is betere than strengthe; hou therfor is the wisdom of a pore man dispisid, and hise wordis 17 ben not herd? The wordis of wise men ben herd in silence. more than the cry of a prince among foolis.

CAP. X.

18 Betere is wisdom than armuris of batel; and he that 1 synneth in o thing, schal leese many goodis. (X). Flies that dien, leesen the swetnesse of oynement. Litil foli at a tyme 2 is preciousere than wisdom and glorie. The herte of a wijs man is in his rist side; and the herte of a fool is in his left

3 side. But also a fool goynge in the weie, whanne he is 4 vnwijs, gessith alle men foolis. If the spirit of hym, that hath power, stieth on thee, forsake thou not thi place; for 5 heeling schal make gretteste synnes to ceesse. An yuel is, which Y siz vndur the sunne, and goith out as bi errour fro 6 the face of the prince; a fool set in hiz dignyte, and riche 7 men sitte bynethe. I si3 seruauntis on horsis, and princes 8 as seruauntis goynge on the erthe. He that diggith a diche, schal falle in to it; and an eddre schal bite hym, that 9 districth an hegge. He that berith ouer stoonys, schal be turmentid in tho; and he that kittith trees, schal be woundid 10 of tho. If yrun is foldlid azen, and this is not as bifore, but is maad blunt, it schal be maad scharp with myche trauel; 11 and wisdom schal sue aftir bisynesse. If a serpent bitith, it bitith in silence; he that bacbitith priueli, hath no thing lesse 12 than it. The wordis of the mouth of a wijs man is grace; and the lippis of an vnwijs man schulen caste hym doun. 13 The bigynnyng of hise wordis is foli; and the laste thing of 14 his mouth is the worste errour. A fool multiplieth wordis; a man noot, what was bifore hym, and who mai schewe to 15 hym that, that schal come aftir hym? The trauel of foolis shal turment hem, that kunnen not go in to the citee. 16 Lond, wo to thee, whos kyng is a child, and whose princes 17 eten eerli. Blessid is the lond, whos kyng is noble; and whose princis eten in her tyme, to susteyne the kynde, and 18 not to waste. The hignesse of housis schal be maad low in slouthis; and the hous schal droppe in the feblenesse of 19 hondis. In leizyng thei disposen breed and wyn, that thei 20 drynkynge ete largeli; and alle thingis obeien to monei. In thi thoust bacbite thou not the kyng, and in the priuete of thi bed, curse thou not a riche man; for the briddis of heuene schulen bere thi vois, and he that hath pennys, schal telle the sentence.

CAP, XI.

Sende thi breed on watris passynge forth, for aftir many 2 tymes thou schalt fynde it. 3yue thou partis seuene, and also eizte; for thou woost not, what yuel schal come on 3 erthe. If cloudis ben filled, tho schulen schede out reyn on the erthe; if a tre fallith down to the south, ether to the north, in what euer place it fallith doun, there it schal 4 be. He that aspieth the wynd, sowith not; and he that 5 biholdith the cloudis, schal neuere repe. As thou knowist not, which is the weye of the spirit, and bi what resoun boonys ben ioyned togidere in the wombe of a womman with childe, so thou knowist not the werkis of God, which 6 is makere of alle thingis. Eerli sowe thi seed, and thin hond ceesse not in the euentid; for thou woost not, what schal come forth more, this ethir that; and if euer eithir z cometh forth togidere, it schal be the betere. The list is 8 sweet, and delitable to the izen to se the sunne. If a man lyueth many zeeris, and is glad in alle these, he owith to haue mynde of derk tyme, and of many daies; and whanne tho schulen come, thingis passid schulen be repreued of givanyte. Therfor, thou songe man, be glad in thi songthe, and thin herte be in good in the daies of thi 30ngthe, and go thou in the weies of thin herte, and in the biholdyng of thin izen; and wite thou, that for alle these thingis God to shal brynge thee in to doom. Do thou awei ire fro thin herte, and remoue thou malice fro thi fleisch; for-whi 30ngthe and lust ben veyne thingis.

CAP. XII.

HAUE thou mynde on thi creatour in the daies of thi 30ngthe, bifore that the tyme of thi turment come, and the 3eris of thi deth neige, of whiche thou schalt seie, Tho plesen

2 not me. Haue thou mynde on thi creatour, bifor that the sunne be derk, and the list, and sterrys, and the mone; 3 and cloude turne agen after reyn. Whanne the keperis of the hous schulen be mouvd, and strongeste men schulen tremble; and grynderis schulen be idel, whanne the noumbre schal be maad lesse, and seeris bi the hoolis schulen wexe 4 derk; and schulen close the doris in the street, in the lownesse of vois of a gryndere; and thei schulen rise at the vois of a brid, and alle the douztris of song schulen wexe 5 deef. And his thingis schulen drede, and schulen be aferd in the weie; an alemaunde-tre schal floure, a locuste schal be maad fat, and capparis schal be distried; for a man schal go in to the hous of his euerlastyngnesse, and weileris 6 schulen go aboute in the street. Have thou mynde on thi creatour, byfore that a siluerne roop be brokun, and a goldun lace renne azen, and a watir pot be al to-brokun on the welle, and a wheele be brokun togidere on the 7 cisterne; and dust turne agen in to his erthe, wherof it 8 was, and the spirit turne agen to God, that gaf it. The vanyte of vanytees, seide Ecclesiastes, the vanyte of vanytees, g and alle thingis ben vanyte. And whanne Ecclesiastes was moost wijs, he tauzte the puple, and he telde out the thingis so whiche he dide, and he souzte out wisdom, and made many parablis; he souzte profitable wordis, and he wroot moost 11 riztful wordis, and ful of treuthe. The wordis of wise men ben as prickis, and as nailis fastned deepe, whiche ben 30uun 12 of o scheepherde bi the counsels of maistris. seke thou no more than these; noon ende is to make many 13 bookis, and ofte thenkyng is turment of fleisch. Alle we here togydere the ende of spekyng. Drede thou God, and kepe hise heestis; that is to seie, ech man. God schal brynge alle thingis in to dom, that ben don; for ech thing don bi errour, whether it be good, ether yuel.

SONG OF SOLOMON.

CAP. I.

Kisse he me with the cos of his mouth. For thi tetis ben betere than wyn, and zyuen odour with beste oynementis. Thi name is oile sched out; therfor 30nge dame-3 sels loueden thee. Drawe thou me after thee; we schulen renne in to the odour of thin ovnementis. The kyng ledde me in to hise celeris; we myndeful of thi teetis aboue wyn, schulen make ful out iove, and schulen be glad in thee; 4 riztful men louen thee. 3e douztris of Jerusalem, Y am blak, but fair, as the tabernaclis of Cedar, as the skynnes 5 of Salomon. Nyle 3e biholde me, that Y am blak, for the sunne hath discolourid me; the sones of my modir fouzten azens me, thei settiden me a kepere in vyners; Y 6 kepte not my vyner. Thou spouse, whom my soule loueth, schewe to me, where thou lesewist, where thou restist in mvddai; lest Y bigynne to wandre, aftir the flockis of thi 7 felowis. A! thou fairest among wymmen, if thou knowist not thi silf, go thou out, and go forth aftir the steppis of thi flockis; and feede thi kidis, bisidis the tabernaclis of 8 scheepherdis. Mi frendesse, Y licnede thee to myn oost g of knyztis in the charis of Farao. Thi chekis ben feire, 10 as of a turtle; thi necke is as brochis. We schulen make to thee goldun ournementis, departid and maad dyuerse 11 with silver. Whanne the kyng was in his restyng-place, 12 my narde 3af his odour. My derlyng is a bundel of myrre 13 to me; he schal dwelle bitwixe my tetis. My derlyng is to me a cluster of cipre tre, among the vyneres of Engaddi. 14 Lo! my frendesse, thou art fair; lo! thou art fair, thin izen 15 ben the izen of culueris. Lo, my derling, thou art fair, and 16 schapli; oure bed is fair as flouris. The trees of oure housis 1 ben of cedre; oure couplis ben of cipresse. (II). I am a flour 2 of the feeld, and a lilye of grete valeis. As a lilie among 3 thornes, so is my frendesse among douztris. As an apple-tre among the trees of wodis, so my derlyng among sones.

CAP. II (II, continued).

I SAT vndur the shadewe of hym, whom Y desiride; and 4 his fruyt was swete to my throte. The king ledde me in 5 to the wyn celer; he ordevnede charite in me. Bisette 3e me with flouris, cumpasse 3e me with applis; for Y am 6 sijk for loue. His left hond is vndur myn heed; and his - rist hond schal biclippe me. 3e doustris of Jerusalem, Y charge 30u greetli, bi capretis, and hertis of feeldis, that 3e reise not, nether make to awake the dereworthe spousesse, 8 til sche wole. The vois of my derlyng; lo! this derlyng cometh leepynge in mounteyns, and skippynge ouer litle 9 hillis. My derlyng is lijk a capret, and a calf of hertis; lo! he stondith bihynde oure wal, and biholdith bi the wyn-10 dows, and lokith thorous the latisis. Lo! my derlyng spekith to me, My frendesse, my culuer, my faire spousesse, rise thou, haaste thou, and come thou; for wyntir is passid 12 now, reyn is goon, and is departed awei. Flouris apperiden in oure lond, the tyme of schridyng is comun; the vois of 13 a turtle is herd in oure lond, the fige tre hath brougt forth hise buddis; vyneris flourynge han zoue her odour. frendesse, my fayre spousesse, rise thou, haaste thou, and 14 come thou. My culuer is in the hoolis of stoon, in the chyne of a wal with-out morter. Schewe thi face to me, thi vois sowne in myn eeris; for thi vois is swete, and thi

15 face is fair. Catche 3e little foxis to vs, that destrien the 16 vyneris; for oure vyner hath flourid. My derlyng is to me, 17 and Y am to hym, which is fed among lilies; til the dai sprynge, and schadewis be bowid down. My derlyng, turne thou a3en; be thou lijk a capret, and a calf of hertis, on the hillis of Betel.

CAP. III.

In my litle bed Y souzte hym bi niztis, whom my soule 2 loueth; Y sourte hym, and Y foond not. I shal rise, and Y schal cumpasse the citee, bi litle stretis and large stretis; Y schal seke hym, whom my soule loueth; I souzte hym, and 3 Y foond not. Wakeris, that kepen the citee, founden me. 4 Whether 3e sien hym, whom my soule loueth? A litil whanne Y hadde passid hem, Y foond hym, whom my soule loueth; Y helde hym, and Y schal not leeue hym, til Y brynge him in 5 to the hous of my modir, and in to the closet of my modir. 3e douztris of Jerusalem, Y charge you greetli, bi the capretis, and hertis of feeldis, that ze reise not, nether make to awake the 6 dereworthe spousesse, til sche wole. Who is this womman, that stieth bi the deseert, as a zerde of smoke of swete smellynge spices, of mirre, and of encence, and of al poudur of an oyne-7 ment-makere? Lo! sixti stronge men of the strongeste men 8 of Israel cumpassen the bed of Salomon; and alle thei holden swerdis, and ben moost witti to batels: the swerd of ech man g is on his hipe, for the drede of nystis. Kyng Salomon made to to hym a seete, of the trees of Liban; he made the pilers therof of siluer; he made a goldun restyng-place, a stiyng of purpur; and he arayede the myddil thingis with charite, for the dou3tris of Jerusalem. 3e dougtris of Sion, go out, and se kyng Salomon in the diademe, bi which his modir crownede hym, in the dai of his spousyng, and in the dai of the gladnesse of his herte.

CAP. IV.

Mi frendesse, thou art ful fair; thin izen ben of culueris, with-outen that that is hid with-ynne; thin heeris ben as the 2 flockis of geete, that stieden fro the hil of Galaad. Thi teeth ben as the flockis of clippid sheep, that stieden fro waischyng; alle ben with double lambren, and no barevn is among tho. 3 Thi lippis ben as a reed lace, and thi speche is swete; as the relif of an appil of Punyk, so ben thi chekis, with-outen that, 4 that is hid with-ynne. Thi necke is as the tour of Dauid, which is bildid with strengthis maad bifore for defense; a thousynde scheldis hangen on it, al armure of stronge men. 5 Thi twei tetis ben as twey kidis, twynnes of a capret, that ben 6 fed in lilies, til the dai sprynge, and shadewis ben bowid doun. Y schal go to the mounteyn of myrre, and to the litil hil of 7 encense. My frendesse, thou art al faire, and no wem is in 8 thee. My spousesse, come thou fro the Liban; come thou fro the Liban, come thou; thou schalt be corowned fro the heed of Amana, fro the cop of Sanyr and Hermon, fro the 9 dennys of liouns, fro the hillis of pardis. My sister spousesse, thou hast woundid myn herte; thou hast woundid myn herte, 10 in oon of thin izen, and in oon heer of thi necke. My sistir spousesse, thi tetis ben ful faire; thi tetis ben feirere than wyn, and the odour of thi clothis is aboue alle swete smel-11 lynge oynementis. Spousesse, thi lippis ben an hony-coomb droppynge; hony and mylk ben vndur thi tunge, and the 12 odour of thi clothis is as the odour of encence. Mi sister spousesse, a gardyn closid togidere; a gardyn closid togidere, 13 a welle aseelid. Thi sendingis out ben paradis of applis of 14 Punyk, with the fruytis of applis, cipre-trees, with narde; narde, and saffrun, an erbe clepid fistula, and canel, with alle trees of the Liban, myrre, and aloes, with alle the beste oyne15 mentis. A welle of gardyns, a pit of wallynge watris, that 16 flowen with fersnesse fro the Liban. Rise thou north reynd, and come thou, south reynd; blowe thou thorous my gardyn, and the swete smellynge oynementis therof schulen flete.

CAP. V.

Mr derlyng, come in to his gardyn, to ete the fruyt of hise applis. Mi sister spousesse, come thou in to my gardyn. Y have rope my myrre, with my swete smellynge spices; Y haue ete an hony combe, with myn hony; Y haue drunke my wyn, with my mylk. Frendis, etc 3e, and drynke; and 2 derewortheste frendis, be 3e fillid greetli. Y slepe, and myn herte wakith. The vois of my derlyng knockynge; my sister, my frendesse, my culuer, my spousesse vnwemmed, opene thou to me; for myn heed is ful of dew, and myn heeris ben ful of 3 dropis of niztis. I have vnclothid me of my coote; hou schal Y be clothid ther ynne? I haue waische my feet; hou schal 4 Y defoule tho? Mi derlyng putte his hond bi an hoole; 5 and my wombe tremblide at the touchyng therof. Y roos, for to opene to my derlyng; myn hondis droppiden myrre, and 6 my fyngris weren ful of myrre moost preued. Y openede the wiket of my dore to my derlyng; and he hadde bowid awei, and hadde passid. My soule was meltid, as the derlyng spak; Y souzte, and Y foond not hym; Y clepide, and he answerde 7 not to me. Keperis that cumpassiden the citee founden me; thei smytiden me, and woundiden me; the keperis of wallis 8 token awey my mentil. 3e dou3tris of Jerusalem, Y biseche 30u bi an hooli thing, if 3e han founde my derlyng, that 3e g telle to hym, that Y am sijk for loue. A! thou faireste of wymmen, of what manner condicioun is thi derlyng of the louede? of what manner condicioun is thi derling of a der-10 ling? for thou hast bisouzt vs bi an hooli thing. My derling

11 is whyt and rodi; chosun of thousyndis. His heed is best gold; hise heeris ben as the bowis of palm trees, and ben 12 blake as a crowe. Hise izen ben as culueris on the strondis of watris, that ben waischid in mylk, and sitten besidis fulleste 13 ryueris. Hise chekis ben as gardyns of swete smellynge spices, set of oynement makeris; hise lippis ben lilies, droppynge 14 doun the best myrre. Hise hondis ben able to turne aboute, goldun, and ful of iacynctis; his wombe is of yuer, ourned 15 with safiris. Hise lippis ben pilers of marble, that ben foundid on foundementis of gold; his schapplinesse is as of the Liban, 16 he is chosun as cedris. His throte is moost swete, and he is al desirable. 3e douztris of Jerusalem, siche is my derlyng, 17 and this is my freend. Thou faireste of wymmen, whidur 3ede thi derlyng? whidur bowide thi derlyng? and we schulen seke hym with thee.

CAP. VI.

My derlyng zede doun in to his orcherd, to the gardyn of swete smellynge spices, that he be fed there in orcherdis, and 2 gadere lilyes. Y to my derlyng; and my derlyng, that is fed 3 among the lilies, be to me. Mi frendesse, thou art fair, swete and schappli as Jerusalem, thou art ferdful as the scheltrun of 4 oostis set in good ordre. Turne awei thin izen fro me, for tho maden me to fle awei; thin heeris ben as the flockis of 5 geet, that apperiden fro Galaad. Thi teeth as a flok of scheep, that stieden fro waischyng; alle ben with double lambren, 6 ether twynnes, and no bareyn is among tho. As the rynde of 7 a pumgranate, so ben thi chekis, without thi priuytees. Sixti ben queenys, and eizti ben secundarie wyues; and of zong 8 damesels is noon noumbre. Oon is my culuer, my perfit spousesse, oon is to hir modir, and is the chosun of hir modir; the douztris of Syon sien hir, and prechiden hir moost blessid; queenys, and secundarie wyues preisiden hir. Who is this,

that goith forth, as the moreutid risynge, fair as the moone, chosun as the sunne, ferdful as the scheltrun of oostis set in 10 good ordre? Y cam down in to myn orcherd, to se the applis of grete valeis, and to biholde, if vyneris hadden flourid, 11 and if pumgranate trees hadden buriowned. Y knew not; 12 my soule disturblide me, for the charis of Amynadab. Turne a3en, turne a3en, thou Sunamyte; turne a3en, turne a3en, that we biholde thee. What schalt thou se in the Sunamyte, no but cumpenyes of oostis?

CAP. VII.

Douztir of the prince, thi goyngis ben ful faire in schoon; the ioyncturis of thi heppis ben as brochis, that ben maad bi 2 the hond of a crafti man. Thi nawle is as a round cuppe, and wel formed, that hath neuere nede to drynkis; thi 3 wombe is as an heep of whete, biset aboute with lilies. Thi 4 twei teetis ben as twei kidis, twynnes of a capret. Thi necke is as a tour of yuer; thin izen ben as cisternes in Esebon, that ben in the zate of the douzter of multitude; thi nose is as the 5 tour of Liban, that biholdith azens Damask. Thin heed is as Carmele; and the heeres of thin heed ben as the kyngis 6 purpur, ioyned to trow; is. Dereworthe spousesse, thou art ful 7 fair, and ful schappli in delices. Thi stature is licned to 8 a palm tree, and thi tetis to clustris of grapis. I seide, Y schal stie in to a palm tree, and Y schal take the fruytis therof. And thi tetis schulen be as the clustris of grapis of a vyner; and the odour of thi mouth as the odour of 9 pumgranatis; thi throte schal be as beste wyn. Worthi to my derlyng for to drynke, and to hise lippis and teeth to 10 chewe. Y scha cleue by loue to my derlyng, and his turnyng 11 schal be to me. Come thou, my derlyng, go we out in to the 12 feeld; dwelle we togidere in townes. Ryse we eerli to the

vyner; se we, if the vyner hath flourid, if the flouris bryngen forth fruytis, if pumgranatis han flourid; there I schal 3yue 13 to thee my tetis. Mandrogoris han 3oue her odour in oure 3atis; my derlyng, Y haue kept to thee alle applis, new and elde.

CAP. VIII.

Who mai grante to me thee, my brother, soukynge the tetis of my modir, that Y fynde thee aloone without forth, 2 and that Y kisse thee, and no man dispise me thanne? Y schal take thee, and Y schal lede thee in to the hous of my modir, and in to the closet of my modir; there thou schalt teche me, and Y schal zyue to thee drink of wyn maad swete, and of the must of my pumgra-3 natis. His lefthond vndur myn heed, and his rigthond 4 schal biclippe me. 3e douztris of Jerusalem, Y charge 30u greetli, that ze reise not, nether make the dereworthe spousesse 5 to awake, til sche wole. Who is this spousesse, that stieth fro desert, and flowith in delices, and restith on hir derlynge? Y reiside thee vndur a pumgranate tre; there thi modir was 6 corrupt, there thi modir was defoulid. Set thou me as a signet on thin herte, as a signet on thin arm; for loue is strong as deth, enuy is hard as helle; the laumpis therof ben 7 laumpis of fier, and of flawmes. Many watris moun not quenche charite, nether floodis schulen oppresse it. Thou; a man 3yue al the catel of his hous for loue, he schal 8 dispise that catel as nouzt. Oure sistir is litil, and hath no tetys; what schulen we do to oure sistir, in the dai whanne 9 sche schal be spokun to? If it is a wal, bilde we theronne siluerne touris; if it is a dore, ioyne we it togidere with tablis 10 of cedre. I am a wal, and my tetis ben as a tour; sithen 11 Y am maad as fyndynge pees bifore hym. A vyner was to the pesible; in that citee, that hath puplis, he bitook it to keperis; a man bryngith a thousynde platis of siluer for 12 the fruyt therof. The vyner is bifore me; a thousynde ben of thee pesible, and two hundrid to hem that kepen the 13 fruytis therof. Frendis herkene thee, that dwellist in or-14 chertis; make thou me to here thi vois. My derlyng; fle thou; be thou maad lijk a capret, and a calf of hertis, on the hillis of swete smellynge spices.



GLOSSARY.

In the Glossary as printed in the quarto edition, some of the words appear in slightly different forms. In the present reprint, only those forms

are retained which occur in the later version.

The abbreviations will be readily understood. Thus adj = adjective; adv = adverb; prep = preposition; pr t = present tense; p t = past tense; pr t = present participle; p t = past participle; p t = plural; s = substantive or singular; v = verb (infinitive mood).

A.

Abae, adv. back, backwards, Ps. ix. 4; xlii. 2; i.e. to flight, Ps. xvii. 41.

Abiden, pr. t. pl. wait on, Ps. ciii. 27; p. t. Abood, waited, waited for, Job xxx. 26; Ps. xxxix. 1; liv. 9; cxviii. 166; remained, Ps. cv. 11; pl. abididen, aboden, Ps. cv. 13; cxviii. 95.

Abiding, s. expectation, Ps. xxxviii.

Afer, adv. afar, Job ii. 12.

Aferd, p. p. afraid, Job iv. 14;

A-fiere, adv. on fire, Prov. xxx. 5. Agreggid, p. p. made heavy, Job xxiii. 2.

Aisch, aische, s. ashes, Job xiii. 12; xxx. 19; pl. aschis, Ps. ci.

Alargidist, p. t. 2 p. madest large, Ps. xvii. 37; p. p. alargid, Ps. iv. 2.

Alemaunde-tre, s. almond-tree, Eccles, xii, 5.

Almeest, almest, adv. almost, Ps. lxxii. 2; xciii. 17.

Altherhiseste, adj. most high, very high, Ps. lvi. 3; lxxxvi. 5; xc. 9.

Al to-breke, ν . to break in pieces entirely, Job ix. 17; imp. Job vi. 9; p. t. al tobrak, Job xxix. 17; p. p. al to-broke, al to-brokun, Job iv. 10; Ps. iii. 8.

Al to-brese, v. to break utterly in pieces, Ps. xlv. 10.

Amendide, p.t. amended, set right, Ps. xvii. 36; p.p. amendid, Ps. xcv. 10.

Amte, s. ant, Prov. vi. 6; fl. amtis, Prov. xxx. 25.

Anefeld, s. an anvil, Job xli. 15.
Anentis, prep. with, at, before,
Job xxv. 2; Ps. xxxvi. 23; cviii.
20.

Angwisch, s. auguish, Job vi. 7. Anoon, adv. presently, as soon as, Job iii, 11; Ps. xxxvi. 20.

Anoye, s. annoyance, Ps. cxviii. 28. Anoye, v. to grieve, trouble, Job ix. 21; fr. t. fl. anoien, Ps. xxxiv. 1.

Anyntische, imp. pl. bring to nought, destroy, Ps. cxxxvi. 7; p. p. anyntischid, brought to nought, i.e. emptied out, Ps. lxxiv.

Applis, s. fl. apples, Ps. lxxviii. 1 (Lat. fomorum).

Arerid, p. p. raised up, Ps. cvi. 25. Arette, v. to reckon, charge, Job

xli. 18; p.t. arrettide, Ps. xxxi. 2; pl. arettiden, Job xxx. 7; p. p. arettid, arrettid, Job xxiii. 3; Ps. cv. 31.

Arewis, arowis, s.pl. arrows, Job vi. 4: Ps. vii. 14.

Armeris, armuris, s. pl. armour, Ps. xxxiv. 2; xlv. 10.

As . . . so and, as . . . even so, Prov. xix. 12.

Asaie, imp. try, prove, Ps. xxv. 2. Ascapide, p. t. escaped, Job i. 15, 16, 17.

Aschis, s. pl. ashes, Ps. ci.10. See aisch.

Aseelid, p. p. sealed, S. Sol. iv. 12. Aslepid, p. p. asleep, Prov. xxiii.

Aspie, v. to lay wait for, watch privily, Ps. xxxvi. 12.

Aspies, s. pl. spies, ambush, Job xxxi. 9; Ps. ix (x). 8.

Astorid, p. p. made ready, Job xxix. 20 (Lat. instaurabitur).

Auauntith, pr. t. boasts, Prov. xxviii. 25.

Auerouse, adj. avaricious, Prov. i.

Avoidid, p. p. made void, done away, Job xv. 4.

Avouter, s. adulterer, Job xxiv. 15. Auowis, avowis, s. pl. vows, Ps. xlix. 14; lv. 12.

Avowtreris, s. pl. adulterers, Ps. xlix. 18.

Auter, s. altar, Ps. xxv. 6; xlii. 4. Axe, v. to ask, seek out, Job xxxi. 14; fr. t. fl. axen, Ps. x. 5; f. t. fl. axiden, Ps. xxxiv. 11; civ. 40; imp. ax, Job xii. 7.

Axere, s. asker, Job iii. 18; xxxix.

Axyng, s. a petition, Job vi. 8; pl. axyngis, Ps. xix. 7; xxxvi. 4. A5en, adv. again, Job i. 21.

Azenbiere, s. redeemer, Job xix. 25; Ps. xviii. 15.

Asenbieth, pr. t. redeems, Ps. vii.
3; imp. asenbie, aseyn-bie,
Ps. xxv. 11; cxviii. 134; p. p.

a3enbou3t, a3en-bou3t, Job xv. 31; Ps. xxx. 6.

A3enclepe, imp. call again, Ps. ci. 25.

Azens, azenus, *prep.* against, Job i. 22; xxxiii. 13; Ps. ii. 2.

Azenseie, v. to contradict, Job xi.

Azenseiyngis, s.pl. contradictions, Ps. xvii. 44.

Azenstood, p. t. withstood, resisted, Job ix. 4; pr. p. azenstondynge, Ps. xvi. 8.

В

Bareyn, adj. childless, Job xxiv. 21.
Bedstre, s. bed, couch, Ps. vi. 7;
xl. 4.

Been, s. pl. bees, Ps. cxvii. 12.

Beete, v. to beat, Ps. cxxviii. 4; pr. t. betith, Job ix. 23; p. t. pl. beeten, Prov. xxiii. 35; p.p. betun, Ps. lxii. 5.

Ben, pr. t. pl. are, Job iii. 8; Ps. ix. 21; xxxvii. 5; lxxii. 1; p. p. be, Job xviii. 3.

Bere, pr. t. bear, Job xiii. 14; pl. beren, Job ix. 13; p. t. bar, Job iii. 10; ix. 5; pr. p. berynge, Job ix. 26; p. p. borun, Job i. 2; xi. 12.

Bernacle, s. a bit or snaffle for a horse (Lat. camus), Ps. xxxi. 9; Prov. xxvi. 3.

Bernes, s. pl. barns, Prov. iii. 10. Betyngis, s. pl. stripes, blows, plagues, Job xix. 6; xlii. 15; Ps. xxxi. 10; xxxvii. 18; lxxxviii.

Biclippe, *imp. pl.* embrace, Ps. xlvii. 13; *fr. t. pl.* biclippen, Job xxiv. 8.

Bie, s. a necklace, Prov. i. 9. Bie, v. to buy, Prov. xvii. 16.

Biere, s. a buyer, Prov. xx. 14.

Bifelde, p.t. befell, Jobiii. 25; p.p. bifelde, Job ii. 11.

Bifor-come, *imp*. anticipate, Ps. xvi. 13; p. p. bifor-come, Ps. xx. 4.

Bifore ocupie, v. to pre-engage, Ps. xciv. 2.

Bifore-se, v. to foresee, Eccles. iv. 13; p.p. bifor seien, Ps. cxxxxviii.

Bifore synge, v. to lead the chant,

Ps. cxlvi. 7.

Bifore take, imp. take first or beforehand, Ps. lxxviii. 8; p. t. bifore took, Ps. lxxvi. 5.

Biheest, s. a promise, command, Ps. lv. 10; Eccles. iv (v). 3.

Bihetith, pr. t. promiseth, Job xvii. 5; Prov. xii. 18; p. p. bihist, Prov. vi. 1.

Biholde, p. p. beheld, Job i. 8.

Bihynde, adv. backwards, Ps. xliii.

Bijs, s. silk, Prov. xxxi. 22.

Bikenen, pr. t. pl. beckon, make signs, Ps. xxxiv. 19.

Bilden, p. t. pl. built, Job iii. 14. Bimowe, v. to mock, Ps. ii. 4.

Biriels, s. pl. tombs, burying-places, Job xv. 28 (Biriels is properly a sing. form, but is here used to translate Lat. tumulos. A. S. burgels, a burying-place).

Biriede, p. t. buried, Ps. lxxviii. 3. Birthe, s. increase, Ps. cvi. 37

(Lat. nativitatis).

Birthun, s. a burden, Ps. xxxvii. 5. Bisched, p. p. covered, Ps. lxxxviii. 46 (Lat. perfudisti).

Bisegiden, p.t. pl. besieged, Ps. xxi.

Bisi, adj. careful, Ps. xxxix. 18 (Lat. solicitus).

Bisynesse, s. business, care, Eccles. iv. 4; pl. bisynesses, Eccles.iv. 4. Bispreynt, p. p. sprinkled, Prov.

vii. 17.

Bitake, v. to deliver, give up, Job xxx. 23; p.t. bitook, Ps. lxxvii. 48; p. p. bitakun, Ps. lxii. 11.

Bithenke, v. to meditate, recollect, Ps. i. 2; xxi. 28; xxxiv. 28; p.t. bithoujte, Ps. xli. 5.

Bitternessis, s. pl. bitter sorrows, Job xiii. 26.

Biwlappe, v. to wrap, Job xviii. 11. Blisfulere, adj. comp. happier, Eccles. iv. 3.

Bloodis, s. pl. bloody deeds, cruel-

ties, Ps. xxv. 9; cv. 39.

Blosme, v. to blossom, Ps. lxxi. 16. Bolis, s. pl. bulls, Job xlii. 6; Ps.

xxi. 13.

Bolneth, fr.t. becomes puffed up or swoln, Job xv. 13; p.t. bolnyde, Job xvi. 17; pr.f. bolnynge, Job xxxviii. 11.

Boon, s. bone, Ps. ci. 6; cxxxviii. 15; pl. bonys, boones, boonys, Job x. 11; Ps. vi. 3; lii. 6;

Boor, s. a boar, Ps. lxxix. 14.

Boord, bord, s. a table, Ps. xxii. 5; lxxvii. 19.

Borewe, s. surety, Prov. xx. 16; fl. borewis, Prov. xxii, 26.

Borewe, v. to borrow, Ps. xxxvi.

Botche, s. a boil, Job ii. 7.

Botere, s. butter, Job xxix. 6; Prov. xxx. 33.

Bouwe, bowe, s. an arch, a bow, Ps. vii. 13; lxiii. 5; Prov. xx. 26.

Bouwe, v. to bend, turn away, Ps. xlviii. 5; p.t. bowide, poured (Lat. inclinavit), Ps. lxxiv. 9; pl. bowiden, directed (Lat. declinaverunt), Ps. xx. 12; boweden, bowiden, Ps. xiii. 3; lii. 4; p. p. bowid, Ps. xxxvii. 7; xliii. 19; xlv. 7.

Bowge, s. a bottle, Ps. cxviii. 83. Bowiden, f. t. fl. directed, Ps. xx.

12 (Lat. declinaverunt), See under Bouwe.

Breed, s. bread, Ps. xxxvi. 25; ciii. 14.

Breede, s. breadth, Ps. xvii. 20. Breide, v. to draw, pull, Ps. xxiv.

15. cekvng. s. brea

Brekyng, s. breach, gap, Ps. cv. 23 (Lat. in confractione in conspectu ejus).

Brenneth, pr. t. burns, Ps. ii. 14; imp. brenne, Ps. xxv. 2; p. t.

brente, Ps. cv. 18; pl. brenten, Ps. lxxiii. 7; pr. p. brennynge, brynnynge, Job xxvii. 21; Ps. lxxxii. 15; ciii. 4; p. p. brent, Job i. 5; Ps. ix (x). 2.

Brere, s. a briar, Job xxxi. 40.
Brid, s. a bird, a young bird, Job
v. 7; pl. briddis, briddys,
bryddis, Job xxxv. 11; xxxviii.

41; Ps. lxxxiii. 4; cxlvi. 9. Bri3tnessis, s. pl. splendors, Ps.

cix. 3.

Brochis, s. pl. brooches, S. Sol. i. 9. Broddeste, adj. superl. broadest, Job xxxvi. 16.

Bruk, s. a locust, Ps. civ. 34 (Lat. bruchus).

Brymston, s. brimstone, Job xviii. 15: Ps. x. 7.

Buckis of geet, s. pl. he-goats, Ps. lxv. 15. See under Geet.

Buriowne, v. to produce, germinate, Job xiv. 9.

Buschis, s. pl. bushes, Job xxx. 7. Buylith, pr. t. boileth, Prov. xv. 2; p. t. pl. buyliden, Job xxx. 27.

Bythenke, v. to meditate on, recollect, Ps. xxxvii. 1. See Bithenke.

C.

Caitifte, s. captivity, Ps. xiii. 7; lii. 7; lxvii. 19.

Calengynge, pr. p. accusing, Prov. xxviii. 3.

Canel, s. cinnamon, Prov. vii. 17. Capparis, s. the caper-shrub (Lat.

capparis), Eccles. xii. 5.

Capret, s. a wild goat, S. Sol. ii. 9; pl. capretis, S. Sol. ii. 7.

Careyn, s. a carcase, Job xxxix. 30. Castels, s. pl. tents, camp, Ps. lxxvii. 28; cv. 16.

Castyng afore, s. forethought, Job xxxiv. 27.

Catel, s. substance, goods, Ps. cviii. 11; Prov. i. 13.

Caudron, s. cauldron, Ps. cvi. 9. Cautelouse, adj. cautious, crafty, Job v. 13. Celeris, s. pl. cellars, S. Sol. i. 3. Cesoun, s. season, Eccles. viii. 6.

Chaier, s. chair, seat, Ps. cvi. 32. Chalenge, s. accusation, Prov. xxviii. 16; pl. chalengis, Eccles. iv. 1.

Chalengere, s. accuser, Ps. lxxi. 4; pl. chalengeris, Job xxxv. 9.

Chare, s. chariot, Ps. lxvii. 18; pl. charis, Ps. xix. 8.

Chargiden, p. t. pl. regarded, Prov. i. 25.

Chariouse, adj. chargeable, burdensome, Prov. xxvii. 3.

Chaungyng, s. changing, Ps. lxxxviii. 52 (Lat. commutationem); pl. chaungyngis, exchangings, Ps. xliii. 13.

Cheer, chere, s. countenance, face, Job iv. 16; Ps. iv. 7; x. 8; pl. cheris, looks, Ps. liv. 22.

Chees, p. t. chose, Job vii. 15; Ps. xxiv. 12; xxxii. 12; pl. cheesiden, Job vii. 15; p. p. chose, Ps. lxiv. 5.

Chere, s. face, Job iv. 16. See Cheer.

Childith, pr. t. bringeth forth children, Job xxiv. 21; p. t. childide, Ps. vii. 15.

Chirche, s. assembly, Ps. xxxix. 10; lxxxviii. 6; cvi. 32; pl. chirchis, Ps. lxvii. 27.

Chyne, s. an opening, chink, breach in a wall, S. Sol. ii. 14.

Clees, s. pl. hoofs, lit. claws, Ps. lxviii. 32.

Clei, s. clay, Job xiii. 12.

Clenner, adj. comp. cleaner, purer, Job iv. 17; superl. clenneste, Prov. iii. 14.

Clennesse, s. cleanness, Ps. xvii.

Clepe, v. to call, Job xii. 4; p.t.pl. clepiden, Job i. 4; pr.p. clepynge, Job ix. 16.

Clere, adj. splendid, bright, Ps.

xv. o.

Cleuede, p. t. cleaved, Ps. lxii. 9. Closyngis, s. pl. leaves of a gate, Prov. viii, 3. Clothide, p. t. put on, Ps. cviii 18. Clottis, s. pl. clods, Job xxviii. 6; xxxviii. 38; xxxix. 10.

Cocatrice, s. a basilisk, Ps. xc. 13. Coffyn, s. a basket (Lat. cophinus), Ps. lxxx. 7.

Colle, v. to embrace, Eccles. iii. 5. Collyngis, s. pl. embraces, Prov. vii. 18; Eccles. iii. 5.

Comelyng, s. a stranger, Ps. xxxviii. 14; xciii. 6; pl. comelingis, Ps. civ. 12.

Compunct, p.p. filled with compunction, Ps. iv. 5; xxix. 13.

Comun, p. p. come, Job i. 6. Comynalte, s. community, state,

Prov. xxix. 2. Commune, Ps. cxl. 4.

Comynte, s. commonalty, community, Job xxiv. 9.
Coniectere, s. diviner, Prov. xxiii. 7.

Consuls, s. pl. chief men, Job iii.

Conventiculis, s. pl. conventicles, Ps. xv. 4.

Coolis, s. pl. coals, Ps. xvii. 13. Coordis, s. pl. lines, Ps. xv. 6. See Corde.

Coostis, s. pl. coasts, Ps. vii. 7. Coote, s. coat, Job xxx. 18.

Cop, coppe, s. top, Job xxii. 13; Ps. lxvii. 22; pl. coppis, Prov. viii. 2.

Corde, s. line, Ps. cxxxviii. 3 (Lat. funiculum); cord of delyng, line of separation, Ps. lxxvii. 54; pl. coordis, Ps. xv. 6.
Corour, s. a courier, runner, Job ix.

25. See Currour.

Cos, s, a kiss, S. Sol. i. 1; tl. cossis, Prov. xxvii. 6.

Coueitiden, p. t. pl. lusted, Ps. cv. 14.
Couenable, adi suitable Ps. iv (v).

Couenable, adj. suitable, Ps. ix (x). 1; xxxi. 6.

Couent, s. assembly, Ps. lxiii. 3; pl. couentis, Ps. xv. 4.

Coumfortid, p. p. strengthened, Ps. exxxviii. 6, 17; exli. 7; exlvii. 13.

Couplis, s. pl. beams, rafters, S. Sol. i. 16.

Cratche, s. stall, crib, Job vi. 5; xxxix, 9.

Crist, adj. anointed, Ps. xvii. 51; xix. 7; xxvii. 8; pl. cristis, anointed ones, Ps. civ. 15.

Cristal, s. ice, Ps. cxlvii. 17.

Critouns, s. pl. refuse of the fryingpan, Ps. ci. 4. 'Cretons, the crispie pieces or mammocks, remaining of lard, that hath been first shred, then boyled, and then strained through a cloath;' Cotgrave. The Vulgate has cremium, firewood.

Crokide, adj. curved, Job xxvi. 13. Crokiden, p.t. pl. turned away, Ps. xvii. 46.

Cruddid, p. p. clotted, lit. curded, Job x. 10; Ps. lxvii. 16, 17 (Lat. coagulatos).

Culuer, s. a dove, Ps. liv. 7; lv. 1. Cumpas, in his, our, &c. round about him, us, &c., Ps. xvii. 12; xliii. 1.4.

Cumpas, v. to go about, Ps. lviii. 7. Currour, s. a runner, conrier, Prov. xxiv. 34. See Corour.

Cursidnesse, s. misery, Ps. xiii. 3.

D.

Dai sterre, s. the morning-star, Job xxxviii. 32.

Dameselis, s. damsels, Ps. lxvii. 26. Dampne, v. to condemn, Job ix. 20; Ps. xxxvi. 33.

Dasewide, f. t. grew dim, Job xvii. 7.

Deboner, adj. mild, meek, Ps. xxiv. q.

Deedli, adj. mortal, Job xxxvi. 31. Defautis, s. fl. faults, Ps. xviii. 14. Defoule, v. to tread down, destroy, defile, Ps. cxxvviii. 11; f. f. defoulid, Job xiv. 2: Ps. ix xx). 5. Delices, s. fl. delights, luxuries,

Job xxx. 7. Delitable, adj. delightful, Ps. lxvi.

I; Eccles. xi. 7.

Delite, v. to delight, Ps. xxxiv. 9. Delitingis, s. pl. delights, Ps. xv. 10.

Delueden, p.t. pl. dug, pierced, Ps.

xxi. 17; lvi. 7. Deme, v. to judge, Ps. ix (x). 18; [r.t.fl. demen, Ps. ii. 10; p.t. demyde, Eccles. iv. 3; p. p. demyd, Ps. ix. 20.

Departe, v. to divide, Job xxi. 17; f. t. departide, parted, distinguished, Ps. cv. 33 (Lat. distinxit); fr. p. departynge, Ps. xxviii. 7.

Departyngis, s. pl. divisions, Ps.

cxxxv. 13.

Depraueden, p. t. pl. turned to evil,
Prov. i. 30.

Dereworth, dereworthe, adj. precious, Prov. v. 19; S. Sol. ii. 7; superl. derewortheste, S. Sol. v. 1.

Derlyng, s. darling, S. Sol. ii. 9; pl. derlyngis, Ps. lix. 6. Destrie, pr.t. subj. mayst destroy,

Ps. viii. 3; p. p. distried, distryed, Job iv. 11; Ps. x. 4. Deuel, s. devil, Ps. cviii. 6.

Diseseful, adj. troublesome, Ps. XXXIV. 13.

Dispisable, adj. worthy to be despised, Prov. xviii. 1.

Disseit, s. deceit, Ps. xl. 10. Disseruyng, s. deserving; bi disseruyng, deservedly, Ps. vii. 5.

Dissymelith, pr. t. dissembles, Prov. xii. 16; p. t. dissymilide, Job iii. 26.

Distried, distryed, p.p. destroyed, Job iv. 11; Ps. x. 4. See Destrie.

Distriyng, s. destruction, Job v. 21.
Disturble, v. to disturb, confound,
Job xiii. 11; Ps. ii. 5; xx. 10;
p.p. disturblid, Job iv. 5; Ps.
vi. 11.

Disturblyng, s. a disturbance, Ps. XXX. 21.

Diyngis, s. pl. dyes, colours, Job xxviii. 19.

Doen, pr. t. pl. do, Ps. lxxii. 27; p. t. pl. diden, Ps. v. 11; p. p. do, doon, Job x. 7; xx. 18; Ps. xl. 14.

Dom, doom, s. judgment, Job xxxvi. 6; Ps. ix. 8; pl. domes, Ps. ix. 17. Domesmen, s. pl. judges, Ps. cxl. 6.

Doo, s. a doe, Prov. vi. 5.

Douster, s. daughter, Ps. ix. 15; pl. doustris, Job i. 2.

Draft, s. dregs, Ps. xxxix. 3. [Read drast; draft is a false form].

Drast, s. dregs, Ps. lxxiv. 9.
Drawith, pr. t. draws towards
him, Ps. ix (x). 9; p.t. drous,
drow, drew, Job xxiv. 22; Ps.
cxviii. 131; Prov. vii. 21; 2 p.
drowist, Ps. xxi. 10; pl. drowen,
Ps. xxxvi. 14.

Drede, s. disgrace, Ps. lxxxviii. 41 (Lat. opprobrium).

Dresse, v. to direct, guide, prepare, Ps. v. 9; vii. 10; xxiv. 9; p.t. dresside, Ps. xxxix. 3; lviii. 5; p.p. dressid, Ps. xxxvi. 23.

Dressyngis, s. pl. guidances, Ps. xcviii. 4.

Drit, s. dirt, Ps. cxii. 7.

Droof, p. t. drove, Ps. xxxiii. 1; pl. driueden, Job xxiv. 3; p. p. dryuun, Job xiii. 12.

Duellen, pr.t. pl. dwell, Ps. lxxiv. 4.
Duyk, s. leader, prince, Job xxix.
10; Prov. ii. 17; pl. duykis,
Ps. lxvii. 28.

Dyuerseli, adv. in diverse directions, apart, Ps. xliii. 11.

Dyuersitee, s. divers colours, Ps. xliv. 10; pl. dyuersitees, Ps. xliv. 14.

Dyuynyng, s. a divination, Prov. xvi. 10.

E.

Eddre, s. an adder, Eccles. x. 8.
Eeld, eld, elde, adj. old, Job xiv.
8; Ps. vi. 8; xxxi. 3; xxxvi. 25;
comp. eldre, Ps. cvi. 32.

Eelde, s. age, Ps. xci. 11. Eerbe, s. an herb, Ps. lxxxix. 6; pl. eerbis, Ps. xxxvi. 2. Eere, s. the ear, Ps. xvi. 6; pl. eeris, Ps. v. 2.

Eere ring, s. earring, Job xlii. 11.
Eete, ete, v. to cat, Ps. ci. 5;
cxxvii. 2; p.t. eet, Ps. xl. 10;
lxxvii. 45; pl. eeten, Job xlii.
11; pr. p. etynge, Ps. cv. 20;
p. p. etun, Job vi. 6.

Eft, adv. again, Job vii. 4; Ps. xxvi. 8.

Eir, s. air, sky, Job xii. 7; xxxv. 5. Eirun, s. pl. eggs, Job xxxix. 14. Eiste, eisthe, eighth, Ps. vi. 1 (Vulg. pro octava); xi. 1.

Eistetithe, eightieth, Ps. lxxx. I. Eld, adj. old, Ps. xxxvi. 25. See Eeld.

Ellis, else, but, Job ii. 5.

Enclynaunt, pr. p. disposed, Prov. xxix. 22.

Enerite, v. to inherit, Ps. xxiv. 13; xxxvi. 9.

Enforsen, fr.t. pl. endeavour, strive, Job vi. 27; xiii, 8.

Enhaunse, v. to exalt, lift up, Ps. xxix. 2; p. t. enhaunside, Ps. xxvi. 6; pr. p. enhaunsyng, Ps. iii. 4; p. p. enhaunsid, Ps. xxxvi. 35; lxxi. 16.

Enquere, v. to inquire into, Job x. 6; p. p. enquerid, Ps. exxxviii. 3. Enserche, v. to search into, Job x. 6. Ententif, adj. bent upon, attentive,

Job xxix. 21; Ps. cxxix. 2. Ere, v. to plough, Job xxxix. 10; p. t, pl. eriden, Job i. 14.

Erthe-tileris, s. pl. tillers of land, lob xxxi. 30.

Eschewith, pr. t. avoids, Prov. xi. 15; xvii. 16.

Etere, s. eater, Ps. xli. 5.

Ether, conj. or, Ps. xvii. 40; xxxii.

Euel, iuel, iuele, yuel, adj. evil, Job i. 1. 8; Ps. lxxvii. 49; cxviii. 101; Prov. xv. 26.

Euene, adj. equal, Ps. lxxxviii. 7; Eccles. iii. 19.

Euene sterre, s. evening-star, Job xxxviii. 32.

Euene worth, adj. of like value, Job xxviii. 19.

Euenli, adv. equitably, Job ix. 32. Euennesse, s. justice, Ps. x. S.

Euer ethir, euer either, euer eithir, euer eithir, cach, cither, both alike, Job ix. 33; Prov. xvii. 15; xx. 12; Eccles. ii, 14; iv. 3; xi. 6.

Euete, s. a lizard, Prov. xxx. 28.

\mathbf{F} .

Failide on, p. t. was weak against. Ps. exxxviii. 21.

Fallinge-ax, s. a felling-axe, Ps lxxiii, 6.

Fallyngis, s. pl. ruins, Ps. cix. 6 (Lat. ruinas).

Falsnessis, s. pl. frauds, Job xiii. 9 Fau;te, p. t. fought, Ps. lix. 2.

Feedd-asse, s. wild ass. Job vi. 5. Feerdful, ferdful, adj. terrible. Job xvi. 10; Ps. xlvi. 3; cv. 22

Feersnesse, fersnesse, s. force. assault, fierceness, Job xxii. 11; Ps. xlv. 5.

Fel, felle, adj. subtle, Prov. xii 23; xiii. 16; xiv. 15.

Felde, p. t. fell, Job i. 19; xvi. 15.

pl. felden, fellen, Job i. 15:

Ps. xv. 6; lviii. 4; p. p. fallun,

Prov. vi. 3.

Felnesse, s. astuteness, Job v. 13;
Prov. i. 4 (Lat. astutia).
Felonye s great wickedness Job

Felonye, s. great wickedness, Job XXXV. 15.

Felousehipid, p. p. associated, joined, united in, Prov. xxvi. 23. Fendis, s. pl. fiends, Joh xx. 25. Fetheris, s. pl. wings, Ps. cxxxviii.

Feynere, s. a feigner, Prov. xi. 9; fl. feyneris, Job xxxvi. 13.

Fille, v. to fulfil, fill, replenish, satisfy, Job v. 12; Ps. cix. 6 (Lat. implebit): Prov. v. 19; pr. p. fillynge, Prov. xxv. 14.

Fischis, s. pl. fishes, Ps. viii. 9. Fitchid, p. p. fixed, Ps. xxxvii. 3. Flei, fley, p. t. flew, Ps. xvii. 11. Fleischis, s. pl. flesh, Job xiii. 14. Flete, v. to flow, float, melt, S. Sol. iv. 16; pr. t. fletith, Ps. lxvii. 3; p. t. pl. fletiden, Ps. xcvi. 5; pr. p. fletinge, fletynge, Ps. xxi. 15; Prov. xviii. 4.

Flotering, s. violent movement,

Ps. liv. 23.

Floure, flowre, v. to flourish, Ps. xci. 13, 14; cii. 15; p. t. flouride, Ps. xxvii. 7,

Flowe, v. to abound, Job xxii. 26. Flowing, s. a flood, Job xxi. 17.

Fole, s. people, Ps. xlii. 1.

Fonned, adj. foolish, Job i. 22; ii.

Forsake, p. p. forsaken, Ps. ix. 11, Forseid, pp. aforesaid, Ps. xviii. 14. For-whi, forwhi, for-whi and, conj. because, for, wherefore, Job xiii. 16; xxi. 21; Ps. ix (x). 3; xxxix. 3; Prov. iv. 3.

Forgaten, p. t. pl. forgot, Ps. xliii. 21; ρ.ρ. for;ete, Job xix. 14;

Ps. ix (x). 11; xliii. 18.

Forgoue, p. p. forgiven, Ps. xxxi. 5. Foulere, s. a taker of birds, Prov. vi. 5.

Frendesse, s. a female friend, Prov. vii. 4; S. Sol. i. 8.

Fresche, adj. strange, new, Ps. lxxx. 10.

Fruyt, s. fruit, Ps. xx. 11.

Ful, adj. full, great; ful out ioiyng, i.e. ful out-ioiyng, great exultation, Ps. xli. 5.

Ful, adv. very, Ps. xv. 6.

Ful out, adv. completely, Ps. xx. 2. Fulli, adj. extreme (lit. full-like), Ps. xxxi. 7, 11.

Fyndyngis, s. pl. inventions, Ps.

xcviii. 8.

G.

Gadire, v. to gather, Ps. xv. 4. Geet, geete, s. pl. goats, Job xxxix. 1; Prov. xxvii. 27; geetbuckis, he-goats, Ps. xlix. q. Gendrith, pr.t. begets, Eccles. vi. 3; p. p. gendrid, Job i. 13; Ps.ii. 7.

Gendrure, s. engendering, Job xl. 12.

Gerfawcun, gerfaukun, s. a kind of falcon, Job xxxix. 13; Ps. ciii. 17.

Gesse, v. to reckon, suppose, Job xli. 23; pr. t. gessith, Job xi. 12; ρ. ρ. gessid, Job xiii. 5.

Gestis, s. pl. deeds, Prov. ix. 18. Giaunt, s. a giant, Job xvi. 15.

Gileful, adj. deceitful, Ps. v. 7. Gilefuli, gylefulli, adv. deceitfully, Ps. v. 11; xiii. 3; Prov.

xx. 19. Gilis, giles, s.pl. guiles, Job xiii.

7; Prov. xxvi. 24. See Gyle. Gilours, s. pl. guileful men, de-

ceivers, Ps. liv. 24.

Gird, p. p. girt; Ps. xvii. 33; gird the leendis, girt round the loins, Prov. xxx. 31.

Gladith, pr. t. maketh glad, Ps. xlii. 4.

Glotouns, s. pl. gluttons, Prov. xxviii. 7.

Gnaste, v. to gnash, Ps. xxxvi. 12; p. t. pl. gnastiden, Ps. xxxiv. 16. Gnawiden, p. t. pl. gnawed, Job xxx. 3.

Gobelyn, s. a goblin, demon, Ps.

Goen, goon, pr. t. pl. go, Job xxiv. 5; Ps. xi. 9; lxxxvii. 5; p.t. 3ede, Job i. 12; Ps. xviii. 5; pl. 3eden, Job i. 4; p. p. go, goon, Job ii. 2; Ps. xxxvii. 5.

Goteris, s. pl. droppings, drops, Ps. lxiv. 11; lxxi. 6.

Gouernails, gouernals, s. pl. government, Prov. i. 5; xx. 18.

Gouernour, s. a steersman, Prov. xxiii. 34.

Greces, s. pl. steps, degrees, Ps. cxix. 1.

Grettere, adj. comp. greater, Ps. cxiii (cxv). 13.

Greuousere, adj. comp. grievous, Job vi. 3.

Grutche, v. to grumble, Ps. lviii. 16; p. t. pl. grutchiden, Ps. cv. 25.

Gryndere, s. a grinder, Eccles. xii. 4; pl. grynderis, Eccles. xii. 3. Gyle, s. guile, Ps. ix (x). 7; pl. gilis, giles, Job xiii. 7; Prov. XXVI. 24.

H.

Haburioun, s. a breastplate, Job xli. 17.

Haldere, s. possessor, Eccles. v.

Halewide, p. t. sanctified, Job i. 5; p.p. halewid, Ps. xlv. 5.

Halewyng, s. sanctifying, Ps. xxix.

Han, pr. t. pl. have, Job xviii. 3; xxii. 15; Ps. v. 11.

Hap, s. chance, Job iv. 2.

Hardi, adj. bold, Job xxxvii. 24. Heed, s. the head, Job i. 20; i.e. heading, beginning, Ps. xxxix. 9 (Lat. capite).

Heelthe, s. salvation, Ps. lix. 13. See Helthe.

Heep, s. a heap, S. Sol. vii. 2.

Heer, hair, i.e. foliage (Lat. comam), Job xiv. 9; pl. heeris, heiris, hairs, Job iv. 15; Ps. xxxix. 13. Heestis, s. pl. commands, Ps. cxviii.

4, 6. Hegge, s. a hedge, Eccles. x. 8; pl.

heggis, Ps. lxxxviii. 41. Heire, s. sackcloth, Ps. xxxiv. 13;

lxviii. I2. Heiz, an heize. See Hiz.

Hele, v. to conceal, cover, Prov. xxv. 2; fr. t. helith, Job xlii. 3; Prov. xi. 13; p.p. hilid, Job vi. 21; X. 22.

Helpide, p. t. helped, Ps. xciii. 17; p.p. helpid, Ps. lxxxv. 17; Prov.

xviii. 10.

Helthe, heelthe, s. safety, salvation, Ps. xvii. 36; xx. 2; xxxiv.

3; xxxvi. 39; lix. 13.

Hem, pron. them, Job i. 4; ii. II; hem silf, themselves, one another, Ps. Ixxii. 27; Prov. xxii. 2.

Hemmes, s. pl. hems, borders, Ps. xliv. 14.

Hengis, s. pl. hinges, Prov. xxvi. 14. Her, adj. pron. their, Job xxi. 8; Ps. xxvii. 4; gen. hern, theirs, of them, Job xxiv. 6; Prov. xi. 24.

Herie, v. to praise, Ps. xxxiv. 18; imp. pl. Ps. xxviii. 2; p. t. pl. herieden, Job xxxviii. 7.

Heriyng, s. praise, Ps. viii. 3; xxv. 7.

Herris, s. pl. hinges, Job xxii. 14; Prov. viii. 26.

Hert, s. a hart, Job vii. 2; pl. hertis, Ps. ciii. 18.

Hertid, p. p. wise, intelligent, Job xxxiv. 10.

Hertles, adj. foolish, Prov. xii. 8. Hertli, adj. joyous, Job viii. 21; Ps. xlvi. 6.

Heuyli, adv. heavily, Job iv. 2. Hey, s. grass, Ps. xxxvi. 2; lxxi.

16; Prov. xxvii. 25. Hiddlis, s. secret, Job xiii. 10. (Hiddlis is a sing. form; A. S. hýdels.)

Hidousnesse, s. horror, Job iv. 13, 15; xxviii. 20.

Hilid, p. p. covered, Job x. 22. See Hele.

Hiling, hilyng, s. a covering, tent, Job xxiv. 7; Ps. xxxv. 8.

Hirt, p.p. hurt, Job xv. 33.

Hirtith, pr. t. stumbles, strikes against, Prov. xix. 2.

Hirtyng, s. stumbling, Prov. iv. 12. Hise, pl. his, Ps. lxi. 13.

Hi3, hi3e, hei3, adj. high, exalted, Ps. xli. 8; lxxvii. 56; Prov. viii. 2; comp. hizer, hizere, Job xxxi. 21; Ps. ciii. 3; superl. hizeste, Ps. ix. 3; xlv. 5; an his, an heise, on high, Job v. 11; Ps. vii. 9; lxxii. 11.

Hool, s. a whole condition, soundness, Job xii. 23.

Hool, adj. whole, Job v. 18.

Hooli, hooly, adj. holy, Ps. ii. 6; xix. 7.

Hoolis, s. tl. holes, Eccles. xii. 3. Hoond, s. hand, Ps. lxx. 4. Hoore, s. a whore, Prov. v. 3.

Hoornesse, s. hoariness, Prov. xx.29. Hoose, adj. hoarse, Ps. lxviii. 4.

Hoot, hoote, adj. hot, Job vi. 17; Ps. xxxviii. 4.

Hous-coppis, s. pl. house-tops, Ps. cxxviii, 6.

Hurlid, p. p. dashed down, Ps. exvii. 13.

Hurtle, v. to dash down, hurl, Ps. cxxxvi. 9; p. hurtlid, Ps. xxxvi. 24; Prov. xxi. 6.

Hynd, s. (?) meaning uncertain, Ps. xxi. I (Lat. susceptione). (Two MSS. have a gloss: hynd, that is, manheed of Crist, that roos agen in the morowtijd.)

Hynderere, hyndrere, adj. hinder, Ps. lxvii. 14; lxxvii. 66.

Hymessis, s. pl. heads, tops, Job xxiv. 24.

I.

Iacynetis, s. pl. hyacinths, S. Sol. v. 14.

Ianglere, s. a brawler, wrangler, Ps. cxxxix. 12; Prov. vii. 11.

Impugnyde, p. t. fought against, Ps. lv. 2.

Ioien, fr. t. fl. rejoice, Job iii. 22.
Ioli, adj. wanton, Prov. vii. 22.
Irohovana and halashaga Pa

Irchouns, s. pl. hedgehogs, Ps. ciii, 18.

Iris, s. pl. anger, Prov. xxvi. 10; xxx. 33.

Irun, s. iron, Job xxviii. 2; Ps. civ. 18. Iubilacioun, s. a rejoicing, Ps. cl. 5.

Iuel, iuele. See Euel. Iys, s. ice, Job xxxviii. 29.

I3e, y3e, s. eye, Job xiii. 1; xxiv. 15; pl. i3en, Job ii. 12; x. 4;

Ps. v. 6.

K.

Kaust, p. p. caught, Ps. ix. 16. Kepith, pr. t. heedeth, Prov. xv. 5. Keping, kepyng, s. a watch, Ps. xxxviii. 2; lxxxix. 4; cxxix. 6.

Kerue, v. to cut, Job xl. 25; pr. p. keruynge, Prov. v. 4.

Keuere, imp. cover, Ps. xvi. 8; p. p. keuered, Ps. lx. 5.

Keueryng, kyueryng, s. covering, Ps. xvii. 36; lxii. 8.

Kien, s. pl. cows, cattle, Ps. lxvii. 31.
Kitte, imp. let him cut, Job vi. 9;
p. p. kit, Job iv. 20; vii. 6.

Knouleche, knowleche, v. to confess, acknowledge, Ps. vi. 6; vii. 18; xxvii. 7.

Knoulechyng, s. confession, acknowledgment, Ps. xl. 5.

Knowe, knowun, p. p. known, Ps. xix. 7; xxxviii. 5; i. e. persons known, acquaintance, Job xix. 13; Ps. xxx. 12.

Kny3thod, s. warfare, Job vii. 1; x. 17.

Knystis, s. pl. soldiers, Job xxv. 3; S. Sol. i, 8.

Koude. See Kunne.

Kunne, v. to know, Prov. i. 2; Eccles, vii. 26; pr. subj. Job xxiii. 5; Prov. i. 2; pr. t. kan, Job xiii. 2; Ps. lxxxviii. 16; pl. kunnen, Job viii. 9; p. t. koude, Job xix. 4.

Kunnyng, s. knowledge, Job xiii. 2; Ps. xviii. 3; xciii. 10.

Kynrede, s. kindred, Ps. lxxiii. 8. Kyueryng. See Keueryng.

L.

Ladde. See Lede.

Lambre, lambren. See Lomb. Latijs, s. a lattice, Prov. vii. 6; pl. latisis, S. Sol. ii. 9.

Lede, v. to lead, Ps. cvii. II; p. t. ladde, ledde, lede, Ps. lxxx. II; civ. 37; cv. 9.

Leechis, s. pl. physicians, Ps. lxxxvii.

Leendis, s. pl. loins, Job xxi. 14; Ps. xxxvii. 18; Prov. xxx. 31.

Leeneth, pr. t. lendeth, Ps. xxxvi. 26; cxi. 5.

Leep, s. a basket, Job xl. 26.

Leese, lese, v. to destroy, lose, Job xiv. 19; Ps. xx. 11; xciii. 23; pr. t. leesith, Job xii. 23; p. t. lost, loste, Ps. xliii. 3; lxxvii. 45; fl. losten, Ps. cv. 34; f. f. lost, Ps. lxxii. 27.

Leesewe, lesewe, s. pasture, Job xxxix. 8; Ps. lxxiii. 1; xciv. 7.

Leesyng, s. lying, falsehood, Ps. iv. 3; v. 7; lviii. 13; pl. lesingis, Prov. vi. 19.

Leeues, s. pl. leaves of a gate, Prov. i. 21.

Legatis, s. pl. ambassadors, Ps. lxvii. 32.

Leiden, p. t. pl. laid, Ps. cxxxix 6;

p. p. leid, Ps. cxix. 3.

Leie to, v. add thereto, Ps. xl. 9 (Lat. adjiciet); Ps. lxxvi. 8 (Lat. afponat); Prov. xix. 19; ley to, continue, Ps. lxxxviii. 23; p. t. pl. leiden to, added thereto, Ps. lxxviii. 17; pr. subj. leie to, attempt, Ps. ix (x). 18.

Leit, s. lightning, Job xx. 25; pl. leitis, leytis, Job xxxviii. 35;

Ps. xvii. 15.

Leite, v. to lighten, Job xxxvi. 30;

inp. Ps. exliii. 6.

Lei3e, v. to laugh, Job v. 22; Prov. i. 26; xxxi. 25; imp. Job ix. 23; p. l. lei3ide, Job xxix. 24.

Leistir, s. laughter, Job viii. 21. Lerne, v. to teach, Ps. civ. 22.

Lerud, p. p. learned, Ps. ii. 10; Prov. xvii. 27.

Lese. See Leese.

Lesewe. See Leesewe.

Lesewid, p. p. pastured, Job i. 14.

Lesingis. Se: Leesyng. Lettide, p, t, hindered, Ps, lxxvii

Lettide, p. t. hindered, Ps. lxxvii.

Lettrure, s. learning, Ps. lxx. 15. Ley to. See Leie to.

Leytis. See Leit.

Lie, v. lie, tell lies, Ps. lxv. 3 (Lat. mentientur); p. t. tl. lieden, Ps. xvii. 46; lxxx. 16.

Lifthalf, s. left side, Prov. iii. 16. Lijflode, s. livelihood, Prov. xxvii.

Lijk, lyik, adj. like, Job i. 8; xvi. 4.

Likyng, s. a delight, Ps. xxxv. 9.

Lijt, adj. quick, ready, Prov. xxix.

Listne, imp. enlighten, Ps. xii. 4; pr. p. listnynge, Ps. xviii. q.

Listnere, s. an enlightener, Prov.

Listnyng, s. illumination. Ps. xliii. 4. Lokide, p. t. looked, Ps. ci. 20.

Lomb, s. a lamb, Prov. vii. 22; fl. lambre, lambren, Ps. lxxvii. 70; cvi. 41; cxliii. 13.

Loof, s. loaf, Prov. vi. 26; fl. looues, Ps. xli. 4.

Loore. See Lore.

Lordschipe, s. dominion, Ps. cii. 22; cxliv. 13.

Lore, loore, s. learning, Ps. ii. 12; xlix. 17; cxviii. 66.

Lorun, p. p. lost, i.e. broken, Ps.

Losde, p. t. loosed, Job xxxix. 5. Lost, losten. See Leese.

Lottis, s. fl. lots, Prov. xvi. 33. Lymes, s. fl. limbs, Job xvi. 8. Lynage, s. tribe, race, kindred, Ps.

lxxvii. 67, 68; pl. lynagis, Ps. lxxi, 17; lxxvii. 55.

M.

Mai, fr. t. can, Prov. iii. 27; 2 f. maist, Job xxxiii. 5; xlii. 2; f. t. fl. mi3ten, my3ten, could, prevailed, Ps. xx. 12; exxviii. 2.

Maistri, maistrie, maistrye, s. mastery, Ps. xii. 5; li. 9; lxiv. 4.

Mnistris, s. pl. masters, Prov. v.

Manaasside, p. t. threatened, Job xvi. 10.

Mandrogoris, s. fl. mandrakes, S. Sol. vii. 13.

Mannus, gen. man's, Prov. xviii. 20; gen. pl. mennus, Ps. cxiii (cxv). 4.

Manquellere, s. a murderer, Ps. v. 7; pl. menquelleris, Ps. liv. 2.4.

Mansleere, s. a murderer. Job xxiv. 14.

Margarite, s. pearl, Prov. xxv. 12.

Mawe, s. stomach, Prov. vii. 22.

Me, man (used impersonally), Job
xxxix. 28; Ps. lxxi. 15; Prov.
xvi. 6.

Meddling, s. mixture, Ps. lxxiv. 9. Mede, s. reward, Prov. xi. 18.

Medlen, pr. t. pl. mix, Prov. xviii.
6; p. t. meddlide, medlide,
Ps. ci. 10; Prov. ix. 2; p. p.
meddlid. Ps. cv. 35.

Meete, v. to measure, Ps. lix. 8. Mekith, pr. t. humbleth, Ps. lxxiv.

9; p. t. mekide, Ps. xxxiv. 13; p. p. mekid, Ps. xxxviii. 3; cv. 42.

Mentil, s. mantle, Prov. xxv. 20. Merow3, s. marrow, Ps. lxv. 15;

pl. merowis, Job xxi. 24.

Merueilis, merueiylis, merueylis, s. pl. marvels, Ps. lxxi. 18; lxxiv. 3; civ. 2, 5.

Merye, myrie, adj. merry, happy, Job xxi. 23; Ps. lxxx. 3; cxi. 5. Mete, s. meat, Ps. lii. 5; pl. meetis, Ps. xliii. 12 [of meetis

= for meat].

Meyneal, adj. of one's household, Job vi. 13; pl. meyneals, they of the household, Prov. xxxi. 15.

Meynee, s. household, family, Job i. 3; pl. meynees, Ps. xxi. 28; cvi. 41.

Miche. See Myche.

Modirles, adj. motherless, Ps. ix (x). 18.

Monestid, p. p. taught, Eccles. vii. 3.

Monestyngis, s. fl. admonitions, Prov. xii. 11.

Moore trees, s. pl. mulberry-trees, Ps. lxxvii. 47 (Lat. moros).

More, adj. comp. greater, Ps. lxxxix. 10; superl. mooste, Ps. xviii.14. More, adv. very much, thoroughly,

Ps. 1. 4.

Morenen, fr. t. pl. mourn, Job v.

11; p. t. pl. morenyden, Job
xxix. 25.

Mouth, s. face, countenance, Ps. xxxiii. 1 (Lat. vultum).

Moreutid, morewtid, morutid, morwetid, s. morrow, morning, Job iii. 9; xxiv. 17; Ps. xxi. 1; lxxiii. 16; c. 8; pl. morewtid is, morutid is, Ps. lxii. 7; lxxii. 14.

Mouwyng, mowyng, s. mockery, Ps. xxxiv. 16; xliii. 14.

Mouste, s. a moth, Job iv. 19;

Mow, mowe, v. to be able, Job xi. 15; Ps. xvii. 39; Eccles. viii. 17; fr. l. fl. moun, Job v. 12; ix. 10.

Mussel, s. a morsel, Job xxxi. 17; pl. mussels, Ps. cxlvii. 17.

Must, s. new wine, Job xxxii. 19. Myche, miche, adj. much, great, Ps. xxxv. 7; lxvii. 12; cxviii. 165.

Myche, adv. much, greatly, very,

Ps. xlvii. 2; cii. 8. Mychilnesse, s. greatness, l

xxxii. 16; xlix. 3.

Myddis, mydis, s. middle, Ps. lxxiii. 11, 12.

Myist, s. mist, Job iii. 5.

Mynde, s. remembrance, memory, memorial, Ps. ix. 13; xxiv. 7; xxix. 5; xxxiii. 17.

Mynen, poss. pron. pl. my, Ps. xxx. 16.

Mynen, pr. t. pl. dig through, undermine, Job xxiv. 16.

Myrie. See Merye. Myseiste, s. poverty, need, Job v.

Myseiste, s. poverty, need, Job v

Mys turne, v. to pervert, Prov.

N.

Naile, imp. transfix, fasten, Ps. cxviii. 120 (Lat. confige).

Nappe, v. to sleep, Ps. cxx. 4; p. t. nappide, Ps. cxviii. 28.

Napping, s. slumber, Ps. cxxxi. 4. Nawle, s. the navel, Job xl. 11; Prov. iii. 8.

Ne, nor, Eccles. ix. 11.

Neisch, neische, adj. soft, delicate, Job xxiii. 16; Prov. xviii. 9. Neiyng, s. a neighing, Job xxxix. 19.

Neije, v. to approach, Job xxxiii. 22; Ps. xxxi. 6; pr. t. pl.

22; Ps. xxxi. 6; fr. t. fl. neisen, Ps. xxvi. 2; f. t. neisede, Ps. liv. 22; fl. neisden, neiseden, neisiden, Ps. xxxvii. 12; cvi. 18; cxviii. 150; imf. neishe, Ps. lxiii. 8; fr. f. neisynge, Job xxiii. 17.

Nile. See Nyle.

Ni3, fref. near, Ps. lxxxiv. 10. No but, no-but, conj. except, Ps.

xciii. 17; exviii. 92; Prov. iv. 16. Noiful, adj. hurtful, injurious, Ps. xxvi. 2.

Nol, s. head, neck, Job xv. 26; xvi. 13; fl. nollis, Job xiii. 12; Ps. exxviii. 4.

Nolde. See Nyle.

Noon, no, Ps. iii. 3.

Noot, pr. t. knows not, Job xxviii. 13; Ps. xxxviii. 7.

Nosethirlis, nose-thurls, s. pl. nostrils, Job xxvii. 3; xxxix. 20; Ps. cxiii (cxv). 6.

Noumbriden, p. t. fl. counted, Ps. xxi. 18.

Nou;t, nothing, Job vii. 16; xvi. 8; Ps. xxxii. 9.

Nurische, v. to nourish, Ps. xxx. 4; p. t. nurschide, Ps. xxii. 2.

Nýle, fr. t. will not, am unwilling, Job xxiii. 6; fl. nylen, Job xxi. 14: f. t. nolde, Job vi. 7; Ps. xxxv. 4; 2 f. noldist, Ps. xxxix. 7; fl. nolden, Job xxxiv. 27; Ps. lxxvii. 10; imf. nile, nyle, Job x. 2; Ps. xxxi. 9; xxxvi. 1, 8.

Ny3, adj. near, Ps. xxxiii. 19. Ny3, adv. near, nearly, Job xiv. 8;

Ps. xxxv. 5; xliv. 10. Ny3tis, s. *tl.* nights, Job ii. 13.

Ο.

O, oon, one, Job ix. 22; xi. 10; Ps. xiii. 1; xxi. 21.

Oblischen, fr. t. fl. bind, Prov. xxii. 26.

Occian, s. ocean, Job xxxviii. 30. Of hard, adv. with difficulty, Eccles. i. 15; iv. 12.

Oldli, adj. old, Job xli. 23.

Onourid, p. p. honoured, Ps. xxxvi.

Ony, any, Ps. xii. 4.

Onys, adv. once, Job ix. 23; Ps. lxi. 12.

Oon. See O.

Oost, s. army, force, host, Job xxix, 25; S. Sol, i 8; pl. oostis, S. Sol, vi. 3.

Orguns, s. pl. harps, Ps. cxxxvi. 2. Orrour, s. fear, horror, Job vii. 14. Ostrigis, s. pl. ostriches, Job xxx.

Ouercomynge, fr. f. surpassing, Job xxxvi. 26.

Ouerer, adj. comp. upper, Job xxxviii. 30.

Ourne, v. to adorn, Prov. xxvi. 23; p. t. ournede. Job xxvi. 13; p. p. ourned, Ps. cxliii. 12.

Ournement, s. ornament, Prov. vii. 10.

Out-takun, outakun, frep. except, Ps. xvii. 32; Prov. vii. 1.

Out ioiyng, i.e. out ioiyng, s. extreme joy, exultation, Ps. xlvi.

Ouste, p. t. owed, Prov. vii. 14.

\mathbf{P} .

Paddok, s. a frog. Ps. lxxvii. 45; pl. paddoks, Ps. civ. 30.

Parcener, s. partner, Ps. cxviii. 63; 1l. parceneris, Prov. v. 17.

Parfit, perfite, adj. perfect, Ps. lix. 2; lxvii. 10; lxxvii. 2.

Partie, s. part, portion, Job xxvi. 14; pl. partis, Ps. lxii. 11.

Passyng, s. surpassing feeling, overpowering agony, Ps. xxx. 23 (Lat. excessu).

Pees, s. peace, Job v. 24; Ps. xiii. 3.

Peesid, p. p. appeased, Ps. lxxxii.

Peiside, p. t. weighed, Prov. viii. 29; p. p. peisid, Job vi. 2.

Pennes, pennys, s. pl. wings, Ps. xvii. 12; Prov. xxiii. 5; Eccles.

Perse, v. to pierce, penetrate, Job xl. 19; p. p. persid, Job xxx.

Pesible, adj. peaceful, appeasable, Job v. 23; viii. 6.

Pissemyre, s. ant, Prov. vi. 6. Plauntidist, p. t. 2 p. didst plant, Ps. xliii. 3.

Pleiede, p. t. played, delighted, Prov. viii. 30.

Pollid, p. p. cropped, clipped, Job i. 20.

Pomel, s. a head, hilt, or capital like an apple, Prov. xxv. 11.

Porails, s. pl, the common people, Prov. xxx. 14.

Pouert, s. poverty, Job xxxvi. 8; Ps. xxx. II.

Poyntil, s. a style to write with, Job xix. 24.

Pressours, s. pl. winepresses, Ps. viii. 1; lxxx. 1; Prov. iii. 10.

Preye, imp. pray, Ps. xxxvi. 7. Priue, priuy, adj. secret, Job iv.

12; Ps. civ. 30.

Priued, p. p. deprived, Job xxi. 10. Priuetees, prinytees, pryuytees, s. pl. secrecy, mysteries, Ps. ix. 1; ix (x), 8; lxiii, 5.

Pryuyli, adv. secretly, Ps. xl. 8. Puple, s. people, Job xii. 24; pl. puplis, Ps. ii. 1.

Purueide, p. t. provided, Ps. xv. 8. (Lat. providebam, saw before).

Puruyaunce, s. foresight, a providing, Eccles. iv (v). 5.

Q.

Queer, s. choir, Ps. cxlix. 3; cl. 4; quere, lii. I. Quemeful, adj. placable, Job xxxiii.

26.

Quenchid, p. p. overpowered by sleep, Ps. iii. 6.

Querels, s. pl. complaints, Job xxxiii. 10.

Quik, quyk, adj. living, Ps. xli. 3; liv. 16; lxxxiii. 3.

Quikene, quykene, v. to make alive, Ps. lxxix. 19; cxxxvii. 7; imp. quikene, quykene, quykine, Ps. cxviii. 25, 38, 40; p. p. quykenyd, Ps. lxx. 20.

Quytere, s. filth, corruption, Job ii. 8.

R.

Ramne, s. a bramble, Ps. lvii. 10. Raueische, imp. pl. snatch, Ps. lxxxi. 4; p. t. pl. rauyschiden, took the spoil, Ps. xliii. 11.

Raueyns, s. pl. robbery, Ps. lxi. 11. Rauynour, s. a robber, Job v. 15. Ray-cloth, s. a striped cloth, Prov. XXXi. 22.

Reed, adj. red, Ps. cv. 7, 9.

Rehed, reheed, s. a reed, rush, Job xl. 16; Ps. lxvii. 31.

Refuit, refute, refutt, refuyt, s. refuge, Ps. ix. 10; lxx. 3; ciii. 18.

Reise, v. to raise, Job iii. 8; p. p. reisid, Job ii. 12; Ps. xix. 9.

Relifs, relifis, s. pl. fragments, remains, remnants, Job xviii. 19; Ps. xvi. 14.

Relikis, s. pl. remains, Ps. xxxvi.

Renne, rennen, v. to run, Ps. xviii. 6; Prov. iv. 12; pr. t. renneth, Job xxxiv. 9.

Rennyngis, s. pl. runnings, streams, Ps. i. 3.

Renule, v. to renew, Ps. ciii. 30; p. p. renulid, Job xxix. 20; Ps. xxxviii. 3.

Repen, pr. t. pl. reap, Job iv. 8; p. p. rope, S. Sol. v. 1.

Repreue, imp. reprove, Job v. 17. Repreuyngis, s. pl. reproofs, Ps. xxxvii. 15.

Repugne, v. to fight against, Job XXI. 34.

Rewme, s. kingdom, Ps. xxi. 29; xliv. 7.

Reyn, s. rain, Ps. lxvii. 10.

Rikynyd, p. p. reckoned, Job iii.

Risthalf, s. right hand, Ps. xv. 8,

Riztwisnesse, s. righteousness, Ps. cxviii. 160.

Rooch, rooche, s. rock, Job xiv. 18; Ps. cxiii (cxv). 1.

Roose, s. praise (?), Ps. lix. I [sense quite uncertain]; pl. roosis, Ps. lxviii. 1.

Roouys, s. pl. roofs, Prov. xxvii.

Rope. See Repen.

Rote, s. root, Job v. 3.

Rotun, p. p. rotten, Ps. xxxvii. 6. Ruschyngli, adv. violently, Job

vi. 15.

Ryuelyngis, s. pl. wrinkles, Job xvi. 9.

S

Sad, adj. firm, fixed, Ps. lxxiii. 13. Sadnesse, s. solidity, firmness, Prov. xxii. 21.

Sak, s. sackcloth, Ps. xxix. 12.

Salewis, s. pl. sallows, willows, Job xl. 17; Ps. cxxxvi. 2.

Saumple, s. example, pattern, copy, Job xvii. 6.

Sautere, sautre, sautree, sautrie, s. psaltery, Ps. xxxii. 2; xlvii. 5; lvi. 9; lxxx. 3.

Schamede, p. t. was ashamed of, Job iii. 25; imp. pl. schame, shame, Ps. xxxiv. 26; Ixix. 3, 4. Schap, s. shape, Ps. xlix. 3.

Schaplynesse, s. beauty, Ps. xliv.

Schauyde, p. t. shaved, Job ii. 8. Schedith, pr. t. poureth. Job xii. 21; imp. schede, draw, Ps. xxxiv. 3.

Scheld. s. a shield, Ps. xc. 5.

Scheltrun, s. array, squadron, S. Sol. vi. 3, 9.

Schende, v. to reprove, confound,

put to shame, Ps. exviii. 31; p. p. schent, Job vi. 20; Ps. xiii. 6.

Schendschipe, schenschip, schenschipe, s. reproach, disgrace, Job viii. 22; Ps. xliii. 14, 16; lxviii. 21; pl. schenschipis, Ps. lxviii. 10.

Schete, v. to shoot, Ps. x. 3; lxiii. 5.

Schittith, pr. t. shutteth, Job xii.

14. Scho, s. shoe, Ps. lix. 10; cvii. 10. Schrewe, s. a deprayed person,

Schrewe, s. a depraved person, Job ix. 20; pl. schrewis, Job v. 13.

Schrewid, adj. deceitful, Ps. lxxvii. 8, 57.

Schrewidnesse, s. depravity, wickedness, Job iv. 18.

Schridyng, s. a cutting of herbs, S. Sol. ii. 12.

Schuldris, s. pl. shoulders, Ps. xc. 4.

Schulen, pr. t. pl. shall, Ps. xviii.

Schynyng, s. lightning, Ps. exliii.
6.

Sculptilis, s. pl. idols, Ps. xcvi. 7. Se, v. to see, Job x. 4; p. t. si3, si3e, Job iv. 8; v. 3; Ps. cv. 44; 2 p. siest, si3est, Job xxxviii. 18; Ps. xlix. 18; pl. sien, si3en, Job ii. 13; Ps. lvii. 9; pr. p. seynge, Ps. xlvii. 6; p. seyn, sien, Ps. xxxiv. 21; lxxiii. 9.

Seeld, p. p. sold, Ps. xliii. 13; civ. 17.

Seeling, s. sealing, Job xxxviii. 14 (Lat. signaculum).

Seie, v. to say, Ps. xlix. 12; pr. t. pl. seien, Job xix. 28; Ps. iii. 3.

Seke, v. to search out, seek, Ps. xliii, 22; lxxxii, 17; f.l. souyte, Ps. xxvi. 8; fr. f. sekyng, Ps. vii. 10; f. f. souyt, Job ix. 10, 19; Ps. lxxv. 14.

Selers, s. pl. cellars, Ps. cxliii. 13. Semeli, adj. seemly, Ps. lvi. 1. Serele, s. ring, Prov. xi. 22. Sete, p. p. sat down, Ps. cxxvi. 2.

Sewide, p. t. stitched, sewed, Job xvi. 16.

Seyntis, s. pl. saints, Ps. xxxvi. 28. Sidur, s. cider, Prov. xxxi. 6.

Sien, siest. See Se.

Sikir, sikur, adj. secure, Prov. xi. 15; xv. 15.

Sikurli, adv. securely, Job xi. 18. Silleris, s. pl. sellers, Prov. xi. 27. Singuler, adj. dwelling alone, wild,

Ps. lxxix. 14 (Lat. singularis).

Siouns, s. pl. branches, Ps. lxxix.

Sithen, since, Job xxxiv. 29. Sithis, s. pl. times, Job xix. 3; Ps.

cxviii. 164.

Si3, si3e, si3en, si3est. See Se. Si3t, s. sight, Job ii. 1; iv. 3.

Si;he, pr. t. sigh, Job iii. 24. Skilfuli, adv. rightfully, Job xxi. 4. Sle, slee. v. to slay, Ps. ix (x). 8;

xxxvi. 32; lviii. 1. Sleyng, s. slaying, slaughter, Ps.

xliii. 22. Slide, p. p. slipped, Prov. xxiv. 10. Slidir, adj. slippery, Prov. xxvi. 28.

Slow, adj. slothful, Prov. xix. 24.
Slydirnesse, s. slipperiness, Ps. xxxiv. 6.

Snapere, v. to stumble, trip, Prov. iii. 23.

Soleyn, adj. solitary, Job iii. 14. Sope, sopun vp. See Soupe. Souereyneste, adj. superl. highest,

Prov. viii. 2.

Souken, fr. t. fl. suck, suckle, Job xxxix. 30; fr. f. soukynge, Ps. viii. 3.

Soun, sown, s. sound, Job xv. 21; xxi. 12; Ps. ix. 7.

Soupe, v. to swallow up, sup up, Job xl. 18; p. p. sope, sopun vp, Ps. cxxiii. 4; cxl. 6.

Sou;t, sou;te. See Seke.

Sowneden, p. t. pl. sounded, Ps. xlv. 4.

Sparele, s. a spark, Job xxi. 18; xxx. 19.

Spedith, pr. t. is expedient, profits, Job xv. 3.

Spete, v. to spit, Job xxx. 10. Spier, s. a reed, rush, Job viii. 11. Spirit, s. wind, breath, Ps. xlvii. 8;

cxviii. 131.

Spotele, s. spittle, Job vii. 19.
Sprenge, imp. sprinkle, Ps. l. 9;
p. t. pl. spreynten, Job ii. 12.

Sprenges, s. pl. branches, shoots, Ps. cxxvii. 3.

Spue, v. to vomit, Job xx. 15. Spuylid, p. p. spoiled, Job xix. 9;

xxii. 6.

Spuylis, s. fl. spoils, Ps. lxvii. 13. Steef, adj. strong, Ps. xxxv. 9. Steere, s. rudder, Prov. xxiii. 34. Stide, s. place, Job xxxix. 22.

Stie, v. to go up, ascend, Ps. xxiii.
3; p.t. stiede, Ps. xvii. 9; xlvi.
6; pr. p. stiynge, Ps. cv. 7.

Stiriden, p. t. pl. moved, shook, Ps. xxi. 8.

Stiryng, s. shaking. Ps. xliii. 15. Stiyng, s. an ascent, S. Sol. iii. 10; fl. stiyngis, goings, paths, Ps. lxxxiii. 6.

Stobil, s. stubble, Job xiii. 25. Stok, s. the stocks, Job xiii. 27; xxxiii. 11.

Stoon, s. a stone, rock, Ps. xviii.

Stoonde, imp. stand, Job xxxiii. 5; p.t. ft. stoden, Ps. xxxvii. 12, 13. Streiste, p. t. stretched, Ps. lxxix.

Stremed, p. p. poured out as a stream, Prov. v. 16.

Strengere, adj. comp. stronger, Ps. xxxiv. 10.

Streyne, v. to draw tight, bind, Job xxvii. 23; pr. t. streyneth, Job xl. 12.

Stronde, s. a torrent, stream, Job vi. 15; pl. strondis, Ps. xvii. 5. Studyes, s. pl. praises, Ps. ix. 12.

Sue, v. to follow, Job xxxvi. 21; Ps. xxii. 6; pr. t. 2 p. suest, Job xv. 5; p. t. suede, Job xxxi. 7; Ps. xxxvii. 21.

Suffre, imp. submit to, endure, Ps. xxvi. 14; cxlvii. 17.

Suget, a.lj. subject, Ps. viii. 8; xvii. 48.

Sum, adj. a certain, some, Job i. 6, 13; v. 1.

Sumdeel, adv. in some degree, Ps. lxxxix. 13.

Superfluli, adv. superfluously, Ps. xxiii. 4; xxx. 7.

Suyng, s. following, Prov. xi. 19.

Swagith, pr. t. assuageth, Prov. xv. 18.

Swatte, p.t. sweated, Eccles, ii. 19. Sweren, pr. t. pl. swear, Ps. lvii. 12; p. t. swoor, Ps. xxiii. 4; lxxxviii. 4; p. p. swore, Ps. lxxxviii. 50.

Swettere, adj. comp. sweeter, Ps.

Xviii. II.

Swolowe, imp. swallow, Ps. lxviii. 16; p. t. swolewid, Ps. cv. 17. Swolowe, s. a gulf, Prov. xiii. 15.

Symelacris, symulacris, s. fl. idols, Ps. xcvi. 7; cxiii (cxv). 4. Syngulerli, adv. alone, only. Ps

Syngulerli, adv. alone, only, Ps. iv. 10; xxxii. 15.

T.

Takyng, s. a snare, Ps. xxxiv. 8. Tapetis, s. pl. carpets, Prov. vii. 16. Tarie, imp. delay, tarry, Ps. xxxix. 18.

Tauste, p. t. taught, Prov. iv. 4; p. p. taust, Job iv. 3.

Teetis, s. pl. teats, Job iii. 12.

Telle, imp. pl. number, count, Ps. xlvii. 13.

Temperid, p. p. directed, ordered, Prov. xvi. 33.

Tent, tente, s. attention, heed, Ps. v. 3; lxviii. 19.

Termes, s. pl. ends, boundaries, Ps. ii. 8; Prov. xxiii. 10.

Terren, pr. t. pl. provoke, Job xii. 6; p. t. terride, Ps. ix (x). 3; pl. terreden, Ps. cv. 7; pr. p. terrynge, Ps. lxxvii. 8; p. p. terrid, Ps. v. 11. Terryng, s. a provoking, Ps. xciv.

Than, thanne, adv. then, Ps. xviii. 14; lxviii. 5.

Thenke, v. to think, meditate, thenke for, to meditate ou, Ps. xxxvii, 20; pr. t. pl. thenken, think, Ps. ix (x). 2; p. t. pl. thousten, Ps. ii. 1.

Theueli, adv. in a thief-like manner, furtively, Job iv. 12.

Theues, s. pl. thieves, robbers.

Job xix. 12.

Thicke, adj. crowded, Ps. cxvii.

Thilke, that, Job iii. 14; Ps. civ. 26; pl. Ps. lxxii. 12; Prov. viii. 3.

Thes, these, Ps. xix. 8.

Tho, thoo, those, they, them, Job i. 15; Ps. xviii. 12; lxxvii. 4; Prov. iv. 22.

Thorus, thurs, prep. through, Job ii. 2; Ps. exxiii. 5.

Thou3, conj. though, Job viii. 4; Ps. xxii. 4.

Thou; ten. See Thenken.

Thretne, inf. to threaten, Ps. cii, 9.

Threttenthe, thirteenth, Ps. xiii. I. Threttithe, thrittithe, thirtieth, Ps. xxx. 1; xxxii. 1.

Thridde, third, Ps. iii. 1. Thur3. See Thoru3.

Til in to, frep. until, unto, Ps. xvii. 51.

Til to, prep. unto, until, Ps. xiii. 1; xv. 7.

Tilid, f. p. tilled, Prov. xiii. 23.

Tirauntrie, s. tyranny, Job xv. 20. Tiyl-stoon, s. brick, Ps. xxi. 16.

To comyng, ger. to come, future, Ps. xxi. 32.

To-fore, prep. before, Ps. lxxvi. 3. Token, p. t. pl. took. Ps. xxxix. 12. Toord, s. dung, Ps. lxxxii. 11.

To-rende, pr. t. tear in pieces
Job xiii. 14; p. p. to-rent, Ps.
xxix. 12.

Touris, s. pl. towers, Ps. xlvii. 13.

Translatiden, p. t. pl. copied out, Prov. xxv. I (Lat. transtulerunt).

Trauailous, adj. laborious, troublesome, Job vii. 3.

Trauel, s. labour, toil, Ps. xxiv. 18;

lxxii. 5.

Trauele, v. to labour, toil, Ps. xlviii. 10; p. t. traueilide, trauelide, Job xxxix. 16; Ps. vi. 7; p. p. trauelid, Job ix. 29; Ps. CY. 32.

Tre, s. wood, a tree, Job xli. 18;

Ps. i. 3; li. 10.

Trewe, adj. true, Ps. xviii. 10.

Trist, s. trust, Job xi. 18.

Trist, triste, ger. to trust, Ps. exvii. 8; pr. t. triste, Ps. x. 2; pl. tristen, Ps. ii. 14.

Tristili, adv. trustfully, confidently, Ps. xi, 6; Prov. iii. 23.

Trodun, p. p. trodden, Job xxiv.

Tungis, s. pl tongues, Ps. v. 11. Twei, num. two, Ps. lxi. 12.

Tympan, s. a timbrel, Job xxi. 12.

٠ V.

Veer-tyme, s. spring, Ps. lxxiii, 17. Veniaunce, s. vengeance, Job ix. 5; Ps. xxxvii. 2. Venym-makere, s. charmer, Ps.

Ver. s. a glass cup, Prov. xxiii. 31. Vertu. s. power, Ps. xx. 14; xxviii. 4, II; pl. vertues, powers, mights, armies, Ps. xxiii. 10; xliii. 10.

Vndirnyme, v. to reprove, Prov. ix. 8.

Vndursette, v. to prop up, Job viii. 15; pr. t. vndursettith, placeth beneath, Ps. xxxvi. 24; f. p. vndurset, supported, Eccles. iv. 10.

Vndurstoden, p. t. pl. stood under, Ps. lvii. 10.

Vnknew, p. t. knew not, was ignorant, Job vi. 24.

Vnknyt, p. p. loosed, unbound, Job vi. 17.

Vnkunnynge, pr. p. ignorant, Ps. xxxviii. 9.

Vnkunnyngis, s. pl. ignorances, Ps. xxiv. 7.

Vnnethe, vnnethis, adv. scarcely, Job xxvi. 14; Prov. vi. 26.

Vnnoble, adj. ignoble, Job xxx. 8. Vnperfit, adj. imperfect, cxxxviii. 16.

Vnpite, s. impiety, Job xxxiv. 10;

Prov. iv. 17.

Vnpitouse, adj. merciless, impious, Job xxxiv. 18; Ps. xvi. 9.

Vnrijtfulnesse, s. unrighteousness, Job xi. 14.

Vnwemmed, adj. without blemish, Ps. xvii. 24; xxxvi. 18; lxiii. 5. Voide, adj. empty, despoiled, Ps. vii. 5.

Volatils, volatilis, s. pl. birds, Job xii. 7; Ps. xlix. 11.

Vp, vpe, prep. after, according to, on account of, Ps. v. II; ix (x). 4; xxvii. 4; lxxviii. 11.

Vpsedoun, adv. upside down, Job xxx. 12; Ps. cxvii. 13.

Vttermere, adj. outer, Ps. lxii. 6. Vynegre, s. vinegar, Ps. lxviii. 22. Vyner, s. a vineyard, Job xxiv. 6; S. Sol. i. 5; pl. vyneris, Job xxiv. 18.

W.

Waische, v. to wash, Ps. xxv. 6; p. t. waischide, Job xxix. 6.

Wank-teeth, s. fl. molar teeth, Prov. XXX. 14.

Wannesse, s. lividness, Prov. xx.

War, adj. wary, prudent, wise,

aware, Job xxxvi. 20. Wed, s. a pledge, Job xxii. 6;

Prov. xx. 16. Weeten, pr. t. pl. make wet, Job xxiv. 8.

Weilen, pr. t. pl. wail, mourn, Job xxv. 5.

Weiste, s. weight, Job xxviii. 25.

Welde, v. to possess, obtain, Prov. xxviii. 10; fr. t. fl. welden, Prov. i. 19; imf. welde, Ps. lxxviii. 11; Prov. iv. 3; f. t. weldide, established, Prov. viii. 22; fl. weldiden, obtained, Ps. xliii. 4.

Weldere, s. possessor, Eccles. vii. 13. Wellid, p. p. welded, Job xxviii. 1. Wellyng-place, a smelting-place, a furnace, Prov. xxvii. 21.

Wem, s. stain, blemish, Ps. xviii. 8; cxviii. 1.

Wengis, wyngis, s. pl. wings, Ps. xxxv. 8; lx. 5; lxii. 8.

Wenyde, p. t. weaned, Ps. cxxx. 2. Were, p. t. 2 p. wert, Ps. xliii. 4. Werk-beeste, s. beast of burden, Ps. lxxii. 23.

Werst, adj. worst, very bad, Ps. XXXIII. 22.

Wexe, s. wax, Ps. lvii. 9.

Wexe, v. to grow, Job viii. 11; pr. t. wexeth, Job viii. 12; p. t. wexide, Ps. xxxvi. 25; pr. p. wexynge, Job xiii. 26.

Whal, s. a whale, Job vii. 12.

Whannus, when nus, adv. whence, Job i. 7; Ps. cxx. 1.

What, wherefore, why, Job xv. 12, 13; xxvii. 12.

Whele, s. a wheel, Ps. lxxxii. 14. Whiche, which; whiche heriyngis, which as praise, Ps. lv. 12. Wielde, wyelde, adj. wild, Job xxiv. 5; xxxix. 1; Ps. xlix. 10.

13. Wilful, adj. willing, gracious, Ps.

lxvii. 10.

Wilne, v. to will, desire. Job xxxix. 9; Ps. xxxvi. 23; cxi. 1; fr. t. wole. Job ix. 20; xxxvi. 29; Ps. xxi. 9; fl. wolen, Ps. xxxiv. 27; xxxix. 15: fr. t. wolde, Ps. xvii. 20; xxxix. 9; 2 f. woldist, Ps. xl. 12; fr. fr. wold, Ps. 1. 18.

Wite, v. to know, Job v. 24; Ps. lii. 5; fr. t. woot, Job ix. 2; xxx. 23; Ps. lxxii. 11; 2 f.

woost, Job xxxvii. 15; f. l. wiste, Ps. lxxii. 22; 2 f. wistist, Job xxxviii. 21; Ps. xxxix. 10; imp. fl. wite, Ps. iv. 4; ix. 21.

With-out, with-outen, withouten, prep. without, Job iv. 20; viii. 11; Ps. v. 11; ix. 7; xxxvi. 18.

With-outforth, with-out-forth, adv. outwardly, without, Ps. xxx. 12: xl. 8.

With-ynne, prep. within, Ps. xxxiv. 13; xxxviii. 4.

Witti, adj. skilful, S. Sol. iii. 8.

Wlappynge, fr. f. wrapping, Job xxxviii. 2; f. f. wlappid, Job iii. 5.

Wlatide, p. t. hated, Job xix. 17; Ps. cvi. 18.

Wold, wolde, woldist, wole, wolen. See Wilne.

Wombe, s. belly, Job xl. 11; Ps.

Xvi. 14.
Wondirli, adv. wonderfully, Job
x. 16.

Wood, adj. mad, Prov. xxii, 24. Woost, woot. See Wite.

World, s, age, everlasting, Ps. xx, 5; world of world, ever and ever, Ps. xx, 5, 7; xxi, 27; xxxvi, 27; til in to the world, for ever, Ps. xvii, 51; in to worldis, for ever, Ps. xlvii, 15; fro the world, from everlasting, Ps. xxiv, 16; xl, 14.

Wortis, s. fl. herbs, Ps. xxxvi. 2; Prov. xv. 17.

Wowynge, fr. p. wooing. Prov. vii. 13.

Wraththide, p. t. angered, Ps. ix (x), 4; pl. wraththiden, Ps. lxxvii, 41.

Wraththis, s. fl. anger, Ps. lxxxvii.

Wroot, p. t. wrote, Eccles. xii. 10. Wrouşte, p. t. worked, made, Job xxxi. 15; p. p. wrouşt, Job xxxvi. 23.

Wyelde. See Wielde.

Wyndewe, v. to winnow, Ps. xliii. 6.

Wyngis. See Wengis.

Y.

Ymage, s. a shadow, vain thing, vanity, Ps. xxxviii. 7.

Ympnes, s. pl. hymns, Ps. xcix. 4. Ynneste, adj. superl. innermost, Prov. xxvi. 22.

Yreyne, s. a spider, Ps. xxxviii.
12; lxxxix. 9; pl. yreyns, Job
viii. 14.

Yrun, iron, Job xix. 24; Ps. ii. 9. Ysope, s. hyssop, Ps. l. 9. Yuel. See Euel.

Yuer, ivory, Ps. xliv. 9; S. Sol. vii. 4.

Y3e. See I3e.

3.

3af, 3auen, 3auest. Sec 3yue.
3ate, s. a gate, Ps. cxvii. 20; pl.
3atis, Ps. cxvii. 19.
3e, you, Job vi. 22.

3eer, s. year, Ps. lxiv. 12; lxxxix. 4; pl. 3eeris, 3eris, Job xxxvi. 26; Ps. lxxxix. 10; ci. 25, 28.

3elde, v. to yield, render, pay, repay, Job ix. 19; Ps. xxi. 26; p. t. 3eldide, Job xxix. 11; Ps. vii. 5; pr. sub/. 3elde, Job xli. 2; pr. p. 3eldynge, Ps. vii. 5; p. p. 3olde, 3olden, 3oldun,

Job xxi. 19; Ps. lxiv. 2; Prov. vii. 14.

Jelding, 3eldyng, s. reward, retribution, Ps. xviii. 12; cxxxvi. 8; pl. 3eldyngis, Ps. lxviii. 23.
3erde, s. rod, staff, Job ix. 34;

3erde, s. rod, staff, Job ix. 34; Ps. ii. g.

3eris. See 3eer.

3he, yea, Job vi. 7; xiii. 15. 3istirdai, yesterday, Job viii. 9. 3it, yet, Job i. 16; Ps. xxxvi. 11.

3iueth. See 3yue. 3ok, s. yoke, Ps. ii. 3; pl. 3ockis,

Job i. 3; xlii. 12. 30lde, 30lden, 30ldun. Seq 3elde.

30ng, 50nge, adj. young, Job xiii. 16; Ps. viii. 3; comp. 30ngere, Ps. xxxvi. 25.

3ongthe, s. youth, Job xxix. 4; Ps. xlii. 4; pl. 3ongthis, Ps. xlv. 1.

30tun, p. p. molten, Job xli. 6; Ps. cv. 19.

3oue, 3ouun. See 3yue.

3yue, v. to give, Job xxii. 3; Ps. xx. 7; pr. t. 3iueth, 3yueth, Job vi. 8; xiv. 13; p. t. 3af, Job i. 21; Ps. xxxix. 2; 2 p. 3auest, Job xxii. 8; pl. 3auen, Job xlii. 11; Ps. lxviii. 22; imp. pl. 3iue, Job vi. 22; p. p. 3oue, 3ouun, Job iii. 20, 23; x. 12; Ps. xxix. 8; xxx. 13.

INDEX TO THE PSALMS.

It is not uncommon in old authors to find the Psalms quoted by their Latin names, such as Beati quorum (Ps. xxxii), and the like; we still speak of Venite (Ps. xcv). The following index to the Psalms, made for my own use many years ago, has often proved of service; and it is here printed, in the hope that it may be of service to others.

The references are to the English numbering of the Psalms, mostly indicated, in the present volume, by being placed within marks of parenthesis. The various parts of Psalm exix are denoted by the usual Hebrew letters; W. W. S.

thus Beati immaculati is Psalm exix, aleph.

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